

**AFLIF N USELMED UNNIG D UNADI USSNAN  
TASDAWIT LMULUD AT MÈEMMER N TIZI WEZZU  
TAZEDDAYT N TSEKLIWIN D TUTLAYIN  
AGEZDU N TUTLAYT D YIDLES N TMAZIYT**



UṬṬun n umseḍfer :.....

UṬṬun n usnay : .....

**AKATAY N TAGGARA N USWIR N LMASTER  
DEG TUTLAYT D YIDLES N TMAZIYT.**

**TAḠULT : TUTLAYT D YIDLES AMAZIY.**

**TAFERNA : TUTLAYT D TSEKLA**

**TAFERNA :TASEKLA N USUGNEN**

**ASENTEL :**

**Tameskelt deg tsekla taqbaylit timawit tasleḍt n kra n tmucuha di  
temnaḍt n mēatqa**

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**ASNADI N USUKEN D USELMED N TMAZIYT**



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**ASNADI N USUKEN D USELMED N TMAZIYT**



## *Asnemmer*

- *Ad cekrey atas Massa Saedi Nabila i-iyi-d yefkan udem tella-d yidi almi d taggara n umahil, ur iyi-teggi ara ad xedma ayen ixusen .*
- *Tanemmirt akk i yiselmaɗen n ugezdu n tutlayt d yedles amaziy d nutni i yiġġan bdey yer taggara agi .*
- *Tanemmirt akk i widak id yellan yid-i i yi-d-yefkan talelt ama d Mass Lyes Belaïdi, ama d Mass Mouhamad Arezki Bouam d yiselmaɗen niɗen .*

## *Abuddu*

- *Ad buddey amahil-agi i twacult-iw ,emti ezizen i-iyi-d yesehren tetteawaniyi almi bdey yer iswi-inu,d imawlan-iw baba d yemma, d watematen-iw, Celia, Katia ,Moussa d Mahdi*
- *Ad buddey amahil-agi i twacult n urgaz-iw i yiġġan kemley almi d taggara bedden yidi .*
- *Argaziw id yellan yidi seg asmi bdiy almi d taggara n umahil.*
- *Emumi d xwali yal yiwen s yisem-is d widak akk i yihemlen .*

*Zahia.*

*Ayawas*

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*Tazwart tamatut*

### Tazwart tamatut

Tasekla timawit taqbaylit d yiwet si tsekliwin i d-yufraren ney imucaæen imi tenđerabrid berdayen di snat n talliyin. Tamezwarut, d tin icudden yer ccfawat meħsub d timawit. Llant deg-s aħas n tewsatın ama d timucuha ama d inzan ama d timseeraq. Ma d tis snat d tin i d-yufraren s tira imi idrisen yellan akk di timawit uyalen ttwarun i wakken ad ttwaħerzen ur ttruħun ara

Timawit, d allal i ssemrasenyimdanen i wakken ad idiren tayerma-nsen. Ad tt-id-naf d tamesbayurt s tewsatın-ines yemxalafen ama d inzanama d timseereqt ama d tamacahut. Timawit, tettef amkan d ameqqran di tmetti taqbaylit sizik d acu kan zik tettili d timawit kan meħsub seg yimi yer umezzuy imi d nettat i d abridamezwaru i yef beddent merħa tmettiyin n umađal akken i d-yenna M. Imarazen :«*tasekla-agi akken ma tella tettruħu seg yimi yer umezzuy d ayagi i tt-yeğgan tezger idurar d yisaffen ussan d yiseggasen akken ad tawed si lğil yer wayed*»<sup>1</sup>

Tasekla timawit ur teqqim ara kan di timawit imi kkren-d yimseskilen, fkan-as azal almi tuyaltezger ađar-ines yer unnar n tira, syinna tasuta tettak-itt i tayed.

Ferney ad sqerdcey tamsalt yef yiwet si tewsatın-agi i d-nebder. Tagi, d tamacahut imi gar tiwsatın tigejdanin n tesrit taqbaylit tamensayt. Aħas n yimyura i d-yefkan tabadutyef tmacahut acku d nettat id lsas n tsekla taqbaylit i bedden yef timawit. Akken i d-tenna C. Lacoste-Dujardin:«*timucuha n laqbayel seant udem ixulef mi ara tesled i tmacahut ad teaced lwaq-nni wa tħased yis-s<sup>2</sup>*».

yef wakken nezra, tamacahut d nettat i d afus n tsekla taqbaylit, fell-as i tebna timawit akken i d-tenna C. Lacoste-Dujardin :«*gar tulmisin tigejdanin n tmacahut i d-yufraren d ayanib-ines imawi*»<sup>3</sup>. Deg tsekla taqbaylit, yal amennay mi ara d-yawi tamacahut, d tasenfelt tamaynut i d-yettakimi ur yezmir ad d-yales, yal tikkelt, ađris akken i d-yettwanna tikkelt tamezwarut. Yef waya ferney ad mmeslayey yef wayen yerzan abeddel-agi di tmacahut akken ad waliy ma yella ahatabeddel-agi yettili-d kan seg umennay yer wayed ney yer yiwen n umennay.

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<sup>1</sup>IMARAZEN Moussa, *Timeayin n leqbayel*, Alger, HCA, 2006-2007.

<sup>2</sup> D nekk i t-id-yessuqlen. «*Les contes kabyles présentent donc des qualités spécifiques qui les rendent tout particulièrement intéressent il son caractérisé à la fois par un style sobre et directe une structure très cohérente et bien fixée*». LACOSTE-DUJARDIN Camille, *Le conte kabyle étude ethnologique*, Paris, La Découverte, 1982, p:28

<sup>3</sup>D Nekk i t-id-yessuqlen. «un des caractères les plus apparents du conte tient à son style orale». Ibid, p.25.

### Afran n usentel

Ferney asentel-agi deg ukatay-agi-inu acku byiy ad zrey wa ad sneqdey amek i d-yettili umgired gar tmucuha yettffen yiwen n usentel yer kra n temsiwin deg temnaqt nMaatkas. Yef waya yewwi-d fell-i ad ffeyey yer unnar i wakken ad nadiy yef wamud ntmucuha d wamek i d-tettili tmeskelt gar-asent, xersum yal tamacahut ad d-tettwalles yefkraḍ n tikkal i wakken ad iban umgired yellan gar-asen.S waya ffeyey yer unnar deg waggur n furar 2022. Yal tasebhit, ad ffeyey i wakken admegrey kra n tmucuha yer kra n temsiwin i yessnen s de taddart n iberquqen yall mi ara d-afey yiwet n tmacahut ad tt-id-skelsey s usawal i wakken ur iyi-tettruha ara .

### Tamukrist

Tasekla timawit taqbaylit, d tin yettwassnen s ubeddel n idrisen-ines acku ur tsei ara kan yiwet n tsefelt,tettili-d kan seg yimi yer umzuḡ. Tinfaliyin-ines mxalafen-t yall yiwet amek araad-tid-yini yef waya nekk ferney-d ad xedmey yef umgired yellan gar tmucucuha i d-fkanyimennayen d umgired yellan yer tmucuha i d-yefka yiwen n umennay,mahsub amek i d-tettili tameskelt di tsekla agi taqbaylit timawit. Yef wakken nezra, tameskelt d yiwen n uferdis i yettaḡḡan timawit ad temxalaf yef tiraacku di tsekla timawitatas n yidrisen ur edilen ara yal yiwen s usenfali-ines. Yef waya i d-rriy lwelha-w ney tamuḡli-w akken ad sqerdcy wa ad d-sebgney amgired agi i d-yettilin gar yidrisen-agi wa ad d-rreyyef kra n yisteqsiyen :dacui d amgired yellan gar tmucuha i d-yefka yiwen n umenay ? Dumgired yellan gar tmucuha i d-fkan yimennayen ?Amek i d-tettili tmeskelt-agi deg-sen?

### Turdiwin

- Amgired-agi yezmer ad yilli seg uḡric yer wayeḍ ney deg yiwen n uḡric kan ,yezmerad yili si tsefelt yer tayed?
- Tameskelt-agi, tezmer ad tili deg yiwen n uḡric kan n uḡris ney ahat deg yiḡricenakk ma llan?
- **Asenked n wannar**
- Tamnaqt agi n Maatkas, tezga-d deg yiwet n teymert n temdint n Tizi-ouzou. Tebeed fell-as azal n 20 n ikilumitren seg anzul n umalu, d tamnaqt iqublen adrar d tin yettwasnen s waḡas n lhırfat ama d afexxar, azeḡḡa ama d laewayed n zik.

### Asenked n wammud

Deg unadi-agi i d-hawceyffyyey yer unnar i wakken ad d-nawi kra n tmucuha,ssawḍey ad jemeysemmus (5) n tmucuha yer waḡas n tnallasin,yal tamacahut tettwales-d kraḍ n tikkal. Yal yiwet temgarad yef tayed xas akken asentel yiwen maca yal tanalast amek i as-

## Tazwart tamatut

tessen. Ayagi i wakken ad d waliy amgired yettilin si tmacahut yer tayed, ney amgired yellan yer yiwet n tmacahut kan. Xedmey tasleḍt i tmucuha i wakken ad d-iban umgired yellan gar- asent ama si tama n tutlayt, ama si tama n lebni n uḍris, ama si tama n wakud d wadeg d yiwudam.

### Asenked n yimslyuyen

Isem n umselyu	Laemer-is	Taddert-is	Aswir-is	Isem n tmacahut i d tefka
L. F	75n yiseggasen	Maatkas	Teyra aseggas kan	-Aæeqqa n lhemez -aæeqqa yessawamen -aqelwac n tentlin -ali amcaban
A . j	78n yiseggasen	Maatkas	Teyra kraḍ n yiseggasen	-aæeqqa n lhemez -aæeqqa yessawalen -ali amcaban
B. w	83n yiseggasen	Maatkas	Ur teyri ara	-aæeqqa n lhemez -aæeqqa yessawalen -aqelwac n tentlin
G. N	40n yiseggasen	Maatkas	Teyra kan yiwen useggas	Azrar n ljuhar
G .K	38n yiseggasen	Maatkas	Teyra sḍis n yiseggasen	-azrar n ljuhar

### Tarrayt n uxedim

Deg unađi-agi ferneyad awdey yer kra n tnallasin i wakken ad jemœey timucuha-agi, yal yiwet seg-sent tefka-d ayen i tessent. Xedmey tasleđt i tmucuha-agi ama si tama n tutlayt. Aya-agi iwakken ad waliy anda yella umgired deg wawalen i ssexdament, ama si tama n lebni n uđris i wakken ad waliy d akken llan atas n yinedruyen yettemgaraden seg temsiwt yer tayed xas ulama tamacahut d yiwet, ney si tama n yiwudam, akud, adeg. Imi yettili umgired si temsiwt yer tayed. Amahil agi bđiy-t d ihricen yal ahric yef wacu i d-yewwi ama si tama n tulmisiin ama si tama n tmeskelt n umawal, ama si tama n yinedruyen ger tnalasin.

Ahric amezwaru yewwi-d awal s umata yef tbadut n timawit d lesnaf-ines, d tulmisiin-ines, arnu yur-s ad d-sebegna d acu i tamacahut d wamek i d-tilint tulmisiin-ines d lesnaf-ines.

Deg uhric wis sin ad eerdad ad d-awiy awal yef wamek i d-tettili tmeskelt si tama n lebni n tutlayt, ama si tama n usedru n yal tamacahut ney si tama n uyanib ney si tama n uđris yer wayeđ, ney si tama n yinzan .

Deg uhric agi wis krađ yella-d d tasleđt i tmucuha agi i d-wwiy d asefhem amek id-tettili tmeskelt si tama n lebni n uđris ama d azwel ama d inni n tazwara ney d inedruyen ney tagnit n taggara.

yer taggara efkiy-d tabadut uyur ssawđa, fehma amek i d tettili tmeskelt di tsekla timawit taqbaylit fehma iwakken ad yettunahsab uđris-nni id nettawi di timawit d tasekla, yesefk fell-as ad yillimucae yettwasen ger yimdanenwa yettawit i wayeđ tasuta tettađad-id i tayed

Timawit tettunahsab d allal adelsan i yef tekkayent timettiyin ur nesei ara agemmay dimi ttfen-t allal-agi i wakken ad herzen cfayat-nsen i wakken ur ttangarent ara

*Ixef amezwaru:*

*Tameskelt deg tsekla*

*timawit*

**Tazwart**

Timawit d agerruj i yesseh̄bibiren yef tgemmi d wansayen, fell-as i tbedd tmetti taqbaylit. Tessebgan-d udem n tmetti maca idrisen-ines ttemgaraden si tsuta yer tayed, seg umennay yer wayed ney ahat yer yiwen kan n umennay. Yef waya deg yixef-agi amenzu, ad ɛerɛɛy ad d-awiy awal yef timawit, wa ad d-sbaduy timidranin tigejdanin i-yef tbedd am tmeskelt d useɛru d yiferdisen i t-yessudusen am umennay, anernas, akud d wadeg.

**1.Tabadut n timawit**

Timawit d allal adelsan i ssemrasen yimdanen i wakken ad d-sbeggnen tigemmi-nsen. Timawit, tella deg waɗas n tmettiyin am tsekla taqbaylit. Timetti-agi, yeɛbeɛ deg-syidles imawi imi yer yur-sen zran belli hala timawit ara iherzen tasekla-nsen seg nnger akken dayen d timawit kan i iherzen ccfayat i wakken ad d-tawed yer tsuta n wass-agi Tasekla timawit d ayen akk i d-yellan deg yimmi yer umezzuy. Aɗas n tewsatn n tsekla timensayin yellan di timawit seg-sent ad d-nebder :

**1.1 Tasrit:** timucuha ,tameɣayt, tadyant, atg.

**1.2 Tamedyazt:** azuzen ,aserqes, ahiha, adekker, atg.

**1.3 Talyiwin tiwezzlanin:** inzan ,timseɛraq, innan

I wakken ad tili tasekla-agi ilaq ad yili useɛru. D tagnit n tmenna anda yettemlili umennay d unermas, deg yiwen n wakud deg yiwen n wadeg lawan n tmenna n uɛris. Maca ma yella ur d llin ara yiferdisen-agi, ulamek ad d-teɛru teywalt.

Di timawit, win i d-yettalsen aɛris yezmer ad t-ibeddel ɛla h̄sab n uzayez akken dayenyettxalaf seg umennay yer wayed. Akken dayen ma yella ulac aseɛru ulac aɛris. Yefwakken nezra, timawit ney aɛris n timawit d win yeqqnen yer useɛru. Ilaq ad yili umennay d unermas

Tasekla tamensayt taqbaylit, tella-d si tallit send tineslemt, maca mazal-itt deg unnar tettef aɗas n yiberdan d yimedqan akken adtesseh̄biber yef yiman-is. Twerrek d isental. Maca, asiskel, xas akken yella imir-n s yisekkilen n teerabt, maca yeqqen kan yer wayen yerzan tadiyanit, am tmedyazt tadiyanit. Maca ittaftaren-nni, ur ten-ssemrasen ara i tyuri, ssemrasen-ten kan i usmekti. Syen akkin, ad d-nuyal yer tewsatn niɛen deg ayen yeenan tasrit. Ad d-naf tawsit n tmacahut ulac tamnaɛt di tmurt anda ur telli ara tawsit-agi n tsekla tamensayt. Deg tawsit-agi, ad naf timsirin yeqqnen yer ttrebga d uselmed ladiya igerdan. Ma

nuyal-d, yer talyiwin tiwezzlanin ( amyinzan d temseeraq) ula d nutni tffent amdiq deg tallit-agi. Ttawin-ten-id yimdanen i wakken ad ssedhun iman-nsen wa ad amek i ssnen ad meslen awal.

## **2.Lesnaf n timawit**

Tasekla timawit, tebda d lesnaf ,maçči kan ala yiwet i yellan ney snat. Yal yiwet deg-sent temxalaf ney temgarad yef tayed. Yemmeslay-d P. Zumthor yef twuri n timawit, yenna-d deg wawal-is :*«timawit ney tasekla timawit xas tessekcam idrisen yer ccawat n uyref,ad teqqim tettabaε-it ayen i wumi ur nezmer ad nsemmi leib n tatut i d-yettbanen deg ugbur d talya maca yella wanda i d-nettaf ulac isem n wid i-tt-id yennan. Llan kra ttwalin-tt d anamek meqqar, ttwalin-tt d ameslay ara yillin gar yimdanen win yesεan cbaħa n userwes, d adiwenni gar yimdanen.»*<sup>1</sup>. Daymi ad d naf P. Zumthor, yebda tasekla timawit d lesnaf:

### **2-1.Timawit taħerfit**

Di řsenf-agi n timawit anda ur d-nettaf ara deg-s tira. Ulac-itt mađi imi ur yelli wassay ara yezdin gartimawit d tira.řsenf-agi, ad t-id-naf di tmettiyyin anda ulac tira. řsenf-agi ad-t-id naf di tmetti-nneytaqbaylit. Md: timucuha ,inzan .

### **2-2.Timawit ixelden d tira**

Di řsenf-agi n tsekla, ad d-naf timawit d tira yella wacu i tent-yezdin ney yella wassay gar asent. Assay-agi, d aniri, meħsub ur yelli ara s waħas,dya tettusema stimawit ixelden d tira .

### **2-3.Timawit tis snat**

Di řsenf-agi n timawit, ad-t-id naf d anemgal n timawittaħerfit,ney timawit tamenzut. Di řsenf-agi, ad d-naf d tira i yellan ney i yettuqten, d nettat iyellan s waħas imi timawit teggra dya teğġa amdiq-is i tira. Nettaf řsenf-agi n timawit ditmettiyyin anida timawit teqqim di rrif ney teezel iman-is, teğġa amkan-is i tira.

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<sup>1</sup> D nekk i t-id-yessuqlen.«L'expression de littérature orale, elle désigna tour à tour,dans un sens étroit,chez les ethnologues, une classe de discours à finalité sapientielle ou éthique ;et dans un sens large, chez les rares historiens de la littérature intéressés par ces problèmes,tous espèce d'noncés métaphoriques ou fictionnels dépassant la portée d'un dialogue ente individus». ZUMTHOR Paul, Introduction à la poésie orale,Paris, Seuil,1983,p. 45.

## **2-4. Timawit tatiknuluji**

Di sşenf-agi n tsekla, ad-tt-id naf d tin yettawden yer unermas s wallalen atraren ney allalen n tiknuluji

Tasekla timawit tamensayt teqbaylit d tin yesean atas n talyiwin neyatas n tewsatin i yemgaraden. Yal tawsit s usentel-ines; yal tawsit s ugbur-ines akken dayentettawi-d yef wamek i tettidir ama d ansayen ama d leewayed d umezruy-ines.

## **3. Tulmisin n tsekla timawit**

Tasekla timawit yef wakken i nezra d ayen akk i d-yeddin ney i d-ieddin deg ubrid n ccfawat. Dayen i d-yellan seg yimi yer umezzuy. Gar tulmisin-ines ad d-nebder:

- Tasekla timawit, d tin yellan war ameskar. Lmaena-s win i d-yennan idrisen-is ama d tamacahut, inzan, timseereqt, atg. yettili war ameskar, ur yettban ara d anwa i tt-id-yennan. Ur tessei ara bab, daymi ttunehsab d ayla n tmeti. Maca, llan kra n yismawen qqimen-d, ladya di tmedyazt (am Ccix Lhesnawi, Si Muhend, atg).
- Tasekla timawit i lehhun seg yimi yer umezzuy .

Tasekla timawit, sumata isental-is bedden yef tmetti i deg tettidir. Maca ayagi ad t-id-naf akk di tmettiyin n umađal mačči ala di tmurt n leqbayel kan.

- Ttaywalt di timawit tettili d tusridt ,imi yettemlil umen,ay akked unermas deg yiwen n wadeg akked yiwen n wakud mi ara d-tili tmenna n uđris n timawit am tmacahut .
- Amennay yezmer ad ibeddel adris-is akken i d as-yehwa, melmi i d as-yehwa.

## **4. Tabadut n tmacahut**

D tawsit si tewsatin n tsekla tamensayt. Tettef amđiq meqqr di tallit-agi. Atas n yimnuda id-yefkan tabadut ney i ixedmen tazrawt fell-as. D tawsit yettruğun seg yimi yer umezzuy. D tin i d-yelhan yur-ney seg ubrid n timawit. Llant n tmucuha wezzilen akken llant tid yezzifen. Tettak-d tamsirt yeččuren d lmeena d lewşayad ccfayat i tteherzen. M. A Salhi

yenna-d deg usegzawal-is: «*tamacahut d šsenf n tsekla i d-ttawin s timawit*<sup>2</sup>». Ikemmel deg wawal-is yenna-d: «*talya n tmacahut tamensayt ur tettbedil ara.*»<sup>3</sup>

### 5. Tulmisin n tmacahut

- Ađris n tmacahut d win yezzifen.
- Dwin meqqren, yesean tirit i d-yettawin ađris n tmacahut.
- Tamacahut d tin yebnan yef umakun ney ayen yellan war ilaw .
- Tesea tanfalit n tazwara d tin n taggara.
- Tamacahut d tin i d-yettilin deg yiđ ladya deg wussan n tegrest mi ara d-zzin yigerdan d temyart yer yiri n lkanun

### 6. Isental n tmacahut

Timetti taqbaylit d tamesbayurt ney teččur d timsal i iceyben amdan yef wayattajmaeen-d akk ayen i ten yecayben ney ayen ttidiren deg yiwet n tewsit n tsekla d tin i wumi neqqar tmacahut. Gar yisental-is ad d-nebder: tdukli, lxir, tidet, tiherci, lexdeε, laman, tagmat.

### 7. Tawuri n tmacahut

Mi ara d-tettwales tmacahut mačči kan d aeeddi ney d awal kan tettili-d twuri seg wallus n tmacahut. Gar twuriwin-agi, ad d-nebder:

- Tamacahut, d allal n usedhu d useedi n lweqt d uncreh.
- Tamacahut tesnernay timussniwin n ugrud akken dayen tjebed-d igerdan s yisental-is yef wakken i d-tenna T. Yahiaoui: «*tamacahut tejebed-d agrud, rnu yef waya d allal nntrebga tesa aas n lemeani d lemtul.*»
- Tamacahut d tin i isselmaden laewayed d wansayen n yimezwura
- Yal tmacahut, ad tt-id-naf tesa tamsirt.
- Tesselmad tutlayt i ugrud .
- Tamacahut, tettunehsab d azerbaiz yef wakken i d-tenna T. Yahiaoui : «*d azerbaiz acku nelmed-d seg-s timsirin n ddunit*”

<sup>2</sup>SALHI Muhend Akli, *Asegzawal amazyan n tsekla*, Tizi ouzou, L’Odyssee, 2017, p. 52.

<sup>3</sup>Ibid .

## 8.Aseḍru

Aseḍru d ayen akk yeqqnen yer tegnit n tmenna n uḍris. Aseḍru, d win i d-yettakenaḍris di timawit. Ilaq ad tili tagnit n tmenna ara yessemlilen amennay d unermas deg yiwen nwaḍeg akked wakud. Deg useḍru, ilaq ad yili umennay akked unermas, akud, adeg. Wigittwaḥsaben d iferdisen igejdanen deg useḍru ney di tegnit n tmenna. Yef wakken i d-yenna M.A.Salhi: «*aseḍru ur d-immal ara kan iferdisen yettilin berra i uḍris ,d tameḍrant yesean azal ula deg yiferdisen iḍrisanen ,s useḍri yettili uḍris yenekmal acku anamek di tsekla timawit yeqqen yer yimeslayan d tefyar n uḍris* »<sup>4</sup>

Di timawit, mi ara tili tmenna n uḍris, yessefk ad yilli umennay akked unermas i wakken ad yili useḍru ma yella ulac-iten ulamek ur d-iḍerru ara ayen i wumi neqqar aseḍru. Ula d tayewalt gar-asen, ur d-tettili ara .

- Mi ara tili tmenna n uḍris n timawit ilaq ad yili s yiwet n tutlayt i yessen umennay dunermas akken ḍayen ilaq ad ttekkim yar yiwet n tmetti, idles, leḥwayed dwansayen. Anermas ad yilli ifhem ney la yettafham ayen aken i as-d-yeqqar, akken amennay ur d-yettaf ara iḥewwiqen akked uzayez i as-d-yesmeḥsisen. D ayen i umi neqqar amtawa. D amsefhem i yettilin gar umennay d unermas yef wamek ara d-ttwannan yiḍrisen, yef wacu ara-d-awin yiḍrisen, d melmi ara d-ttwannan yiḍrisen.
- Di timawit, yessefk ad ilin akk iferdisen igejdanen n useḍru ama d amennay, d anermas, akud d adeg.

## 10.Iferdisen n useḍru

Iwakken ad yili useḍru di timawit, yessefk adilin 4 n yiferdisen-agi igejdanen: amenay, anermas, akud, adeg.

### 10-1.Amennay:

Amennay d win i d-yettalsen aḍris-nni n timawit. Deg kran n tewsatim, amennay d win meqqren yesean tirit, yessen adyehḍer. Yettwaḥsab wawal yur-s amzun d lḥirfa-s. Yef waya-agi, nezmer ad nebḍu amennay-agi eḥḥsab n leḥmar ney uzuf d wazal-ines ditmetti. Ma nuḥal yer tmenna n yiḍrisen n timawit, llant kra n tewsatim d tilawin kan i ten-t-id-yettawin, akken ḍayen llant kra n tewsatim d irgazen kan i tent-id-yettawin md:aquli Tikwal amennay yemmal-d ḥḥenf n tewsit i d-yettawi, md:Aḍebbal, yettawi-d aquli.

<sup>4</sup> SALHI Mouhand Akli, *Asegzawal amezzyan n tsekla*, tizi ouzou, L'Odyssée, 2017, p 32.

**Lexwan:**ttawin-d adekker ,tiqsidin n ddi

Akken dayen llant kra n teswsatin menwala yezmer ad tent-id-yawi am yinzan, timseeraq, atg. Llan kra d targit ney d timlilit d lmelk i ten-id-yewwin yer ubrid n tsekla am Si Muḥend

### 10-2.Anermas

Anermas d azayez ney wid yesmeḥsisen i tmenna n uḍris-nni n timawit. Akken i d-yenna Tikwal, anermas yeggar-d iman-is ney yessekcām-d iman-is deg uḍris n timawit. Nezmer ad d-nefk amedya. Di tmenna n uḍris n tmacahut, amennay ad d-yinni“amacahu”, anermas ad as-d-yerr :“ahu”. Awal-agi yettuneḥsab d aḥric si tewsit-nni. Ayagi mačči kan ala di tewsit n tmacahut ara t-id-naf. Nettare-it-id dayen deg tmedyazt, am tewsit n wurar.Deg umedya, azayez yezmer ad d-yalles i wayen i d-teqqar tmennayt. Anermas ur yeqqim ara kan deg waya-agi. Yezmer ad d-yefk ṛṛay-is yef yidrisen, ney adyeseṣṣti awal i umennay akken ad d-yessebgen ula d netta yessen aḍris-nni i d-yettawiumennay i wakken ad d-issebgen diyen belli d ṣṣeḥ yessemḥas-as i wayen i d-yettales.

### 10-3.Akud

Iḍrisen n timawit seān lweqt ney akud deg way-deg ilaq ad ten-id-yawi umennay. Timetti,tesselmad belli yella lawan ney akud iwulmen i tmenna n uḍris-nni imi tikwal yettili yiwen id- yessebganen ma ur d-yelli ara aya-agi,nezmar ad tt-id-nawi melmi i ay-yehwa. Nezmer add-nefk kra n yimdeyaten. Amedya, tamacahut, ilaq ad tt-id-nawi deg yid. Inzi, ulac akud andailaq ney yessefk fell-ay ad t-id-nawi maca melmi i d ay-yehwa nezmer ad nessexdem ney add-nini inzi . Tamacahut, tettwana deg yid imi teqqen yar targit akked usugen maca ma yelladeg wass ad yili aḍris-nni d win icudden ney yeqqnen yer tilawt.

P. Zumthor, yefka-d 4 n tegnatin n tmenna n yidrisen:

- ✓ **Tagnit msefhamen akk fell-as medden:** urar di tmeyra, adekker di lḡanaza. Lmeena-s ur nezmir ara ad d-nawi urar di lḡanaza ney adekker di tmeyra,maca yal tawsit tesēa tagnit i wulmen ilaq ad tt-id nawi deg-s
- ✓ **Tagnit yeqqnen yer ugama:** anṣar ,tamedyazt n ulqaḍ uzemmur
- ✓ **Tagnit tamazrayt:** isefra i d-ttawin yef ṫrad d yimjuhad
- ✓ **Tagnit tillelit:** yalyiwen yezmer ad d-yawi aḍris-is melmi i d as-yehwa Maca amdan ma yella ur iqree ara ney ur iḥuder ara ilugan-agi i d-texdem tmetti yenna-d aḍris-nni melmi i d as-yahwa ad d-ḍrunt kra n tfilas i d-yeqqaren: Tin ara d-yawin tamacahut

deg wass ur tetteu ara d tislit ney ur tseeu ara dderya yerna ad tugad yef derya-ines acku tamacahut tettwalas deg yid mi ara d-nnejmaen rrif n lkanun ad d-alsen tamacahut-nsen. Akken i d-yenna M. Djelaoui deg wawal-is :«*agraw n tmacahut yettili-d deg yid,mi ččan imensi imdanen ,tettwabrez lihala,ur d-yeqqim i iceyben tawacult, ad d-ezzin d agraw yef lkanun,tasusmi ad d-tay amkan,ad teğğ nnuba i yinnan n tmacahut*». <sup>5</sup>

#### 10-4.Adeg

Yef wakken id-nwala d uzwel-nni ieeddan, akud ilaq ad yili deg usedru maca ula d adeg ur ixulef ara akkennettaf-d tikwal d akken adeg akked wakud ddukulen kan akken ur ttemsefraquen ara. Adeg d amkan anda yezmer ad yemlil umennay d unermas i wakken ad yessawed adris-ines aken i d-nnan Baumgardt d J.Derive:«*asedru n yidrisen tsekla timawuit yezmer ad yese mlil amennay d unermas mi ara ad yettwanna udris*»<sup>6</sup>. Ula d adeg yettunehsab gar yiferdisen n usedru igejdanen, maca adeg nezmer ad t-nebdu yef sin: ayen yellan dixel n uxxam d wayen yellan berɣa n uxxam.

- ✓ **Daxel n uxxam:** azayez ad yilli mezzi mačči menwala ad d-yessemhes
- ✓ **Berɣa n uxxam:** meqper uzayez, yal yiwen yezmer ad d yesemhes i udris

Lant kra n tewsatin ur ttwanant ara sdaxel n uxxam maca ttwanant-d berɣa n uxxam am tmedyazt n cyel ney tamedyazt n ulqađ n uzemmur tigi ttwanant di laxla ma yella tiwsatin id yettwanan dixel n uxxam azayez-nsent mezzi mađi acku maci menwala ad yesemhes.

#### Tagrayt

Yer taggara n yixef-agi, nessawed ad d-inni belli idrisen n timawit qqnen yer kra n tmiđranin tigejdanin am usedru, tameskelt, amennay, anermas, atg. Maca, adris n timawit, ur yesbik ara, yettbeddil yal tikkelt ara d-yettwanna. Daymi deg yihricen i d-iteddun, ad d-nuɣal yef tmiđrant-agi n tmeskelt akken ad nwali ayen i yettbeddilen deg yidrisen deg yal asedru.

<sup>5</sup> DJELAOUI M'Hammed, *Tiwsatin timensayin n tesrit taqbaylit*, Alger, HCA, 2007, p.24.

<sup>6</sup> D nekk i t-id-yessuqlen. «*Les performances des textes de littérature orale offrent un cadre d'observation privilégié, car elle réunissent l'énonciateur et le destinataire dans un même lieu au moment de la production du texte*». BOMGARDT Ursula et DERIVE Jean, «*La performance*», *Littératures orales africaines, perspectives théoriques et méthodologiques*, Paris, Karthala, 2008, p. 60 .

***Ixef wis sin:***

*Tameskelt seg tama n tutlayt*

**Tazwart**

Deg yixef-agi wis sin ad eerdey ad xedma tasleđt i yal yiwet si tmucuha id-wwiy seg unnar wa ad d-sbeggney amgired yellan seg tama n tutlayt, amawal, ayanib d usenfali seg uđris yer wayeđ .

**1-Tameskelt si tama n tutlayt**

Deg tmucuha-nni akken ma llant,tameskelt tezmer ad ttili di yal ađris n timawit nufad d akken ur ttwarun ara akken ad qimen kan deg yiwet n talya ,tettban-d tmeskelt deg yidrisen-nni imi mkul ađris yemgarad yef wayeđ ama deg ubeddel n wawalen ney n tefyar d acu kan anamek-nni nsent ur yettbedil ara ,ađris tiklwal nettafit-id wezil ma d tikwal niđen nettaf-it yezif ,aya-agi yesebgan-d tutlayt n unalas ma yella d tin ijahden d tamesbayurt ney ala . Akken dayen yesebgan-d amek analas yezmer ad yurar s wawal wa ad tt-yerr amzun akken d lhirfa ad timsel akken id-as yehwa dimi ad naf talya n uđris tettemgarad seg uđris yer wayeđ xass akken d yiwet n tmacahut ara ad yawi unalas d yiwen n usentel ,d yiwen n ugbur maca d awalen akked tefyar kan ara ad ibanen bedlen-t, maca asentel d unamek ad yeqqim d yiwen ,azwel d yiwen tamacahut d yiwet inedruyen ttilin-d kra kifkif-iten maca d awal d kra n tefyar i yettbedilen aya-agi yesebgan-d d akken tutlayt d tamesbayurt tettemgarad si temnađt yer tayed ney ahat deg yiwet kan n temnađt

**2- Tameskelt si tama n umawal**

Di tazwara ad d-iniy awalen i yettusmersen akk di tmucuha-agi, d awalen yettwafhamen ur weiren ara ney ur hwađen ara yuk imawalen akken ad nadiy yef unamek-nsen. D awalen i nessemras ney i nesseqdac di tudert n yal ass, daymi win ara sen-yeslen ad ten-yefhem. Ad nef tuget n wawalen yellan di yal tamacahut tettueawed-d di yal tamacahut d ayagi i d-yesebganen xas akken mgaradent tmura d temnađin di tmurt n laqbayel ney ahat seg yiwet n temnađt seg temnađin-is ad yili dina ayen ara ad yesduklen tamurt d yedles d tsekla taqbaylit. Xas akken nettaf-d kra n wawalen anda llan mgaraden maca tikwal nettaf-d yer yiwet n tnalast awal ur t-nettaf ara ar tayed, d aya-agi id iswi n umahil-agi.

**3- Asemres n wawalen iqburen**

Mi ara xedmey tasleđt i yidrisen-agi n tmacahut-nney mi ara tent-qquarey ttwaliy d akken llan kra n wawalen iqburen lamaena awalen-agi ttusemrasen kan di tallit-nni taqburt tamensayt. Ma d tura ulac yuk anwi i ten-id-yettadren imi tasuta-agi d tatrart d tamaynut

**Md: Di tmacahut aeqqa n lhemez** syur massa A.J mi id denna awal "taculiṭ" awal agi n tculiṭ drus maḍi anda ara ad d naf yiwen yeseqdac-it maca d awal acekkar ney tacekkart i seqdacen yimdanen s waṭas.

Tenna-d massa A.J: «*nutni yilen sehab n uxxam-nni i ten-yettfen netta atan isexdem asen-t kan dya la yekkat taculiṭ-nni*».

Ala awal agi taculiṭ id ufiy ur yettwasemras ara s waṭas di lhedra n yal ass amzun yuṭal iruh ahat yezmer ad yettwahsab am wakken d aqbur ma yella yer massa l:f nufa-d d akken tesemres awal «acekar» xass akken yemgarad wawal i smersent maca anamek nsen yiwen .

#### 4- Tameskelt deg uḍris yer wayeḍ (seg tsenfalit yer tayeḍ)

Yettili-d umgired deg usenfali n kra n tenfaliyin deg yiḍrisen n tmucuha seg uḍris yer wayeḍ maca anamek ad yeqqim d yiwen d tanfalit kan i yemgaraden. Mkul yiwet amek i tt-id-tettawi. Ma nwala-d yer M.Djellaoui, netta yebder-d amek i d-tettili temeskelt di tmacahut «*timucuha n laqbayel llant aṭas di yal tamnaḍt, llant gar-asent tid yettwasnen s tewsee di temnaḍt nniḍen n tmurt umaziyy, tmacahut-agi ur tent-zgilen ara laeyub n timawit ,mi yettbedil wegbur-nsent si temnaḍt yer tayeḍ am wakken yettbeddil ula d isem-nsent tmacahut yiwet maca isem yemxalaf*»<sup>1</sup>

Md: di tmacahut n ueeqqa n lhemez yer massa B.J tenna-d «*ya rebbi efk-iyi agrur xas lukkan d aeqqa n lhemez*»

Ger massa B.W tenna-d «*anay a baba rebbi efk-iyi-d cit n uqrur xas lukkan d aeqqa n lhemez*»

Newala-d xass aken mgaradent tefyar agi acu kan anamek ad yeqqim d yiwen maca yall tanallast amek i t-id tewwi

Zemrey ad d mudey imedyaten niḍen deg tmucuha-nni. Tamacahut n ueeqqa yessawalen n massa B.J tenna-d: «*ass-nni tenna-as i yemma-s tura ad iyi d-tehkuḍ yak d acu i yellan akka ney nekk yidem ahlil ma d ṣṣeh seiy seba n watmaten-iw ma d ṣṣeh rewlen mi d-luley*». Ma yer massa L.F tenna-d: «*telheq yer yemma-s tenna-as tuy-iyi tawla ,xdem-iyi ciṭ n berkukes ,teker tegger-as afus-is yer dixel tenna-as:tura ad d-tiniḍ seba watmaten-iw anida llan tenna-as liiy s tadist ad kmidernuy yilen d agrur ara d-rnuy dya rewlen deg uxxam...*»

Deg tmacahut-agi, walaḍ-d belli yer massa B. J truḥ srid tettales-d tayemat i yelli-s ayen i d-yellan uqbel ad d-tlal maca tamacahut i d-tulles massa L. F, taqcic tessexdem tiherci

<sup>1</sup>QASEF Tassadit : «*Tameskelt deg tsekla taqbaylit timawit tasledt n kra n tmucuha* », Sadi Nabila, Tizi Ouzou, 2019-2020.

i wakken ad tẓer ayen yefren syur yemma-s ayen i tenwa tewweḍ yur-s. Xas akken yemgarad usenfali n yal yiwet ,maca ad yeqqim d yiwen yiswi i tebya ad tẓer taqciɛt syur yemma-s tidet yeffren d akken tesseɛ sebɛa n watmaten nnejlan ney nfan imi i d-tlul

- **Deg tmacahut n ali amcaban**

- Ger massa A.J, tenna-d: *«taddart-nni tesseɛ lafɛa, tuyaɫ yef tala n taddart yal aseggas almi tečča yiwen i wakken ad d-tserreḥ i waman »* . Ger massa L.F *«ur sein ara aman ,mi yesteqsa ayɣer nnan-as tella llafɛa deg-s yal aseggas ilaq ad tečč yiwen akken ad d-tebru i waman »*

- Tinalasin d yiwet n tikiɛt uyur byant ad ssawḍent d akken di tala-nni tella lafɛa ilaq almi tečča yiwen i wakken ad d-tserreḥ i waman maca tinalasin ulsent-d tamacahut akken id-as tyehwa.

- **Deg tmacahut n uzrar n ljuhar**

Ger massa G.N tenna-d *«yewwi-aset-id lesfenḡ ččant akk dya nnesraɛent»*.

Ma yella yer massa G.K tenna-d *«yewwi-d lesfenḡ yeḡḡa-as ddwa akken ad-t ččent akk dya akken kan ččant lesfenḡ –nni nnesraɛent»*.

Ula di snat agi n tmucuha kif kif yiwen n ugbur maca tanfalit tettemgarad imi yal yiwet s tutlayt-is d wawalen-is aya-agi id yeḡḡan amgired-agi ad d-iban s tehri .

## Tameskelt si tama n yiwen n uḍris

Tameskelt agi tezmer ad ttili deg yiḍrisen ni akken ma lan ney deg yiwen n uḍris kan nezmer ad d-naf awal yettussemres yer yiwet kan n tnalast nezmer ad d-naf yiwen n wawal yettussemras deg iḍrisen ni akk maca anamek yettemgarad.

- **Deg tmacahut n uɛeqqa n lhemmez**

Ger massa A.J nufa-d d akken tessemres awal “axxam n leflani” syin akkin tuyaɫ tessexdem “a yimɣaren” tebedel isem n leflani s yisem n yimɣaren maca axxam ni yeqqim tenna-d : *«ihi axxam n leflani»*. Syen tenna-d: *«kkret ayimɣaren axxam-nwen yexla»*.

- **Deg tmacahut n uɛeqqa yessawalen**

Ger massa B.W, nufa-d d akken tenna-d awal “arrac” tuyaɫ tewwi-d awal yellan d anamek-is «aqciɛ » tessemres-it ahat akken ad d-tessenfali s wawal niḍen tebya ad d-tbeggen d akken tseɛa iles, tessent idles aqbayli tetturar s wawal aken id as-yehwa. Ad tt-naf tenna-d deg wawal-is: *«tekker ad dernu dya gullen warrac nni nann-as ma d agrur id arniḍ ad nenfu»*.

Tkemmél deg wallus n tmacahut nufa-d tessemres awal tanuṭ tuyal tenna-d tameṭṭut-nni n ɛemmet-sen anda i d-tenna: «*tesea tanuṭ tekreh-itt almi tekker ad d-terbu tkellex-asen temeṭṭut-nni n ɛem-tsen* » .

- **Deg tmacahut n uɛeqqa yessawalen**

Ger massa L.F kif kif akked massa B. J, tesemres awal arrac akked uqcic syen akkin tkemel-d awal aqrur maca awal-agi ulac-it yer massa L.F tenna-d: «*yesea sebea warrac tameṭṭut-is tella ela jiha nann-as ma tarna-d aqcic ad nerwel mi id lul teqrurt-nni tekker temeṭṭut-nni ɛametsen tenna-asen attan yemma-twen terna-d aqrur* ».

Akken dayen tessemres awal sebea n warrac tuyal tenna-d deg awal-is: «*yella yiwen yesea sebea warrac*». Xas aken tafyirt yiwet maca anamek yemxalaf

Di tefyirt niḍen tenna-d : «*tura ad d inni-d sebea watmaten-iw andi llan* ». Xas akken yal tanalast amek i tessemres awal agi aqcic maca anamek ines yiwen d acu kan yal yiwet amek i tessén yal yiwet amek id tefka azal i tmacahut-ines

- **Deg tmacahut n ali amcaban**

- Ger massa A.J, tessexdem awal “aqcic” syen akkin tuyal tenna-d “arrac” tenna-d deg awal-is: «*tekker terna-d aqrur*».
- «*Terna aqcic-nni d aseblee kan* », «*ass-nni ruḥen warrac-nni*».
- Tessemres awal “ur seïn ara yemma-tsen” tuyal tenna-d “agujil” tenna-d adeg awal-is:
- «*ali amcaban ur yesei ara yemma-s*», tenna-d dayen «*yenna-as ugujil-nni i xuya-s*», tameskelt deg awal agi nufa-t ger yidrisen yer yiwet n temsiwt imi tessexdem snat n tenfaliyin seant yiwen n unamek maca tessexdem awalén mgaraden mahsub d aknawen d acu kan sean yiwen n unamek

- **Deg tmacahut azrar n ljuher**

Ger massa G.K, tanallast-agi tessemres awal “tullas” syen akkin tuyal tessemres awal “taqrurt” syen akkin tuyal tesseqdec awal “taqcict” tenna-d deg awal-is:

«*Yiwen n urgaz yesea sebea tullas*»

«*Yenna-as :ma yella ad yi-tefkeḍ taqrurt*»

«*Yufa taqcict-nni tersa azrar*»

- **Deg tmacahut aqelwac tentlin**

Ger massa L.J, tanallast tuy tenna-d “imensi” tuyal tenna-d “lqut”. Tenna-d deg awal-is: «*Terra truḥ ad d-telhi dyimensi*»

«*Ihi tekker teseww lqut*»

## 5- Tameskelt seg tama n uyanib

Ayen id yettbanen di tmucuha agi d assemres n tenfaliyin n userwes syur timsiwin-a, d ayagi i yettağan ney id yesebganen aḍris d aseklan ney it yettaran d aḍris n tsekla d tigniwin n uyanib ama d aserwes, tumnabt, taydisemt yettcebih awal yejebeḍ-d imeyri yur-s ula d analas yettcebih awal-is s uzzta n tegniwin n uyanib maca di tmucuha agi id negmer seg yilsawen n temyarin nufad kra n tegniwin n uyanib i yernan cbaha i yeḍrisen agi am tenfaliyin n userwes ama d agelam maca teddunt talsent-d inedruyen n tmacahut s cbaha dimi id yella wallus d afesas ulac ayen ara atyerzen xas akken sexdemen-t tigniwin agi maca ur lint ara d aewiq i win ara yeuren ney ara yeslen tamacahut inedruyen teddun s lemyawla d shala .

Deg tmacahut n ueeqqa yessawalen tamsiwt b.j tesexdem tanfalit *«taklit tesared si tala ni tacebhant tuyal tecbeh ma d taherit ni tesared si tala ni taberkant tuyal beriket»*

## 6- Tameskelt seg tama inzan

Tef wakken id nwala deg tuget n tmucuha agi tella-d deg-sent yinzan di kra n tmucuha yella-d usemresn yinzan i wakken ad tesejhid awal-is wa ad d sebgem d akken tessent ad tehder tesent tutlayt tesent ad tesenfali iwaken ad tesseqneε si tikti i tebya ad d-sawed wa ad d-inni

- Nufa-d kra n yinzan di tmacahut n ueeqqa n lhemez n massa A.J mi id denna: *«aekaz ara tehegred ara kyeemun tiṭṭ»*
- Di tasedart niḍen tenna-d inzi niḍen : *«wa yefka-as wa yekes-as »*
  - Di tmacahut n ueeqqa yessawalen yer massa B.J nufa-d tesemres inzi agi: *«tameṭṭut terra ciṭan ar tqareet» «teggul ur tehniṭ»*
  - Di tmacahut n eli mcaban yella-d usemres n inzi mi id denna massa a.j : *«atmaten d atmaten aebuḍ ifreq-iten »*

Di tasedart niḍen tenna-d:

*“arbib d arbib”*

*«ayen yellan di tasilt ad t-id isali uyenja »*

*«ula d ayen i walant wallen-iw ad deqaren la sehetrifed»*

- di tmacahut n eli mcaban syur massa L.F tenna-d inzi agi : *«menyif tidett qarihen wala lekdeb yesefrahen »*

Inzan arran afud i tmucuha-agi deg unamek tesebgen-d d akken tawsit-agi n tmacahut d tin yesen azal meqqren deg unamek ,dimi i tettunehsab amzun d ayerbaz i uselmed ladya

arrac ney igerdan imectah tettebitten yef wayen yellan ,teselmad-asen tutlayt d wamek ad isinen ad hedren d wamek ad meslen timusniwin nsen

### 7-Tamerskelt seg tama n tegniwin n uyanib

yef wakken id newala di tuget n tmucuha agi yella-d usemres n tegniwin n uyanib tigi i yettcebihen awal ney aḍris s umata d nutenti i yettaran aḍris d aseklan ula d win ara atyeyren ney ara as yeslen ad d ijbed lwelha-ines wa ad syeεjeb

- di tmacahut n n uεeqqa n lhemmez n massa A.J tenna-d: *«imdanen cban iwayzniwen »*

*«mkul lxir yugar fell-asen »*

*«muten si lferh »*

- Di tmacahut n uεeqqa yessawalen yer massa L.F tenna-d ney tessemres kra n tenfaliyin n userwes seg-sent

*«yewwet lebraq deg ulawen-nsen »*

*«agur deg igenni nettat di lqaea»*

*«yeqerhit ul-is»*

- Di tmacahut n eli amcaban syur massa A.J tenna-d

*«tecbeh maci d kra agur deg igeni nettat deg lqaea »*

- Di tmacahut n eli amcaban syur nmassa L.F tenna-d *«temcabin maci d kra ad-as tiniḍ d akniwen »*

*«yettfeḡḡiḡen am lefnar »*

*«dukkulen am yiḍuḍan n ufus »*

*«aqcic meskin d lmalayek »*

- Di tmacahut n uzrar n ljuher syur massa G.N tenna-d *«sebea n tullas d tizeḡigin cebhent d ayen kan »*

*«agur deg yigeni netat di lqaea »*

- Di tmacahut n uzrar n ljuher syur massa g.k tenna-d *«tecbeh amzun d agur»*

**Tagrayt**

Γer taggara n yixef-agi wis sin, sawḍey seg wammud agi n tmucuha id gemrey si temnaḍt n meatqa ad xedmey tasleḍt i yiferdisen ,iwakken ad waliy ihricen anda id yettili ubeddel n uḍris n timawit ufiy-d d akken d tidet ihricen n tsekla ttebedilen ama deg wayen yeenan tutlayt ,amawal,aḡanib akked wawalen yemgaraden deg unamek akken dayen seg tama n uḡanib akked tenfalit ufiy-d d akken yall yiwet amek id ulles tamacahut-is, d wamek i tesemres awalen fehmeḡ dayen tezmer ad ttili temiskelt deg yiwen n uḍris kan imi tezmer yiwet n tnalast kan ad ttebedel deg uḍris-is .

***Ixef wis krad:***

*Tameskelt seg tama n lebni n*

*uḍris*

**Tazwart**

Deg yixef agi wis krađ, ad eerdey ad xedmey tasleđt i tmucuha agi i d -ulsent tnallisin- agii wakken ad d-sebeggney amek i d-yella lebni-nsent d umgired i yellan gar-asant ama si tama n yinedruyen, aferdis n urway,taggara n tađkayt,inan n tazwara d yismawen n yiwudam amek i llan ney si tama n usnerni d usenqes si tenfalit yer tayed.

**1.Tasleđt n tmacahut n uęeqqa n lhemez**

**1-1 .Tameskelt seg tama n uzwel**

<b>Izwal</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa A.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa B.W</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<b>Azwel</b>	• Aęeqqa n lhemez	• Aęeqqa n lhemez	• Aęeqqa n lhemez

Γef wakken wallay mi xedmey di tfelwit-agi ufiy-d d akken tinalisin d yiwet n tmacaut i d-wwint, međsub ulac amgired i d-ibanen seg tama n uzwel.

**1.2. Tameskelt seg tama n yinni n tazwara**

<b>Tamacahut n massa A.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n B.W</b>	<b>Tamacahut n L.F</b>
• Macahu rebbi ad tt- yesselhu ad tiyzif annect n usaru .	• Macahu tellem cahu ad t-idegar s amalu tamacahut-nney ad telhu .	• Macahu rebbi ad tt- yesselhu tamacahut- ney ad telhu ad tiyzif annect n usaru .

Inni n tazwara yemxalaf si tnallast yer tayed yal yiwet seg-sent amek i tebda ney amek i d-tewwi inni n tazwara s-way-s ara d-tendeh i tsiwelt n tmacahut-is. Amgired-agi gar yinnan-agi, ayagi d ayen i d-nwala di tfelwit-agi.

**1.3.Tameskelt seg tama n tegnit n tazwara**

<p><b>Tamacahut n massa</b> <b>B.J</b></p>	<p><b>Tamacahut n Massa</b> <b>B.W</b></p>	<p><b>Tamacahut n Massa</b> <b>L.F</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Asuter ney ddeewa n urgaz s yur Rebbi akken ad t-id-yerzeq rebbi yalukkan anect n uęeqqa n lħemez</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tagnit-agi kif kif maca ayen yemgaraden deg-s d akken dagi d tameđđut i yedęan akken ad tt-yerzeq Rebbi s uęcic annect n uęeqqa n lħemmez mačči d argaz</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tagnit kif kif amek itella akked massa B.W</li> </ul>

Tagnit n tazwara n tmacahut-agi d yiwet gar tnalasin agi di tlata yid-sent maca yer massa A. J nwala-d d akken d argaz i yedęan mačči d tameđđut am wakken yella yer massa B.W akked L.F maca iswi yeqqim d yiwen lebđi n dderya ya lukkan aęcic ad yili annect n uęeqqa n lħemez.

**1.4.Tameskelt seg tama n uferdis n urway**

<p><b>Tamacahut n Massa</b> <b>A.J</b></p>	<p><b>Tamacahut n Massa</b> <b>B.W</b></p>	<p><b>Tamacahut n Massa</b> <b>L.F</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tuffya n uęeqqa n lħemmez yer beđra i wakken ad ixdem d temlilit-is d umesfhem n uęeqqa n lħemmez akked lxuyan akken ad akren axxam n leflani imyaren-nni .</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tuffya n uęeqqa n lħemmez yer umaday d timlilit-is d wid yettakren akken ad d-akren axxam n leflani</li> <li>Tihila yexdem uęeqqa n lħmez akken ad yessebru tameđđut i urgaz-is.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tuffya n uęeqqa n lħemmez yer beđra i wakken ad inadi axedim d temlilit-is d lxugan akken ad akren.</li> </ul>

Seg taman uferdis n urway yettban-d kra n usnerni d usenyas gar tsefelt d tayed. Yer tuget n temsiwin, ad d-naf yiwen kan n unedruy id-yesnulfan aferdis n urway (tuffya n uęeqqa n lhemmez yer beřra d tiddin-ines aked lxugan akken ad akren axxam nni n yemyaren-ni )acku netta mectuh yerna yesa tihila yef waya i tewwin lxegan nni , maca yer B.Wad d-naf sin n yindruyen deg uferdis n urway tihila yexdem uęeqqa n lhemmez akken ad yesebru tameřtut i wergaz-is yef izzrem nni i terra yer icimi-s .

**1.5. Tameskelt seg tama n yinedruyen**

<p><b>Tamacahut n massa</b> <b>A.J</b></p>	<p><b>Tamacahut n massa</b> <b>B.W</b></p>	<p><b>Tamacahut n massa</b> <b>L.F</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Asuter <b>I</b> n urgaz syur rebbi akken ad t-id yerzeq s dderya ya lukan d aęeqqa n lhemmez</li> <li>• Rebbi yeqbel-d daęwa n urgaz, yerzeq-it-id s uqcic annect n uęeqqa n lhemmez</li> <li>• Tameřtut trebba aęeqqa n lhemmez almi yimyur</li> <li>• Asuter n uęeqqa n lhemmez syur yemma-s akken ad yeffey ad yexdem</li> <li>• Tugdi n temeřtut yef mami-s ma yella kra it-yuyen imi d aęeqqa n lhemmez</li> <li>• Tuffya n uęeqqa n</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Asuter n tmeřtut syur rebbi dderya ya lukan d aęeqqa n lhemmez</li> <li>• Rebbi iqbel-d ddaęwa n tmeřtut yefka-as-daqcic annect n uęeqqa n lhemmez</li> <li>• Tuffya n uęeqqa n lhemmez yer umaday d wid yettakren aken ad akren</li> <li>• Asawed n uęeqqa n lhemmez akked yimakaren akken ad akren yiwen n uxxam</li> <li>• Tihila yexdem uęeqqa n lhemmez akken ad yesfaq at uxxam s takerđa ara yexdem</li> <li>• At uxxam ukin uzzlen yer udaynin maca ulac d acu i ufan dya</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Asuter n tmeřtut syur rebbi akken ad tt-id-yerzeq s dderya ya lukan daęeqqa n lhemmez</li> <li>• Rebbi yeqbel-d ddaęwa n tmeřtut yerzeq-itt-id s uqcic annect n uęeqqa n lhemmez</li> <li>• Tuffya n uęeqqa n lhemmez seg uxxam mi meqquer d useęlem-is i yemma-s belli ad inadi axeddim</li> <li>• Lxuf n tyemmat yef mmi-s imi annect n uęeqqa n lhemmez</li> <li>• Aęeqqa n lhemmez ur yuy ara awal i yemma-s yeffey akken ad inadi yef</li> </ul>

<p>lhemmez seg uxxam iwakken ad yeqlab yef lxedma</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Timlilit n uęeqqa n lhemmez akked lxeđan</li> <li>• Asuter n lxeđan syur aęeqqa n lhemmez akken ad yeddu yid-sen</li> <li>• Aęeqqa n lhemmez yedda akked lxeđan</li> <li>• Amesfhem n lxeđan akken ad akren yiwen n uxxam</li> <li>• Anekcum n uęeqqa n lhemmez yer uxxam n yimyaren</li> <li>• Tihila yexdem uęeqqa n lhemmez akken ad yesfaq imawlan n uxxam belli a-t-an ad yettwaker</li> <li>• Tanekra n yimawlan n uxxam akken ad ẓren d acu ara yeđrun</li> <li>• Lxugan ukren axam n yimyaren</li> <li>• Timezliwt n yizgaren deg yiwen n yiẓzer</li> <li>• Asuter n uęeqqa n lhemmez s ẓur lxugan akken ad as-fken kan</li> </ul>	<p>uyalen yer tguni</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aęeqqa n lhemmez yeldi tawwurt yessufey tiyuga n yizgaren</li> <li>• Awwađ n yimakaren akked uęeqqa n lhemmez yer umkan anda ara z lun izgaren</li> <li>• Asuter n uęeqqa n lhemmez s ẓur yimakaren akken ad as-fken kran izrem d winna kan i yebya</li> <li>• Aęeqqa n lhemmez yezzel izrem-nni di lǧameę deg umkan anda i d-tteedint tlawin akken ad agment aman</li> <li>• Yiwet n tmeẓtut temmey yer yizrem-nni tewwi-t</li> <li>• Aęayer ney d lehđur yenna uęeqqa n lhemmez i tin akken yeddemen izgaren-nni</li> <li>• Anekcum n tmeẓtut seg wayen yeđran dya terra izrem-nniyer lqaęa</li> <li>• Berru n tmeẓtut sebba</li> </ul>	<p>uxeddim</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Asuter n lxeđan ẓur uęeqqa n lhemmez akken ad yeddu yid-sen iwakken ad d-akren</li> <li>• Asuter n uęeqqa n lhemmez syur lxugan akken ad bđun ayen ara d-akren</li> <li>• Aęeqqa n lhemmez yedda d lxugan dya yekcem yer yiwen n uxxam akken as t-id yaker</li> <li>• Anekcum n uęeqqa n lhemmez yer umezzuy n uzger yeabda yessakay deg at uxxam akken ad d-akren</li> <li>• Mi yesla i wawal maca ulac d acu i yufa dya yuyal yer tguni</li> <li>• Aęeqqa n lhemmez yessufey akk ayen yellan deg udaynin dya yeffey</li> <li>• Lxugan zlan akk lmal-nni deg yiwen n yiẓzer ferqen akk d-imuran</li> </ul>
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<p>tanbulat n waman n tasa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Axlae n lxugan seg usuter n ueeqqa n lhemez</li> <li>• Lxugan ferqen gezmen akk izgaren-nni</li> <li>• Tiħila yexdem ueeqqa n lhemez akken ad rewlen lxugan-nni</li> <li>• Tarewla n lxugan i wayen slan</li> <li>• Aeeqqa n lhemez yewwi akk ayen d-ğğan lxugan-nni</li> <li>• Lferħ n tyemmat imi id as-d-yeččur mmi-s axxam-is d lxir</li> </ul>	<p>n wayen id as-d-yeđran</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aseelem n ueeqqa n lhemez s wayen yexdem i yemma-as</li> <li>• Tayemmat ur as-yeėğib ara ayen yexdem mmi-s</li> <li>• Adiwenni i d-yellan gar tyemmat d mmi-s yef wayen yeđran</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Asuter n ueeqqa n lhemez syur lxugan aken ad as-fken tanbulat n waman n tasa</li> <li>• Tiħila yexdem ueeqqa n lhemez iwaken ad yawi akk aksum-nni</li> <li>• Lxugan rewlen imi slan i wayen i d-yeqqar ueeqqa n lhemez</li> <li>• Aeeqqa n lhemez yewwi akk aksum-nni yuçal yer uxxam tefreħ yemma-s</li> </ul>
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Ger yinedruyen yettban-d atas n usenqes d wařas n usneri acku yall tanalast amek i d tewwi tamacahut-ines,imi yal yiwet seg-sent amek id as-tessen i tmacahut id-tettawi nwala-d di tfelwit amek i ttemgaraden d wamek ttemxallafen ,amedya deg unedru amezwaru: yettban-d yer massa A.J d akken d argaz i yesutren yer rebbi akken ad as dyefk xas d aeeeqqa n lhemez ma yella yer massa L.F , B.W d tamettut i yesutren yer rebbi i wakken ad as dyefk aeeqqa n lhemezula deg unedru wis ukuzaeeqqa n lhemez yecawer yemma-s akken ad yefey ad yexdem ayagi yer massa A.J ma yella yer massa L.F D B.W aeeqqa n lhemez yefey s tufra n yemma-s ur syenni ara

**1.6. Tameskelt seg tama n yiwudam :**

<b>Tamacahut n Massa A.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n Massa B.W</b>	<b>Tamacahut n Massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yiwen n urgaz</li> <li>• Tameđtut ney tayemma-t n ueeqqa n lhemez</li> <li>• Aeeqqa n lhemez</li> <li>• lxugan</li> <li>• Amyer</li> <li>• Tamyert</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tayemma-t n ueeqqa n lhemez</li> <li>• Wid yettakren ney imakkaren</li> <li>• Bab n uxxam</li> <li>• Tamettut yedem-n izrem-nni</li> <li>• Argaz n tmettut yettewabran</li> <li>• Aeeqqa n lhemez</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tayemma-t n ueeqqa n lhemez</li> <li>• Aeeqqa n lhemez</li> <li>• Lxugan</li> <li>• Amyer “ney bab uxxam yettwakren</li> </ul>

Tameskelt tettban-d deg inedruyen agi acku yal tamsiwt d acu i terna d acu i tesenqes nezmer ad d-naf ahat tameskelt tban-d seg tama n uwadem ara ixedmen tigawt imi yer tnalast b.w :nufa-d d akken aeeqqa n lhemez d netta i d seba imi yettwaker uxxam maca yer massa b.w d lxegan i tyebin kan d ameawen ,dayen llan ney kecmen-d iwudam nniđen am :tameđtut i jemeen izrem d wargaz-is xass akken temxalafen yismawen si tnalast yer tayed ad d-naf yer massa A.J tenna-d lxegan ma yella yer massa L.F tenna-d imakaren maca anamek yiwen.

Ayen ixulfen dayen di tmucuha agi d akken awadem agejdan win yef tebna tmacahut aeeqqa n lhemez yettbedil, yal tanalast amek i as tefka udem tikwal yetteli-d ihrec tikwal yetteli-d bu thila d ayagi i yesemgaraden timucuha agi id yesebganayen tameskelt gar-asent.

**1.7.Tameskelt seg tama n wadeg**

<b>Tamacahut n Massa A.J</b>	<b>Tamaahut n Massa B.W</b>	<b>Tamacahut n Massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Axxam n ueeqqa n lhemmez</li> <li>• Berđa</li> <li>• Axxam n leflani ney</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Axxam n ueeqqa n lhemmez</li> <li>• Amaday</li> <li>• Axxam n yimyaren</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Axxam n ueeqqa n lhemmez</li> <li>• Axxam n yimyaren</li> <li>• Iyzer</li> </ul>

axxam n yimɣaren • Amkan ney adeg anda zɛun izgaren ney lmal • Tiɣilt	• Amđiq n tmezliwt n yizgaren • Abrid • Lğamee	• Tiɣilt
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Adeg d win yecerken tinalasin di tlata yid-sent yella d acu i tent-isduklen ney yeccarken gar-asent yella dayen d acu i yemgaraden ufiy-d d akken adeg iɣzar yettwasemres yer tnalast A.J aked L.F maca yer tnalast B.W tefren ad ttessemres awal amđiq anda zɛun izegaren aked wawal beřra yella yer tnalast A.J ma yella yer B.W tefren ad d-ini amaday ula d awal tiɣilt yella yer tnalast A.J aked L.F maca yer massa B.W ulac akk ur tid-bdir ara.

**1.8.Tameskelt seg tama n tegnit n taggara**

<b>Tamacahut n Massa A.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n Massa B.W</b>	<b>Tamacahut n Massa L.F</b>
• Aeeqqa n lhemmez yewwi akk ayen i d-ukren send n tiħila i yexdem i wakken ad rewlent lɣan-nni d lferħ n tyemmat s lɣir i d-yewwi mmi-s	• Lferħ n ueeqqa n lhemmez send i berru n urgaz i tmeđtut-is d sebba-is d netta iruħ s lferħ yer uxxam ixebber yemma-s	• Aeeqqa n lhemmez yewwi akk aksum-nni i d-yettwakren yer uxxam send n tiħila yexdem d lferħ n tyemma-t s mmi-s

Ad d-naf dagi tagenit n taggara tettemcabi, tmacahut-agi n ueeqqa n lhemmez yer massa A.J d massa L.F d yiwet n taggara imi aeeqqa n lhemmez yewwi-as aksum i yemma-s terfrah ma yella yer massa B.W taggara temxalaf acku tifat ɣur-s d berru n temettut seba n ueeqqa ni n lhemmez imi syena taker azzrem ni tufa di beřra.

**1.9. Tameskelt seg tama n yinni n taggara**

<b>Tamacahut n Massa A.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n Massa B.W</b>	<b>Tamacahut n Massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tamacahut–agi ur tesɛi ara inni n taggara akka i-tt-id-tessawel tnalast</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tamacahut-iw teneqđae</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tamacaut-iw tekfa tekfa reħma rebbi ur tkeffu ara</li> </ul>

Inni n taggara yer massa A.J ur as-tekfi ara ney ur tekfu ara tamacahut-is s yinni n tagar maca yer massa B.W aked L.B efkand-d i tmucuha- nsent inni n taggara maca yemxallaf yal yiwet d acu id tanfalit id-d-mud aya-agi yessebgan-d d akken tutlayet d yidles d win yellan d amesbayur

**2. Tasleđt n yiferdisen n tmacahut n uɛeqqa yessawalen**

**2.1. Tameskelt seg tama n uzwel**

<b>Tamacahut n massa B.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aɛeqqa yessawalen</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aɛeqqa yessawalen</li> </ul>

Tinalasin deg tmacahut-agi di snat yid-sent d yiwen uzwel i d as-fkant imi tamacahut-agi tettwasen s uzwel niđen, azwel (timyerreqt n sebɛa watma-s).

**2.2. Tameskelt seg tama n yinni n tazwara**

<b>Tamacahut n massa B.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tanalast-agi ur d as-tefki ara inni n tazwara truh sriđ tettales-d tamacahut</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Macahu rebbi ad tt-yesselhu ad tiyżif annect n usaru</li> </ul>

Deg tmucuha agi nufa-d d akken tanalast B.J ur as-texdim ara inni n tazwara i tmacahut-is ahat tettu ad t-id-tini ney akken kan i tessan ney akka i tt-id tettawi maca yer massa L.F, tenna-d inni n tazwara i tmacahut-is, d win i d-yessebgnen belli tebda tmacahut .

**2.3 Tameskely seg tama n tegnit n tazwara**

<b>Tamacahut n massa B.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arfad n tmeđđut s tadist tis tmanya</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tagnit-agi kif-kif akked d tin n massa b.j</li> </ul>

Di tegnit-agi n tazwara, nufa-d dakken kif-kif-iten di snat yid-sent d arfad n tmeđđut s tadist tis 8.

**2.4. Tameskelt seg tama n uferdis n urway**

<b>Tamacahut n massa B.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Amsfhem n sebca watmaten akken ad ggen axxam ma yella d aqcic ara d-ternu yemma-tsen</li> <li>• Atmaten faqen imi sentekelax tmeđđut n eemme-tsen</li> <li>• Aneqlab n teqcict taħerit yer teklit send mi tessared di tala dya taklit tewwi amkan-is.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Uguren i yellan di tmacahut tamzwarut kif-kif-iten</li> <li>• Tudza n teqcict n ueeqqa n yibiw dya tessexsi timest-is</li> <li>• Tarewla n teqcict yer uxxam n tteryel yellan di lyaba syen akkin tteryel tuyal tebya ad tečč taqcict-nni</li> </ul>

Seg tama n uferdis n urway yettban-d kra n usnerni ney n usenyes gar tsefzelt d tayed di kra n wayen yellan. Ad-naf tlata n yinedruyen i d-yesnulfan aferdis n urway, inedruyen-agi nwala-ten-id deg tfelwit-nni (amsefhem n watmaten yef nefu d ukellex n tmeđđut n eemm-tsen fell-asen d aneqlab n taqcict taħerit yer taklit nni mi tessared di tala mi akken tefey ad denadi yef watmaten-is. Maca yar massa L.F tkemmel tjebed di tmacahut-is tules-d inedruyen niđen deg uferdis n urway ttwakemlen yer widak-nni ieddand (ayzaz n teqcict i yibiw syen akkin tessexsi times-is teqsed axxam n tteryel yellan di lyaba syen akkin tteryel teđfer-it-d yer uxxam-is akken ad tečč

**2.5.Tameskelt seg tama n yinedruyen**

<b>Tamacahut n massa B.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arfad n tmeđđut s tadist</li> <li>• Arrac gullen ad rewlen seg uxxam ma yella yemma-tsen d aqcic ara d- teseu</li> <li>• Akellex n tnuđ i watmaten di sebca yid-sen mi d asen tenna belli yemma-tsen tesca aqcic mađđi d taqcict</li> <li>• Atmaten rewlen send mbeed n wayen slan</li> <li>• Aekki n medden i teqcict mi s-qqaren d kem i yenfan sebca n watmaten-im</li> <li>• Asuter n taqcict syur yemma-s akken adas-d-talles ayen yellan</li> <li>• Alus n tyemmat i yell-is i wayen yellan</li> <li>• Asuter n taqcict syur yemma-s akken ad as-d-tawi aeqqa yessawalen d ueudiw akked taklit akken ad teffey ad tnadi yef watmaten-is</li> <li>• Tuffya n teqcict seg uxxam-is tewwi yid-s ayen itessuter syur yemma-s akken ad as t-id-tawi</li> <li>• Asuter n taklit syur teqcict ad ssident di tala icebhen</li> <li>• Akellex n taklit i taqcict mi d as-tenna nekk ad dewwcey deg tala icebhen ma d taqcict di tala berikken</li> <li>• Taklit, tuyal d tacebhant ma taherit-nni tuyal d taberkant</li> <li>• Taqcict taherit tettu aeqqa-nni</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Amcawar i d-yeđran gar sebca n watmaten akken adnfun ma yella yemmat-sen terna-d aqcic wis tmanya tallalit n taqcict d tanekra n tmeđđut n eemmet-sen yer sebca n watmaten tenna-asen belli yemmat-sen terna-d aqcic wis tmanya</li> <li>• Tarewla n watmaten di sebca yid-sen send n wayen slan</li> <li>• rrwah n teqcict yer tala d tamehqranit id as-yeđran din d uekki-nes imi s-nnant a timyerreqt n sebca watmaten-s</li> <li>• Asuter n taqcict syur yemma-s akken ad as-tseww berkukes</li> <li>• Tayemat texdem-as-d berkukes i yell-is</li> <li>• Tihila texdem teqcict i yemma-s mi as-terra afus-is yer daxel n berkukes akken ad as-d-talles ayen yeđran</li> <li>• Allus n tyemmat i wayen yellan i yell-is</li> <li>• Asuter n teqcict syur yemma-s akken ad as-d-tawi aeqqa yessawalan d ueudiw d taklit akken ad teffey ad tnadi yef watma-s</li> <li>• Tuffya n teqcict nettat d yisufar-nni i d as-d-tewwi yemma-s akken ad tnadi yef watmaten-is</li> <li>• Asuter n tiklit s yur taqcict akken ad</li> </ul>

<p>yessawalen di tala anda i tessared</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Awwad n teklit yer uxxam anda ttidiren sebĕa n watmaten d usterĥeb s wettma-tsen.</li> <li>• Akellex n taklit i sebĕa n watmaten mi d asen-tenna belli d nettat i d weltma-tsen</li> <li>• Sebĕa n watmaten rran weltma-tsen i tkessawt n yileyman maca nutni ur zrin ara belli d nettat id weltma-tsen imi tuyal d taberkant tcuba taklit</li> <li>• Taklit teqqim deg uxxam tetĥef akk ayen yeĕnan laqdic-is ma taĥerrit efkan-tt i tekssawt ileyman di lexla</li> <li>• Isefra i d-tettawi tĥerrit di lexla d yimetĥi n yileyman fell-as ala wis 7 nni imi daĕzzug</li> <li>• Setta n yileyman ur tettun ara lawan n tkessawt ttrun kra yef liĥala n tĥerrit-nni dimi đeĕfen ma d wis sebĕa-nni daĕzzug yeqwa isett kan yettnerni deg tuzert</li> <li>• Aĕlam n watmaten di sebĕa yid-sen s liĥala n yileyman</li> <li>• Tuffya n sebĕa n watmaten yer lexla d timesliwt i wayen i d-teqqar tĥerrit nni</li> <li>• Asuter n sebĕa n watmaten si tĥerrit-nni akken ad asen-d-ales ayen yeđran yid-s</li> <li>• Allus n tĥerrit i wayen akk i d-yeđran yid-s</li> <li>• Asuter n watmaten s yur weltma-tsen</li> </ul>	<p>tres yer uĕudiw wa ad tali nettat</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aggađ n teqcict d taklit yer yiwet n tala dya swant di isnat-yid-sent seg-s</li> <li>• Aneqlab n taklit yef tcebĥant ma yella d taqcict-nni tuyal d taklit d taberkant</li> <li>• Aĕeqqa yessawalen yeŷli-as i teqcict di tala-nni anda tessared</li> <li>• Taklit d teqcict kemmlent abrid-nsent maca taklit tuli yef uĕudiw</li> <li>• Taqcict tesseĕlem imawlan-is s wayen id-iđran yid-s s uĕeqqa yessawalen maca tura dayen iruĥ-as ula d sšut-is yebeed</li> <li>• Awwađ n teqcict d tiklit yer uxxam n sebĕa n watmaten</li> <li>• Taklit tewwi amkan n teqcict taĥarrit rran-tt d tameyĕbunt i tkessawt n sebĕa yileyman ma d taklit-nni tettyimi kan deg uxxam</li> <li>• Isefra i d-tettawi teqcict taĥerrit lawan n tkessawt d yimetĥi n yileyman fell-as ala wis sebĕa kan imi d aĕzzug ur isel ara</li> <li>• Tĕafa n setta n yileyman maca wis sebĕa-nni simal yettnerni deg tuzert</li> <li>• Atĥeyyer n watmaten si liĥala n yileyman</li> <li>• Tirza n watmaten yer umyar azemni d wallus-sen i wayen yellan</li> <li>• Asuter n umyar azemni syur watmaten akken ad ĕassen ayen ara yeđrun di lexla</li> </ul> <p>Sebĕa n watmaten xedmen akken id asen-</p>
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<p>akken ad εaqben taklit-nni</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Timenna n teqcict i watmaten-is acu ara xedmen i taklit-nni</li> <li>• Atmaten xedmrn akk ayen id asen-tessuter weltma-tsen</li> <li>• Tuyalin n watmaten akken mallan yer uxxam, ddren di lehna</li> </ul>	<p>d-yenna umyar azemni i weltma-tsen.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Asuter n watmaten syur weltma-tsen d acu ara yeqden ul-is n wayen akk i d as-texdem taklit-nni</li> <li>• Timenna n taqcicts lebyi-is i wayen ara s-xedmen i taklit-nni</li> <li>• Atmaten sxedmen ayen akken i d asen tessuter weltma-tsen</li> <li>• Asuter n watmaten syur weltma-tsen akken ur tettadam ara ibiw-nni</li> <li>• Taqcict ur tuy ara awal i watmaten-is dya tyezza ibiw-nni texsi tmest-is</li> <li>• Taqcict ur tessei ara times akken ad d-tseww lqut i wayetma-s dya teqsed axxam yellan di tezgi akken ad d-taf tifat i wugur-is</li> <li>• Asuter n teqcict syur yemma jida akken ad as-tmud ciṭn leafit</li> <li>• Lehḍur ur nettwafham ara i d as-d-terra tterysel i teqcict</li> <li>• Timenna n tterysel i taqcict akken ur d-teqqar ara ah ney ma ulac ad t-tečč</li> <li>• Ayen yeđran gar tterysel d teqcict deg uxxam di lyaba</li> <li>• Tterysel mkul sbeḥ ad d-truḥ yer uxxam n teqcict imi i d-teđfer idammen-nni akken yal ass almi i as-faqen watmaten-nni</li> <li>• Tiḥila i d-mudden watmaten-is i wakken ad sbeeden fell-as tterysel</li> <li>• Taqcict texdem akken i d as-d-nnan watmaten-is</li> </ul>
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tteryel texdem akken twala taqcict txedem dya terya akk</li> <li>• Atmaten win iyyiden-nni n tteryel yer wasif</li> <li>• Amkan anda gan watmaten-nni iyyiden imyi-d deg-s lehcic dya tekkes-it teqcict-nni, ččan-t dya nneqlaben yer yitbiren uffgen deg yigenni</li> </ul>
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Di snat-agi n tmucuha ad d-naf d akken kra n yinedreyen kif-kif-iten ma d kra niđen mgaraden imi yal yiwet seg tnalasin-agi amek id as-tessen xas akken deg yiwet n temnađt i llant maca yettemgarad amek i ten-t-id-ulsen-t d wamek i d-beggnet udem-nsent. Yer massa B.J, tamacahut-is wezzilet, ineđruyen-is teddun srid s lemyawla ulac d acu akk id ttyaran ad tezay yella-d uqlam degsen ur sewsaē ara deg wallus n tmacahut-is maca yer massa l.f tamacahut-is yezifet attas ineđruyen id d-yellan tazwara ney tesegra deg-sen yef lahsab n wayen id as-tsen xas akken tamacahut n yiwet maca lan kra n yinedruyen ur gđin ara ney ur lin ara kif-kif-iten aya-agi yesbganed d akken tamnađt-nni.

**2.6.Tameskelt seg tama n yiwudam**

Tamacahut n massa B.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tayemmat</li> <li>• Sebea n watmaten</li> <li>• Taqcict taherit</li> <li>• Taklit</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tayemmat</li> <li>• Sebea n watmaten</li> <li>• Taqcict</li> <li>• Taklit</li> <li>• Tteryel</li> </ul>

Di tmucuha agi di snat kif-kif-itent iwudam akken dayen di snat yid-sent ur d asent fkant ara ismawen i yiwudam agi maca yer massa L.F yella wudem tteryel ,akken dayen yella umyar azemni ma yella yer massa A.J ur tefki ara isem i yiwudam d wagi id nufa d amgered yellan ger tnalasin agi .

## 2.7 Tameskelt seg tama n wadeg

Tamacahut n massa B.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Axxam n twacult akken ma llan</li> <li>• Tala</li> <li>• Tala anda serdent taqcict d taklit</li> <li>• Axxam n watmaten</li> <li>• Lexla</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Idgan kif-kif-iten</li> <li>• Axxam n tterysel</li> <li>• Asif</li> </ul>

Di snat agi n tmucuha, nufa-d d akken idegan kif kif-iten gar tnalasin agi di snat yid-sent maca yer massa L.F, llan sin yidegan ur llin ara yer massa B.J (axxam n tterysel d wassif)imi kra n yinedruyen ur edilen ara gar-asen yeglu-d s tlalit n kra n yidegan nniđen am laxla ney tala andi serdent taqcicin.

## 2.8. Tameskelt seg tama n tagnit n taggara

Tamacahut n massa B.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Atmaten eeqlen d anta id weltma-tsen dya nyan taklit nni uyalen yer uxxam nsen ddren di talwit d lahna</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aneqlab n watmaten akken ma llan yer yitbiren srafgen deg yigenwan seg mi ččan lahcic-nni id yemyin deg umkan n yiyiyden n tterysel id yegran din mi terya</li> </ul>

Di snat-agi n tmucuha ad-naf d akken tagnit n taggara-nsent d snat maci d yiwet imi yal yiwet d acu n tagnit i d as-tefka. Yer massa B. J, tekfa tmacahut-nni eeqlen watmaten d anta id weltma-tsen dya nyan taklit-nni uyalen yer uxxam-nsen ula d tifat-agi tella yer tmacahut n massa L. F maca mbeed mi nyan watmaten-nni taklit-nni ur uyalen ara yer uxxam-nsen akken dayen ur tekfi ara tmacahut dagi. Tkemel llan yinedruyen niđen. Ilul-d uferdis n urway niđen ney ugur niđen daya-agi i yeđđan tamacahut ad teseu tagnit n taggara ney tifat niđen, d aneqlab n watmaten yer yitbiren mbeed mi ččan lehcic i d-yemyin deg umkan n yiyiyden n tterysel.

## 2.9. Tameskelt seg tama n yinni n taggara

Tamacahut n massa B.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tamacahut tekfa nekni ad ay-yeefu rebbi</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tamacahut-iw tekfa reh̄ma rebbi ur tkeffu ara</li> </ul>

Inan n taggara i yellan di senat-agi n tmucuha d wid yemgaraden, ur lin ara kif-kif yal tanalast amek i tekfa tamacahut-ines s yinni icebhen aya-agiyesbgane-d d akken tutlayt d yedles yeččur d tinflayin d lahdur d wawalenyemxalafen yal yiwen amek iten-yessen .

## 3. Tasleđt n yiferdisen n tmacahut ali amcaban

### 3-1. Tameskelt seg tama n uzwel

Tamacahut n massa b.j	Tamacahut n massa l.f
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ali amcaban</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ali amcaban</li> </ul>

Tinalasin di snat yid-sent d yiwen n uzwel i fkant i tmacahut

### 3-2. Tameskelt seg tama n n yinni n tazwara

Tamacahut n massa A.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Macahu rebbi ad tt-isselhu ad teđbee am usaru dehb̄ia adrim yekfa</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Macahu rebbi ad tt-isselhu ad tiyzif annect n usaruu</li> </ul>

Innan n tazwara mgaraden yer tnallasin di snat-yid-sent yal yiwet amek id as-tessen i ttenfaliyin-agi imi mačči yiwet i yellan atas idles d amsbayur.

### 3.3 Tameskelt seg tama n tagnit n tazwara

Tamacahut n massa A.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lmut n yemma-s n aeli amcaban yekker baba-s ieawed zwađ</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Kif-kif tagnit n tazwara</li> </ul>

Tagnit n tazwara yer snat agi n tnalasin kif-kif-itent ur mgaradent ara .

## 3.4. Tameskelt deg tama n uferdis n urway

Tamacahut n massa A.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• tayembaba-t texdem lfiraq gar watmaten di sin yid-sen ur t̄emel ara arbib-is</li> <li>• Llaf̄ea mm-sbea yiqerray i yellan di tala d̄ya teqđae aman yer wat taddart</li> <li>• Ttaryel i yeččan aeli amcaban mbeed mi iruđ yer tezgi</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Afardis n urway kif-kif-it akked tmacahut n masa A.J</li> </ul>

Si tama n ufardis n urway ad d-naf d akken kif-kif-iten gar snat-agi n tnalasin ulc angired deg-sen imi d ineđruyen-agi id d-yeslalen afardis n urway d wugur.

## 3.5. Tameskelt seg tama n yinedruyen

Tamacahut n massa A.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Baba-as n Eli amcaban ieawed zwađ</li> <li>• Tayembabat terfed s tadist</li> <li>• Tayembabat tekreh mmi-s n urgaz-is (aeli) amcaban</li> <li>• Ixilaf texdem tayembabat gar sin watmaten</li> <li>• Tuffya n warrac yer tkessawt d udiwenni i d-yeđran gar-asen yef temsalt n Ixilaf i texdem tayembabat gar-asen</li> <li>• Timenna n ugujil i gma-s d akken ad iruđ ad yenfu seg uxxam</li> <li>• Aqcic-nni amec̄tuđ yugi řray n gma-s imi ibya ad iruđ d akken ula d yemma-s t̄emmel-it ula d netta</li> <li>• Tiđila yexdem ney ixedmen warrac-</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aeawed n zwađ n baba-s n Eli amcaban sebba n lmut n tmet̄tut-is tamezwarut</li> <li>• Tayembabat terfed s tadist tes̄ea-d aqcic yettemcabi yer Eli amcaban</li> <li>• Ixilaf itexdem tayembabat gar sin n watmaten</li> <li>• Timenna n Eli amcaban i gma-s belli yemma-s ur t-t̄emmel ara</li> <li>• Tiđila yexdem Eli amcaban akken ad yessebgen tidet n wayen yeqqar</li> <li>• Atmaten xedmen tiđila-nni iban-d belli d sseđ tayemmat-nni ur teđmil ara Eli amcaban</li> <li>• tuyalin n watmaten yer uxxam. Yekker Eli amcaban yezza ttejra di lđara iwakken ad yealem gma-s s liđala-s</li> </ul>

<p>nni akken ad d-sbegnen iħulfan n tyemmat</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tuyalin n sin warrac yer uxxam d uzzu n uqic i ttejra di lħara n uxxam iwakken ad yelem gma-s-nni yef lihaħa-s mi ara yeffey seg uxxam</li> <li>• Tuffya n ugujil seg uxxam n baba-s yeqsed timura niđen</li> <li>• Awwađ n uguđil yer taddart anda talayesean lafaa</li> <li>• Anjmuε id yellin rrif n tala ttrajun ad d ban lafaa akken atečč yell-is n seltan</li> <li>• Allus n wat taddart i temsalt n aeli amcaban</li> <li>• Amnuıdyedran gar aeli amcaban akkud lafaa am sebbaa iqaray</li> <li>• Timnyıwt n aeli amcaban i lafaa m sebbaa iqaray</li> <li>• send n tmnyıwt n lafaa uyalend waman taddart</li> <li>• tasbađ n yell-is seltan is yeılin dya aeli amcaban ijemeit yur-s</li> <li>• Selttan yewwi aeli amcaban yures awxxam-is yečča yeswa</li> <li>• lebyi n selttan akken ad as-imud yellis i aeli amcaban</li> <li>• asutar n selttan syur aeli amcaban akken ur yettruħu ara yer tezgi imi tella dinna teryel</li> <li>• Tirza n aeli amcaban yer tezgi anda tella teryel ur yesmħas i hed</li> <li>• Teryerl tečča a εawdiw n aeli</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tuffya n Eli amcaban seg uxxam yeqsed timura niđen</li> <li>• Awwađ n Eli amcaban yer yiwet n taddart anda tella lafaa deg yiwet n tala dya teqdee fell-asen aman</li> <li>• Aselem n wat taddart liħala-nsen i Eli amcaban</li> <li>• Aeli amcaban yehsa s wayen ayđerrun dya yettes yef uđar n yellis n sseltan imi d nuba-s akken ad t-tečč lafaa</li> <li>• Tuffya n llafea yer yellis n sseltan d wamek i tuggad taqcict yef yiman-is</li> <li>• Eli amcaban yuki-d uqbel ad t-tečč llafea</li> <li>• amennuy i yellan gar llafea d Eli amcaban alma yessawed yenya-tt</li> <li>• tuyalin n waman yer taddart</li> <li>• sseltan yewwi Eli amcaban yid-s yer uxxam-is yerna ad as-imud yellis ad tt-yay</li> <li>• Asuter n sseltan syur Eli amcaban akken ur yettruħu ara yer tezgi imi deg-s tettidir tterysel</li> <li>• Eli amcaban ur yuy ara awal n sseltan dya iruħ yer tezgi-nni anda tella tterysel</li> <li>• Akken kan yewwed Eli amcaban yer tezgi-nnitečča-t tterysel am netta d ueudiw-is d uccayen-is</li> <li>• Tejra yezza Eli amcaban tebda tettyara gma-as iwala-tt yehsa belli yella kra yedran yid-s</li> <li>• Timenna n uqic i yemma-s akken ad yeffey seg uxxam akken ad inadi yef Eli amcaban</li> </ul>
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<p>amcaban ma d netta tsbleit kan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Axxam n settan ttrağun di aeli mcaban macca ur diruh ara ur dyuyal ara seg uxxam n teryel yilen dayen teččat</li> <li>• Timzriwt n gma-s n aeli amcaban d akken tejra ni tekaw ili yella kra yuyen gma-s</li> <li>• aselem n uqcic i yemm-as akken ad yeffey ad yeqlab yef gma-s</li> <li>• Aheggi n uqcic akken ad yeffey ad inadi yef gma-s</li> <li>• Awwađ n uqcic yer taddart-nni andi tuy yella gma-saeli amcaban</li> <li>• Imezday n taddart yilen aqcic-nni d aeli amcaban seg wakken ttemcabin</li> <li>• aqcic yewwi-t seltan imi iyil d adugal-is yeqqim yur-s deg umkan n aeli amcaban</li> <li>• Timmena n seltan i gema-s n aeli mcaban akken ur yettruđu ara yer tezgi-nni anda tela teryel</li> <li>• tirzan gma-s n aeli amcaban yer tezgi anda i tella teryel</li> <li>• amsfhem id yellan gar gma-s n aeli amcaban akked uawdiw d ucayen-is akken ad nyen taryel wa adislek gma-s</li> <li>• gma-s n aeli amcaban yexdem tihila-nni iğebred gla-s si lmut</li> <li>• Snat n tzarmumucin i yrtnayen gar- asent dya yiwt taema tayed</li> <li>• tifat ney asfar i d-tenna tezmumuct i</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Awwađ n gma-s n Eli amcaban yer taddart-nni anda tuy yella gma-s</li> <li>• At taddart yilen d Eli amcaban i d-yuyalen dya yewwi-t sseltan yer uxxam-is</li> <li>• sseltan iweşsa aqcic-nni akken ur yettruđu ara yer tezgi imi tella deg-s tterryel</li> <li>• aqcic ur yuy ara awal i seltan yekker sbeğ iruh yer tezgi-nni</li> <li>• amsefhem i yellan gar uqcic d uawdiw d ucayen-is iwakken ad nyen tterryel</li> <li>• Akken ma llan xedmen yef wacu ara msefhamen dya selkend gma-s seg tterryel</li> <li>• Snat n tzmumucin i d-iadeddan yer tama n sin watmaten ttnayent dya yiwet teema tayed</li> <li>• Asuter n tzmumuct syur gma-s n Eli amcaban akken ad yeddu yid-s akken ad d-awin ddwa i gma-s ma d nettat ad tdawi tiğ n weltma-s</li> <li>• aqcic-nni yewwi-d ddwa i gma-s dya yekker yehla ula d tazermumuct-nni kif-kif</li> <li>• tualin n sin yilmezyen-nni yer taddart dya ferhen akk yexdem-asen sseltan tameyra n sebaa n wusan d sebaa n wuđan.</li> </ul>
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<p>gma-s n Eli amcaban akken ad d-ijber gma-s si lmut</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gma-s n Eli amcaban yexdemakken id as-d-tenna tzerumuct-nni dya isellek-d gma-s si lmut ma tazermumuct-nni texdem dwa i weltma-s</li> <li>• tuyalin n Eli mcaban d gma-s yer taddart-nnin sseltan, xedmen tameyra sebea n wussan d sebea n wudan</li> <li>• tuyalin n gma-s n Eli mcaban yer yemma-s</li> <li>• Sseltan yefka yell-is i Eli mcaban.</li> </ul>	
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Inedruyen i yellan di snat-agi n tmucuha kif-kif-iten đrus mađi anda ara adnaf kra n ubeddel akken dayen yal yiwet amek id tessan ad d-tawi tamacahut , yella usenqes yella usnerni gar tsenfalt d tayed.

**3.6.Tameskelt seg tama n yiwudam**

<b>Tamacahut n massa A.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tayembabat</li> <li>• Aeli amcaban</li> <li>• Gma-s n eli amcaban</li> <li>• Sseltan</li> <li>• Yelli-s n sseltan</li> <li>• Tteryel</li> <li>• Snat n tzarmumucin</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Iwudam kif-kif-iten akked tmacahut n massa A.J</li> </ul>

Iwudam d wid yellan gar snat-agi n tnalasin, ulac iwudam llan yer yiwet ulac-iten yer tayed akken dayen ur asent-fkent ara ismawen ala aeli amcaban-kan iyesean isem imi d netta i d aşad fell-as i tebna tmacahut .

**3.7.Tameskelt seg tama n wadeg**

<b>Tamacahut nmassa A.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Axxam n twacut n Eli amcaban</li> <li>• lexla</li> <li>• Tala anda tela llafća mm-sebea n yiqerray</li> <li>• Taddart n sselťan</li> <li>• axxam n selťan</li> <li>• Tizgi anda tella teryel</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kif-kif adeg akked tmacahut n massa A. J</li> </ul>

Adeg n tmucuha-agi d win yellan yegda gar snat n tnalasin-agi, ulac win izgdan yer yur-sent di snat.

**3.8. Tameskelt seg tama n tegnit n taggara**

<b>Tamacahut n massa A.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• aeli amcaban yuyal-d yer taddart yexdem-as sselťan tameyra n sebea wussan d sebea wuđan farĥen akk s tuyalin-is</li> <li>• Zwağ n aeli amcaban d yell-is n sselťan</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tagnit n taggara kif-kif-itt akked tin n massa A.J</li> </ul>

Tagnit n taggara i yellan di snat-agi n tmucuha d yiwet ur temgarad ara yef tayed xass ulama tikwal temgaraden inedyen maca yella wanda taggara tettili-d d yiwet wa ad d-efyen yer yiwen n iswi

### 3.9.Tameskelt seg tama n yini n taggara

Tamacahut nmassa A.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tamacahut-iw tekfa rehma rebbi ur tekefu ara</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tamacahut-iw teneqdae rehma rebbi ur tekfi ara</li> </ul>

Inni n taggara yemgara-d si tnalast yer tayed imi mačči d yiwet kan n tenfalit i nezmer ad d-naf di tewsit-agi n tsekla. Tettmgarad si tnalast yer tayed ney si temnađt yer tayed ney ahat seg yiwet-nni kan n temendt.

## 4.Tasleđt n yifardisen n tmacahut azrar n ljuhar

### 4-1.Tamskelt di tama n uzwel

Tamacahut n massa G.N	Tamacahut n massa G.K
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Azrar n ljuhar</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Azrar n ljuhar</li> </ul>

Azwel d win yegdan gar snat agi n tnalasin .

### 4-2 .Tameskelt seg tama n yinni n tazwara

Tamacahut n massa G.N	Tamacahut n massa G.K
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Macahu rebbi ad ttyeselhu ad tiyzif anect n ussaru</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Macahu tamacahut-iw ad telhu ad tiyzif am ussaru</li> </ul>

Inni n tezwara d win yemgaraden gar snat-agi n tnalasin imi tutlayt d yidles tamsbyurt macci ala yiwet kan tenfalit i yellan akken dayen i wakken ad sbgen yall yiwet deg-sent dakken tessen i tutlayt tssen amk ad tewsel deg awal .

### 4.3.tameskelt seg tama n tagnit n tazwara

Tamacahut n massa G.N	Tamacahut n massa G.K
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Macahu rebbi ad ttyeselhu atiyzif anect usaru</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Kif-kif tagnit n tazwara am massa g.n</li> </ul>

Tagnit-agi n tazwara yer snat-agi n tnalasin kif-kif-itent ulac umgired deg-sent .

**4.4. Tameskelt seg tama n uferdis n urway**

Tamacahut n massa G.N	Tamacahut n massa G.k
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lebyi n umyar akken ad iruh yer lhiğ maca ur yufi ara i wumi ara yeğğ yess-is</li> <li>• Tirza n uwayzen yer tullas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sin n yinedruyen neɣ uguren i yellan di tmacahut n massa g.n kif-kif-iten</li> <li>• Ababa-t ur yufi ara azrar n lğuhher i yef dewša yelli-s tamectuht</li> <li>• Awayzniw yebya taqcict-nni id yesuturen azrar n lğuhher</li> </ul>

Seg tama n uferdis n urway ad d-naf d akken llan sin n yinedruyen id d yeslalen aderdis n urway akken dayen sin agi n yinedruyen gden gar snat-agi n tnalasin yella yer massa g.n a akked massa g.k maca massa g.k tkemmel tenna-d inedruyen niđen i yeskerasen ugur tamacahut-is wa ad ilal ugur wayeđ i waken ad temɣur tmacahut ad d-naf ,amɣar ur yufi ara asafar id-as-d suter yelli-s imi yer wayzen kan i yella,yesuter-it seg-s dya wayzen, yenna-as ihi ad awiy taqcict-agi .

**4.5. Tameskelt seg tama n yindruyen**

Tamacahut n massa G.N	Tamacahut n massa G.k
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Larwaḥ n yiwen n umyar yer lhiğ</li> <li>• amɣar ur yufi ara i wumi ara yeğ yessi-is mi ara ad iruh yer lhiğ</li> <li>• amɣar iyaz tasraft i yessi-is yeččur-itt akk d tiyawsiwin ara ḥwağent akken ad qqiment deg-s mi ara d-iruh</li> <li>• amɣar iruh yer lhiğ</li> <li>• tirza n uwayzniw yer tesraft anda llant tullas-nni</li> <li>• tiḥila yeeređ ad yexdem uwayzniw akken ad yekcem yer tulas-nni akken ad tent-yečč</li> <li>• taqcict tamctuht teḥrec tfaq i thila n</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lebyi n yiwen n umyar akken ad iruh yer lhiğ</li> <li>• Aɣbel deg way-deg yella umyar imi ur yufi ara i wumi ara yeğğ yess-is</li> <li>• Amɣar iyaz tasraft iččur-itt d učči yerra yess-is yer din</li> <li>• Awešši n umyar i yess-is i wakken ur tteldint ara tawwurt-nni mi ara iyab fell-asant</li> <li>• Asuter n yal yiwet si tullas-nni tayawsa sɣur bab-tsent ma d tamectuht-nni tesssuter-as azrar n lğuhher</li> <li>• Tirza n uwayzniw yer tullas yebya ad</li> </ul>

<p>uwayzniw-nni</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• awayzniw yuƣal ƣer wansi i d-yussa</li> <li>• tuƣalin n uwayzniw tikkelt niđen ƣer tullas-nni ldint-as tawwurt</li> <li>• anesrae n tullas-nni seg lesfeng-ğ-nni id asen-tid-yewwi wayzen maca ala tamcƣuht-nni ala imi ur tečči ara</li> <li>• Tiħila yexdem uwayzniw akken ad izer ma d sseh nnesraeent tullas-nni neƣ ala</li> <li>• wayzen yewwi yid-s taqcict-nni tamecƣuht akken ad yezweğ yid-s</li> <li>• wayzen yexdem tameƣra yewwi-d iđeballen d ass n zwağ-is</li> <li>• Tiħila i texdem teqcict i wakken terwel i wayzen</li> <li>• tarewla n teqcict</li> <li>• wayzen yuƣal-d ƣer taqcict-nni i wakken ad tt-yawi maca iħuza tasebbalt i terra deg umkan-is tyum-it dya tenyel akk zziť-ñni</li> <li>• urfan d zzeaf degway-deg yella uwayzniw mi terwel teqcict-nni</li> <li>• wayzen yeđfer taqcict i wakken ad tt-id-yerr</li> <li>• wayzen yerra-d taqcict-nni tikkelt niđen</li> <li>• taqcict terra deg umkan-is yemma-s n wayzen tyum-it</li> <li>• wayzen yekcem yiwet tinna yellan akken tyum iyil d taqcict-nni maca d yemma-s i yewwet dya temmut</li> <li>• urfan d zzeaf n wayzen almi yenya</li> </ul>	<p>yekcem ƣur-sent maca tullas-nni ur s-ldint ara tawwurt dya yuƣal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• awayzniw yezi-d tikkelt niđen ƣer tullas-nni tikkelt-agi yekcem ldint-as tawwurt</li> <li>• ddwa yexdem uwayzniw i tullas di lesfeng-ğ-nni i d-yewwi</li> <li>• Anesree n tullas mi ččant lesfeng-ğ-nni ma d tamecƣuht-nni ala imi ur tečči ara</li> <li>• Asteemel n teqcict tamecƣuht tennesrae</li> <li>• Tiħila yexdem uwayzniw akken ad izer ma d sseh nnesraeent tullas-nni</li> <li>• awayzen yewwi akk ayen yellan deg uxxam n tullas-nni</li> <li>• tullas kkrent-d hšant s wayen yexdem uwayzen</li> <li>• Tuƣalin n ubabat ƣer uxaxam yewwi-d akk ayen i as-ssutrent yess-is ala tamecƣuht-nni ur yufi ara asafer i d as-d-tessuter</li> <li>• wayzen yefka-as-d i ubabat azrar n lğuher maca icređ-as ad as-imud yell-is dya yeqbel</li> <li>• Ababat icelleq azrar n lğuher i yelli-s akken ad tt-yeeqel wayzen mi ara d-iruh ad tt-yawi</li> <li>• Timerziwin n uwayzen ƣer uxxam n umƣar dya yewwi taqcict-nni yersan azrar n lğuher</li> <li>• wayzen yexdem tameƣra,yewwi-d iđebbalen akken ad yaƣ taqcict-nni i d-yewwi</li> <li>• Tirza n weltma-s n wayzen ƣer teslit d useelem-ines d akken gma-s yebya ad tt-ineƣ</li> </ul>
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<p>yemma-s</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Taqcict terwel truḥ tuyal yer yimawlan-is</li> <li>• ababat yenya wayzen dya uyalen ddren di lehna d tumert</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tihila texdem teqcict i wakken ad terwel i wayzen</li> <li>• wayzen yekcem yer texxamt-nni anda tella teqcict dya yewwet amkan anda iyil teqqim terreẓ tessebalt tenyel zzit-nni, taqcict terra-t deg umkan-is</li> <li>• urrif d zzeaf deg way-deg yella wayzen mbeed wayen i d-yeđran</li> <li>• wayzen yerra-d taqcict yerra iɛawed i tmeyra</li> <li>• tugdi n teqcict yef yiman-is dya terra yemma-s n wayzen deg umkan-is</li> <li>• Tarewla n tEqcict i tikkelt niđen</li> <li>• Anekcum n wayzen yer teqcict yewwetamkan anda iyil belli d taqcict-nni dya yenya yemma-s</li> <li>• Awayzen yerwel</li> <li>• Ababat yewwi tajmaeit đefren wayzen dya nyan-t</li> <li>• Tuyalin n taqcict yer uxxam-nsen ddren di lahna .</li> </ul>
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Ineđruyen i yellan yer snat- agi n tnalasin kif-kif-iten yef wakken walay yella-d kra n usnerni d usenyes deg yinedruyen-agi yer massa G.K tenna-d d akken tullas ur ldint ara tawwurt i wayzen ney ad ten-tyečč xedment akken i asent-yenna baba-tsent ma yella yer G.N tulas nni ldint tawwurt i wayzen dya yekcen ixedem-asent dewwa di lesfenğ dya nessraeent yef waya yettemxalaf timenna n uđris d yinedruyen seg umennay yer wayeđ seg useđru yer wayeđ .

## 4.6. Tameskelt seg tama n yiwudam

Tamacahut n massa G.N	Tamacahut n massa G.k
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Amyer</li> <li>• sebea n tullas</li> <li>• taqcict tamecttuht</li> <li>• awayzen</li> <li>• tayemmat n wayzen</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kif-kif iwudam i xemsa yid-sen</li> <li>• Weltma-s n wayzen</li> <li>• Tajmaet</li> </ul>

yef wakken wallay deg wayen yeenan iwudam ufiy-d d akken xemssa nni i yellan yer massa g.n llan dayen yer tmacahut n massa g.k maca g.k tkemmel-d iwudam niđen ulac-iten yer massa g.n ad d-naf weltma-s n wayzen, yemma-s,

## 4.7. Tameskelt seg tama n wadeg

Tamacahut n massa G.N	Tamacahut n massa G.k
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Axxan n twacult</li> <li>• tasraft</li> <li>• axxam n wayzen</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• adeg kif-kif aked massa g.n</li> </ul>

## 4.8 Tameskelt seg tama n tegnit n taggara

Tamacahut n massa G.N	Tamacahut n massa n G.k
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Taqcict tuyal yer uxxam-n sen ababat yenyā wayzen ddren di lahna d talwit</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Taqcict tuyal-d yer uxxam-n sen ababat yewwi tajmaeit đefren wayzen nyan-t ddren di lahna d talwit</li> </ul>

Si tama n tegnit n taggara d ššeh tekfa akken tella twacult tuyal am zik tedder di lehna d tumert maca nwala-d d akken yella cituḥ n umgarad gar-snat-agi n tmucuha imi yer massa G.N tenna-d d akken ababat yewwi tajmaeit đefren wayzen dya nyan-t ala aya-agi i d-ufiy d akken yemxalaf deg tegnit agi n taggara , Ayen niđen ad yeqqim d yiwen(tuyalin n teqcict, lmut n wayzen ,tuyalin n twacult am zik tehna).

**4.9.Tameskelt seg tama n yinni n taggara**

<b>Tamacahut n massa G.N</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa G.k</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tamacahut-iw tekfa</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tamacahut-iw tekfa</li> </ul>

Inni n taggara yer snat-agi n tnalasin d yiwen,kif-kif-iten d wagi ifernent.

**5.Tasleđt n yiferdisen n tmacahut n uqelwac tenđlin**

**5-1.Tameskelt seg tama n uzwel**

<b>Tamacahut n massa L.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aqelwac tenđlin</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aqelwac tenđlin</li> </ul>

Di tmacahut-agi nufa-d d akken tinalasin di snat yid-sent fernen yiwen n uzwel ney yiwen n yisem i fkant i tmacahut agi .

**5-2.Tameskelt deg tama n yinni ntazwara**

<b>Tamacahut n massa L.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Macahu rebbi ad tt-yeselhu ,ad tiyzif anect n usaru</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Macahu ahu win id yenan ahu ad stelhu tmacahut-iw ad tiyzif anect n usaru</li> </ul>

Di tmacahut-agi tinalasin di snat yid-sent xedment-as ney efkant-as i tmacahut inni n tazwara yal yiwet deg-sent tewwi-d tanfalit temgarad yef tayed.

**5.3.Tameskelt seg tama n tagnit n tazwara**

<b>Tamacahut n massa L.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tuddert n umyer akked temetđut-is d mmi-tsen di lahna</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tuddert n umyer d temetđut-is d mmi-s di lahna</li> </ul>

Di tmacahut-agi kif kif tagnit n tazwara gar tnalasin-agi di snat yid-sent

**5.4.Tameskelt seg yinni n uferdis n urway**

<b>Tamacahut n massa L.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• argaz yufa aqelwac dya yewwi-t yer uxxam-is</li> <li>• aqelwac yenteq yer temettut yenna-as ad kem-ččey</li> <li>• timlilit n urgaz deg ubrid</li> <li>• asuter n tmeťtut yer urgaz-is izrem akken ad yeqqes mmi-s amenzu</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• asuter n temettut syur argaz-is akken ad d-yay axerfi n leid</li> <li>• uguren niđen kif kif akked massa L. J</li> </ul>

Aferdis n urway di tmucuha-agi kif kif, d yiwen tettemgarad kan tsefelt seg tnallast yer tayed. Yer massa L.F nufa-d dakken yiwen n ugur ur yelli ara ma yella yer massa l.j mi tsuter temettut i urgaz-is akken ad d yay axerfi i leid netta yewwi-d aqelwac tentlin dya din i yebda ugur yuyal-d fell-asen yebya ad ten-yečč .

**5.5.Tameskelt seg tama n yinedruyen**

<b>Tamacahut n massa L.J</b>	<b>Tamacahut n massa L.F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tirza n umyar yer wat hemmu akken ad Izzal .timezriwt n umyar i uqelwac n wat laxErt dya yurez-it</li> <li>• amyar yewwi aqelwac-nni yer uxxam-is</li> <li>• asuter n umyar syur tmeťtut-is akken ad tawi aqelwac yer udaynin wa ad t-teqqen din</li> <li>• Amyar yuyal yer lgamee akken ad ikemmel tazallit-is</li> <li>• asbeebee n uqelwac i Eica imi i tella wehd-s deg uxxam d lehđur i as-yeqqar d wayen i wumi tesla</li> <li>• Eica teseww lqut s tuffya n leeqel dya</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• asuter n tmeťtut syur argaz-is akken ad d-yay axerfi n leid</li> <li>• Tuffya n umyar yer berra yufa aqelwac dya yewwi-t yer uxxam-is icudd-it deg udaynin</li> <li>• Lehdur n uqelwac i tmeťtut n umyar-nni</li> <li>• tmeťtut tenna i urgaz-is ayen akk id-yenna uqelwac</li> <li>• argaz ur yumin ara ayen i d-tenna temettut-is</li> <li>• tmeťtut terwel seg uxxam-is tewwi mmi-s</li> <li>• argaz mi d-yuyal s axxam yufa(d ulac</li> </ul>

<p>teffey terwel seg uxxam-is</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• tuyalin n umyar yer uxxam-is yufa-d tameřřut-is ulac-itt</li> <li>• Aqelwac ikerree yečča yuk amyar-nni ma d tameřřut nni mazal-itt tettazal,terwel</li> <li>• Asteqsi n tmeřřut i tziri yer sani i s-yelheq uqelwac-nni wa ad as-d-terr aniwer yelheq</li> <li>• Tameřřut temmuger-d izrem deg ubrid yugi ad tt-yeğğ ad tæddi</li> <li>• Asuter d uhelel seg yezrem akken ad tt-yeğ ad tæddi</li> <li>• izrem yecređ yef tmeřřut akken ad tt-yay i wa temnee seg uqelwac-nni</li> <li>• tameřřut di tazwara tugi ayen i d as-d-yessuter mmi-s maca tuyal tettugennee tuy-as awal</li> <li>• Tameřřut tekcem yer lyar n yezrem mbeed mi i as-yenna ruđ qqim din</li> <li>• Aqelwac isselheq yer umkan-nni dya yeqqes-it akk yezrem-nni dya yemmut</li> <li>• Izrem-nni yekcem yer lyar-is dya yuy tameřřut-nni</li> <li>• Izrem yenna-as i tmeřřut d akken mmi-s ad tt-yehseb am mmi-s ulac d acu ara t-ixašen</li> <li>• Tameřřut terfed s tadist tesea-d aqcic niđen</li> <li>• asuter n tmeřřut syur uzrem akken ad yeqqes mmi-s amenzu</li> <li>• Awhem n yezrem seg wawal n</li> </ul>	<p>d anwi i yellan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• aqelwac yelha-d deg urgaz dya yečča-t</li> <li>• tameřřut terwel tettazzal teqar i tiziri s andi i as-yewweđ uqelwac tiziri tettara-as-d</li> <li>• asuter n tiziri i tmeřřut akken ad tazzel ney ad t-id yelheq uqelwac</li> <li>• timlilit n tmeřřut akked yizrem deg ubrid</li> <li>• asuter n tmeřřut syur izrem akken ad tt-yeğ ad tæddi ney ad tt-id-yelheq uqelwac</li> <li>• izrem yugi ayen i d as-d-tessuter tmeřřut</li> <li>• Ccerř i d-yexdem yezrem akken ad yeğ tameřřut ad teedi</li> <li>• tameřřut tuyal taqbel ccerř n yizrem imi yugi-as ad teediabrid-nni</li> <li>• leahed i tessuter tmeřřut syur argaz-is d akken ur iteqqes ara mmi-s wa ad kecmen yer lyar ad qqimen din</li> <li>• Aqelwac yelheq-d yer umkan-nni dya yeqqes-it yezrem-nni yemmut</li> <li>• izrem yuy tameřřut-nni yesea-d yid-s mmi-s</li> <li>• Asuter n tmeřřut syur argaz-is akken ad yeqqes mmi-s amenzu</li> <li>• azrem yewhem deg wayen i d as-tenna tmeřřut-is</li> <li>• Izrem yeqbel s wayen i d as-d-tenna</li> <li>• Azrem-nni iwala aqcic dya yuyal-d ur t-yeqqis ara</li> </ul>
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<p>temeđđut-is</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tiđila i d-tmud tmeđđut i urgaz-is akken ad yeqqes mmi-s</li> <li>• izrem yexdem ayen i d as-d-tessuter tmeđđut-is</li> <li>• Aqcic iwala azrem-nni yer daxel dya yuyal</li> <li>• Tiđila i tessexdem tmeđđut i tikkelt niđen i wakken ad yeqqes izrem mmi-s</li> <li>• Tuyalin n yezrem i tikkelt niđen acu kan aqcic ifaq-as ur tt-yeqqis ara</li> <li>• Tiđila tis krađ i texdem temeđđut i wakken ad tt-neý aqcic</li> <li>• azrem yexdem akken i d as-d-tenna tmeđđut-is</li> <li>• Aqcic iwala azrem deg ubernus-is dya iruđ ad yurar akked yimeddukkal-is yeđđā-t</li> <li>• Tiđila yexdem uqcic akken ad iney izrem</li> <li>• izrem ur yemmut ara yuzzel yer lyar-is yules-as ayen yeđran i tmeđđut-is</li> <li>• azrem yenya aqcic</li> <li>• Tawacult teddukel myeđmalen</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• i tikkelt tis snat, tameđđut texdem tiđila niđen akken ad tt-neý mmi-s</li> <li>• izrem yexdem ayen i as-tenna tmeđđut-is</li> <li>• aqcic yetturar di beđra akked warrac dya izrem-nni yenneđ i tbernust-is</li> <li>• Arrac wwten tabernust-nni dya nyan izrem nni</li> <li>• allus n uqcic-nni i wayen yeđran i yemma-s</li> <li>• tameđđut tenna-d i mmi-s d akken d bab-s i yenya</li> <li>• atmaten myeđmalen gar-asen mkul yiwen anda ara yexdem .</li> </ul>
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Ineđruyen n tmucuha-agi yella wandi mgaraden mačči d ayen yellan yer massa L.J id yuyalen yer yer massa L.F maca ar taggara n tmacahut iban-d cwit n umgarad yella-d dayen kra n usenyes neý kra uzeged deg tenfalit imi yer massa G.K ad d-naf d akken tawacult nni duklen myeđmalen ma yella yer massa G.N tawacult tebđa yall yiwen s andi i yerra tegra-d temettut nni wehdes,xass ulama tikwal yella wanda temcabin ineđruyen maca nettaf-d yall-ass cit n umgired d win i d cbaha n tmacahut yal yiwet amek i d tettales d wamek i d-as tessan .

**5.6.Tameskelt seg tama n yiwudam**

Tamacahut n massa L.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<p>Amyar</p> <p>Tamettut-is</p> <p>Aqelwac tentlin</p> <p>Azrem</p> <p>Mehu bexssa</p> <p>Yehya gezrem</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inedruyen kif kif-iten</li> </ul>

Iwudam d wid yellan kif kif-iten maca di tmacahut n massa L.F, awadem mahu baxssa ur as-tefki ara isem akken i t-nufa yer massa L. J ma d ayen niđen kif kif.

**5.7.Tameskelt seg tama n wadeg**

Tamacahut n massa L.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• annar at ħemmu</li> <li>• axxam n twacult</li> <li>• adaynin</li> <li>• lğamee</li> <li>• lyar</li> <li>• abrid</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• axxam n twacult</li> <li>• adaynin</li> <li>• Abrid</li> <li>• lyar n yezrem</li> <li>• Adaynin deg uxxam n yezrem</li> </ul>

Di snat-agi n tmucuha nufa-d d akken lan kra mgaraden maca yal yiwet amek i as tefka isem yal yiwet amek i tessan tamacahut.

### 5.8. Tameskelt seg tama n tegnit n taggara

Tamacahut n massa L.J	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mmi-s n tmeđđut-nni yemmut tawacult-nni tufa iman-is tameđđut-nni yuy-itt izrem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Izrem yemmut, atmaten-nni yal yiwen andi yedda d wanda ara yexdem tameđđut-nni teqqim tameđđut n yizrem</li> </ul>

Di tegnit-agi n taggara mgaradent cituđ maca yer massa L. J izrem yemmut inya-t uqcic ma yella yer massa L.F, azrem yeqqes aqcic yemmut dagi i d-tban tmeskelt gar-asant yal yiwet amek i tekfa tmacahut-is yal yiwet amek i as-tefka azal-is.

### 5.9. Tameskelt seg tama n yinni n Taggara

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tamacahut n massa L.J</li> </ul>	Tamacahut n massa L.F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tekfa tmacahut</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tamacahut-iw tefra am yired di tferka</li> </ul>

Di tmucuha-agi tinalasin di snat yid-sent efkant i tmacahut-nsent inni n taggara maca yal yiwet amek i tesenfali xass akken s tewzel mgaradent d aya-agi id yesebganen tameskelt ger tmucuha d amgired agi yellan si tmacahut yer tayed.

### Tagrayt

Ter taggara n yixef-agi, iban-d d akken tameskelt tettili-d ama si tama n yinedruyen imi yal tamsiwt amek i d tules tamacahut ney tazwart imi yal yiwet amek i tebda tmacahut-ines ,tagerayt, ney iwudam yal tanalast amek i tefka ismawen i yiwudam-ines yella dayen si tama n wadeg ney n wakud imi yal tanalast amek i debder igdan-ines ney abedel n wakud ger tigawin. .

*Tagrayt tamatut*

### Tagrayt tamatut

yer taggara n tezrawt-agi, ad d nefk tiririt yef kra n yistaqsiyen i d-nefka deg tazwara. Asentel-agi d tasleđt n kra n tmucuha d wamek i d-yettili ubeddel gar-asant ama yer yiwen kan n umennay ney ahat uger n yimennayen. I wakken ad nesaweđ yer yiswi-nney netbeε tikta n kra n yinegmayen nugem-d ayen i yef nettnadi seg-sen. Ilmend n laqdic agi, nefren ad nefey yer unnar i wakken ad nehawec kra n tmucuha yer kra n temyarin i temnađt n lemεatqa d ayen i ay-yeđđan ad nesqerdec tamsalt wa ad nexdem tasleđt i tmucuha-agi imi asentel nney yella-d yef tameskelt ger tmucuha-agi i wakken ad d-naf ayen yettbedilen deg yal ađris ney deg yiwen kan n uđris.

Deg uhric amezwaru, nemmeslay-d s umata yef tsekla timawit taqbaylit. Syinna nefka-d lesnaf-ines yal řsenf s tbadut-ines. Nemmeslay-d yef wamek i d-ttilint tulmisiin n tsekla timawit d tid n tmacahut. Newwi-d awal yef tmeskelt seg tama n useđru d wakud d wadeg. Nwala-d amek i d-yettili ubeddel deg-sen, nefka-d tabadut uyur nesaweđ deg yixef amezwaru d wamek id nufa tiririt yef tmeskelt-agi

Deg yixef wis sin nekes-d akk tameskelt i d-yellan seg tama n tutlayt ama d ayen yeenan allus n tmacahut ,tanfaliyin, awalen iqburen, tigniwin n uyanib anda i d-iban ađas n umgired ney n ubeddel deg yal ađris

Ahric wis krađ, yella-d deg-s lebni n uđris imi nexdem tasleđt i tmucuha-nni banen-d ađas n yinedruyen i yettemgaraden seg temsiwt yer tayeđ xas ulama tikwal nettaf-d kra n umcabah imi amur ameqqran yemgarad aya-agi ama d ayen yeenan tagnit n tazwara, ney tagnit n ugur d tifat, ad d naf yal tamsiwt amek i as-tefka udem yal yiwet amek i tessen d wamek i d-efka ama d inzan ama d aglam ama d awalen iqburen.

Deg wayen yerzan tasekla timawit taqbaylit ladiya tawsit n tmacahut ittban-d d akken idrisen-ines taεemar-iten tmeskelt ama seg yiwen kan n umennay ney seg umennay yer wayeđ imi ađas n umgired i d-yettilin deg-s xas ulama deg yiwet kan n taddart i d yella unadi-agi imi yal tamsiwt amek i d-ulles ađris d wamek i as-tefka udem .

yer taggara n tezrawt-nney nezmer ad d- inni d akken asentel agi n tmeskelt deg tmacahut d annar wessiεen i unadi imi yall tamnađt temgarad yef tayeđ . Yal amennay amek i yessen ad yalles ađris. Yal ađris yemgarad yef wayeđ ayagi i yeđđan anadi yettkemil si tsuta yer tayeđ.

*Tiybula*

## Tiybula

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*Ammud*

**Massa : A.j**

**Aæeqqa lhemez**

Macahu .....rebbi a tt-iselhu, at iyezzif annect n usaru dahbia adrim yekfa

Yella yiwen ur yesæi ara derya ,yenna-as ya rebbi efk-iyi-d aqrur xass lukan d aæeqqa n lhemez dya yelha acu yelha dya yefka-as- id mi id yussa uæeqqa nni n lhemez dya tetarbi-t d mmi-s almi meqqar yenna-as i yemma-s : nekk ad fya ad xedma tenna-as : ala a mmi akenyen I kecc aqlik d aæeqqa n lehmez yenna-as :nekk niyam ad fya .iruh ifey ar berra ayettafar lyaci ansi id kan isteqsay, ixdem, ass nni imuger-d lxegan ussan-d yur-s nnan-as : acu aka texedem-d d agi yenna-as : qima kan ,nnan-as :ihi ad teduð yidna .inna-as ad duyl aken id wnihwa

Alhun alhun nnan-as : ihi axxam leflani athan isea lmal isea tifunassin izegaren yerna d imyaren i gellan ulac ilmezzen

-nnan-as : amek ad tekecmed ?tiwwura uyalent ak

-yenna-as : ma tebyam ad kecma ad nebdu nsaf

Nnan-as : ih neqbel ur tagad awid kan ad sufyed lmal ur tefaqan ara ur ttakin ara imyaren agi

Nnan-as : ansi aka ad tekecmed ?

Yenna-as : ceqayeq agi n tewwurt

Ikcem mi yewwed yer din ikcem yer umzu y n uzeggar dya ayetaegidat syeqar eker-t ayimyaren axxam nxen ixla IIIahya yimyaren axxam nwen athan kecment lxegan !!!!,

Amyar ni yettes yenna-as :xzuk yenaelik a citan yuyal yettes ma d tanyart ni tenna-as ker ad tewalid I iker umyar ni almi ulac iæawed yuyal yettes ,iæawed dayen uæeqqa ni n lhemez eker-t ayimyaren axxam nwen ixla IIIIdya tanyart ni ad steqar eker tugið ad terwuð nadam kerr ad tezred acu aka yedran deg uxxam almi d abrid wis telata tikal tenna-as ihi d sseh d lejnun athnixzu rebbi ,netta yeldid tawwurt stawil yessufey tafunast aked mmi-s stawil bint yerra tawwurt yuyal si cqayeq ni iruh .alhun alhun alhun almi bden anida ad tezlun aran yer kra n iyzer aken qimen dina eedan zlan- tent yenna-as :nekk zram acu itefkem ?efk-t iyi thanbulat ni baman tassa tcufun medden berka-yi jiyawen kullec ,nan-as d aya itehwajedII yenna-as: nekk niyawen seg uliw (netta d akelax kan)ihrec uæeqqa agi lhemez efkan –as tanbulat ni yuli yer

kra n tiyilt aken itij ayeqar aka iyihwa nutni deg yeyzer netta yuli yer tiyilt ni nutni celhen ak gezmen ak aksum ni ferqen-t ak d tiemurin almi kfan ak d abrid ad eemren ad ruhen wina imiren aken kan i tniwala aken itef tanbulat ni icufit icufit almi tebya atetardeq dya ad tyekat nutni yilen sehab n uxxan ni i tenyette-n netta atan ixedem asen-t kan dya ayekat taculiŋ ni ad syeqar ala a dada eeza eeza ur iyikat ara haten wigah i tyexedmen maci d nekk i texedmen nutni slan-as seg yeyzer ni yenna-as: ala a dada eeza eeza ur yikat ara netta ayjebed di tenbulat ni dya wigahni rewlén ak jan-d kullec aken netta iruh yewwi-d ak i yemma-as icur-as axxam dya tefreh yemma-s ad steqar aya lxiriw ziy d argaz ayesey.

**Massa : B.W**

### **Aæeqqa n lehmez**

Macahu tellem cahu at itegar s amalu tamacahut ney ad telhu

zik nitella yiwet tenna-as anay a baba rebbi efk-iyi-d cit n uqrur xas lukan anect n uæeqqa n lehmez ,dya yefka-as -id anect n uæeqqa lehmez aqrur ni ifey yer umaday yedda aked wigah yetakren mi yewwed yer yiwen n uxxam ayefetek ayefetek axxam ni nutni nan-as yur-k ad faqen yenna-as : ur tefaqan ara ikcem yer daxel yer yiwen n umzuuy n uzger netta faqen-as ma d syeqar d acu II d tacerqit ney d tayerbit dya yenna-as :awid tacerqit,dya fyend ak wigahni bab n uxxam ni atwalin yer wadaynin ulac dya asqaren aya xati d citan lah inalit uyalen yer tguni ma d aæeqqa ni n lhemez yeldi-d tawwurt isufey tiyuga ni n izgaren tacerqit bint iruh alhun alhun almi bden anida azlun izgareni ,yenna-as nekk ur tesaid d acu i yitemudeq efk-iyi kan izrem ni d wina ibyiy berka-yi dya yewwi-t iger iman-is yer daxel izlit di tmurt deg ubrid netta yuy lhal d lejmae ateedint tilawin ar waman, irgazen dya temey yiwet tedem izrem ni tera-t yer icimi-s netta la yeteegid :aya tametut leflani tewwi izrem IIII aya tectaq III dya irgazen ni quren kan netath meskint tenahcam tuyal temay yer icimi-s tebra-as mi tewwed yer urgaz-is ibra-as yenna-as ayyer temyed yer izrem n ubrid tenna -as nekk yila zur ad tecca byiyt ,ibra-as i temetut ni mi sebra ibded yer yemma-s yenna-as : ass agi sebray i yiwet n temetut dya tenna-as :akizu rebbi yerna ahat tesaa araw-is yenna-as : idewqie ara lmaena ,ayyer atemay ar izrem ni ater-it ar icimi- s ihi? tenna-as kecc i as yefkan izrem ni yenna-as : tewala-t di tmurt dya tedem-it nekk ataebiq daxel iker ibra-as urgaz-is .

tamacahut-iw teneqdae

**Massa : B.J**

### **Aæeqqa yessawalen**

tella yiwet n tmetut tesæa sebæa warac, teker terfed ad dernu dya gulen warac ni nan-as ma d agrur idernid anenfi ur tetuyal-d ara ad ytezr-d netat tesæa tanuṭṭ tekreh-it ,almi qrib aderbu tekelaş-asen temetut ni n amet-sen tenna-as : yemma-twen d agrur ad dernu dya kren rewlen netat yuy lhal d taqrurt i desæa ,asmi id lul taqcict ni mi meqret teæawaden-as-d yuk medden asqaren telule-d kan atematen-im rewlen regmen-t ak netat yetyaḍ-it lhal ass ni tenna-as i yemma-s tura ad iyidehkuḍ yuk d acu ilan aka ney nekk yidem ahlil ma d sah seiḡ sebæa watmaten-iw ma dsah rewlen mi id luley tenna-as yemma-s :ihi d ssah ayeli mi d luleḍ rewlen yilen d aqcic i derniy ,tenna-as :ihi zriḍ thura ad idawid aæeqqa yessawalen ad idernuḍ aæawdiw ad idernuḍ taklit ad tedu yidi tenna-as yemma-s ni :aha dayagi itehwajeḍ amdawiy ,ruhen-t bint aæeqqa ni yessawalen arnant aæawdiw ni terkeb fell-as ma d taklit ni atelehu af tmurt arnan-t lmakla tenna-as : mi nebeḍ yer tala icebhen ad nsered anestaefu din netat tekelaş –as tenna-as nekk ad serda si tala agi icebhen kem sered si tala agi beriken yerna lhunt s uæeqqa yessawalen taklit ni tuyal tacebhant ma d taharit ni tuyal taberkan-t almi qrib ataweḍ ayessawal uæeqqa ni yessawalen acu kn ur d sdesli ara xatar ibeēd sut-is tettut din atelhu atelhu almi bḍen nan-as :aslama marehba s axxam dya kecmen-t nan-as watmaten ni d anti d wetmat-ney tenna-as taklit ni d nekk tagi d taklit ni(taherit ni)dya efkan-as sebæa ileyman aken ad tekss xatar sereq iman-is taklit ni tacebhant weltma-tsen ni tessusem kan ur tezri ara amek ila lhal dya taklit ni tuyal i uxxan ad senteseb ad teqdec ma d taharit ni ad truh atekss di laxla ma d yiwen n ilyem d aæezig ma d setta sellen dya mi tewweḍ ar laxla ad stini :rrut ayilayman ad rruy taklit aran-t i uxxam nekk araniyi i teksawt ilayman dya ilayman ni mi as-selen aken ad hebssen lmakla ma d ilyem ni aæezug ad ikemel aken kan aken kan almi d yiwen wass faqen watmaten ni setta ilayman daefen ma d yiwen iqeba dya assen nan-as : ad neddu ar laxla ad newali ayyar aka ruhen dya selan-as d acu i deqar almi debeḍ ar uxxam sqeren-t nan-as :tura ad iniḍ amek aka iga aray agi nekni ur nezri ara d anti d weltma-t ney dya tenna-as : nekk tewwi-iyi yer tala iberkanen serda din uyala d taberkant netat tessired si tala i cebhanen tuyal d tacebhant ,nan-as ihi d acu tebyiḍ ad tmaxdem i taklit agi imi mtexdem aka tenna-as :byiy afus-is ad teteharikem iyi-s lkanun,aqeḡir-is ad tixedmem-t d assafu ,aqarus ad teneg d inni,dya xedmen –as imiren aken zlan-t netat tuyal-d ar watmaten ni yines tefreh hemlen-t ur tekess ara uyalen-d s axxam xedmen tameyra uyalen ak ferhen .

tamacahut tekfa nekni ayyeefu rebbi .

**Massa : L.F**

### **Aæeqqa yessawalen**

Macahu rebbi a tt-iselhu at iyezzif annect n usaru

yella yiwen yesæa sebea warac tametut-is tella æla jiha nan-as :ma ternad yemma-tney aqcic nekni ad nerwel mi delul taqrurt ni teker temetut ni æemen-sen tenna-asen atan yemma-twen terna-d aqrur dya ruhen rewlén ,asmi imiren meqret taqrurt ni truh ar tala ad dagem dya nant-as ur tetacar-d ara tura atimyereqt n sebea watmas ,dya truh-d ur dugim ara mi telhaq ar yemma-s tenna-as ayemma tuyiyi tawla xedm-iyi –d cit n berkukes teker tega-as dya teber-as afus –is ar daxel tenna-as tura ad idenið sebea watmaten inu andi lan tenna-as refda ad kmidernuy yilen d aqrur adernuy dya rewlén ,tenna-as :ihi ad idawið aæeqqa yessawalen ad idernuð æawdew aked taklit ad ruha ad hewssa yef watmaten-iw almi ufiy-ten atelhu atelhu taklit ni ad steqar arss-d ad rekba netat atelhu ad steqar :seld a baba d yemma seld a baba d yemma taklit ad teqqar arsed ad rekba alhunt almi bðent yer tala tenna-as arsed ad nessew dya arsent serden-t mi serden-t swant di tala ni taklit ni tuyal d tacebhant ma taharit ni tuyal d taberkant ma d aæeqqa ni yessawalen iyli-as ar daxel n tala ni kemlen-t alhunt taklit ni terkeb ma d tina atelhu di tmurt atelhu ad teqqar seld a baba d yemma taklit ad teqqar ars-d ad rekba almi iyab sut n uæeqqa ni yessawalen mi bðen-t ar uxxam ufan-t atmaten ni sæansebea ilayman wiss sebea ni d aæezig mi bðen jemeen taklit ni deg uxxam ma d weltma-tsen ni aran-t i tekssawt i leyman mi truh ar laxla aken ad tekss ad teqqim s ufella n tezrut ad stini : rrut ayilayman ad rruy taklit aran-t i uxxam ma d nekk araniyi itekssawt ilayman dya atetteru kan ilayman ni mi sesslan ad hebssen ur tetten ara ad terrun yid-s almi daæfen ma d aæezug ni ikess kan ass ni nan-as ayyer aka ilayman agi deæfen dya ruhen yer umyar azemni nan-as :taklit agi ad tekess ilayman agi amana ateeifen ma d yiwen la yeteteqbi yenna-as umyar azemni :rih-t ar din æasset-t ad twalim dya ruhen æussen-t slan –as ma steqar rrut ayilayman ad rruy taklit tabcict arant i uxxam ma d nekk aran-iyi i tekssawt ilayman ruhen-d imiren bin weltma-tsen ni ar uxxam mibðen s axxam nan-as d acu ayeqden tufat-im tenna-as : ad tecida ar dir n ieawdiw ,tazut ad teddem amur-is lqæ ateddem amur-is kulec ad iddem amur-is si taklit agi dya ciden-t atelhu almi tencew ak mi bðen s axxam netta taryel tesæa axxam di lyaba nutni sean ibiw yerss di tehnyat,nan-as aweltma yur-k ad dedmeð ibiw agi atan ibiw agi itenttiw-d amisexssi times agi tanna-as :ala ma d ibiw ni ad itenttiw dya teyza-t dya texssi-as tmes ni dya uli swayess teceel ad tesseb lqewt i watmaten ni tewæa times di tezgi truh tenna-as :efk-iyi cit leafit a yemma jida tera-as teryel :isegra!!! iyunam n uzeætta!!! ifgagen !!!netat

asentay tisegnatin aken ad tekcem mi tekcem tenna-as yur-k ad adenid aḥ ma tennid aḥ  
ibelahlah ad kmečča yef tmurt iyef tedduḍ tēum-d aken tewwid times ni truh-d adelhu idamen  
la tquduren ma d tabuzegrayezt atetəfatar atetyumu idamen ni asermal tezzi yer defir tenna-  
as : ad myefk rebbi lhem i yefka terra-as :nekk yila zik sermel sermel tura sedher sedher  
tejaya-s imiren idamen ni teḍfrit id teryel dya kul sbah ad dass teryel ni ad tessum idamen-is  
dya ateteif almi sfaqen watmaten ni yines dya nan-as zrid mi id ussa teryel dmed assafu  
kmez iyi-s acu kan idis ni ihman ur tettara ara aruksum-im dya texdem aken teker teryel  
texdem aken dya terya dya teteḥbiq tamḍa usexssi aeica yelli tamḍa usexssi a eica yelli dya mi  
terya yuk bin ak iyiyden ni ar wassif nan-as tura ad imyi lahcic dagi yurek ad tekset tenna-as :  
ala asmi id yemyi truh teksit –id can-t ak dya srifgen ak uyalen d itebiren .

tamacahut-iw tekfa rehma rebbi ur tekefu ara

**Massa : A.J**

### **Ali amcaban**

Macahu rebbi a tt- iselhu at itedbee am usaru dahbia adrim ikfa

zik nni yella yiwen qaren –as ali amcaban ur yesei ara yema-s temut dya bab-s  
ieawed zwaj yewwi-d tayed teker tarna-d aqcic yures ,lhun aken d atematen edlen yiwen  
tmezwarut wayed tnegarut ,netat tekreh arbib ni yines ur tehemel-it ara ur stetak ara talqimt  
yelhan miss tehemel-it ma d wina tekreh-it .ass nni ruhen warac ni kssan almi tamedit mi id  
nehren iker yenna-as ugujil ni i xuya-s nekk ur tyimay ara d agi yenteq-d wina niden yenna-as  
:ayyer ur teteyima-d ara ala kecc i seiy d xuya qim ad nefey aken anekss aken ad d nuyal aken  
anexdem aken yenna-as :ala a xuya nekk tekreh-iyi yemma-k kecc tehemlik nekk ala yenna-as  
:amek aka tezrid tekreh-iyi yenna-as:kecc ad ktettmudu ayrim n yirden nekk iyi-tettmudu  
ayrum ugercal yenna-as: d lekdeb tehemel ay d issin yerra-as ayan ad nruh ar tala ad nawi  
ayrum agi win yessuben deg aman tekerh-it ma d win id yuflawen tehemel-it ,xedmen aken  
dya tahbult ni n miss ni tuflaw-d ma d tina ugercal tsub dya yewhem kan miskin ,uyalen-d s  
axxam yenna-as ugujil ni ad kezuy tejjra di lhara mi tequr inas xuya atan yemut dya iruh  
yewwi tameghelt, iskim, aeawdiw ucayen iruh ayelehu aylehu aylehu almi ibed ar kra n  
tadart aken ,tadart ni tesa lafaa tuyal yef tala tadart yall aseggas ilaq almi tecca yiwen iwaken  
ad dessereh i waman ,ass ni yewwed ar dina yuffa nejmaeen ak arif n tala ni ad trajun ad fey  
dayen aken ad tecc yiwen ass ni hegan-as yelli-s n seltan yenna-as :acu-t aka dya hkan-as –d  
amek tella tahkayt dya yenna-as :wexret aka yedem-d duzan ni yines askim ni tameyelt ,tina  
aken ttesrahit la testaxtux dya netta iesusit kan din aken kan d sufey aqarus yewwet-it dya  
iksas aqaru tenna-as :nekk wagi maci d aqaru-w yerra-as :inekk tagi maci d daqt-inu ,ad  
eawed dayen ad sufey aqru-s dya ad steyekes ad stini:nekk wagi maci d aqaru-w netta ad  
syini:nekk tagi maci d daqt-inu aken kan almi d aqaru wiss sebea dya tenna-as:wagi d aqaru-  
inu yerra-as :ula dnekk d daqt-inu dya inyat uyalen-d waman di tadart curen ak lyaci ferhen ak  
s ali amcaban ni netta yeqim kan dya taeda-d yelli-s n seltan tayli-as tsebat yedem-it-d ijeme-  
it yur-s,netta yewwi-t seltan s axxam-is yecca yeswa yernayenna-as ad kefka yelli imi ur  
temut ara ,yecca yensa din almi d sbeh yenna-as: alamaena yur-k ad truhed ar tezgi ina andi  
aka teceel temes axatar tella tterysel din ad ktecc , yeker-d yewwi ak duzan-is iruh qbala ar  
tterysel ni mi yewwed tenna-as :aslama marhba tusi-d-d ass agi ferha yiss-k dya tecca aeawdiw  
ni terna aqrur ni d aseblaε kan ma d axxam ni n seltan ni atrajun melmi ad dikcem ali mcaban  
ni atrajun atrajun atrajun almi d lmayreb ur d yekcim ara dya nan-as ihi d tterysel ni i tyečan

xatar iruh ar din ,dya xuya-s ni iwala tejra ni atetisliw dya yenna-as i yemma-s :nekk ass agi ad ruha xuya yemut tejra ni yeẓẓa tequr tenna-as :anay ammi wina iruh ad ternud kečč ur truhu ara yenna-as:awal tesliḍ --as andi yemut xuya ad metha ula d nekk dya ihga-d tameghelt askim aɛawdiw kulec ayen ak ayawi dya iruh ayelhu ayelhu ayelhu almi yewweḍ ar tadart ni dya andi yeeda ad sinin ayalxir na ali mcaban ur tečči-t ara tteryel yuḡal-d netta temcabin kan netta yenna-as ziy syagi i yeeda xuya andi yeeda aken andi yeeda aken almi yewweḍ ar taddart ni andaken yenya lafea ni dya ferhen ak ad seqaren aya lxir na yuḡal-d urtečči-t ara tteryel nidya iruh yewwi-t selṭan ni iyil d adegal ni yines netta d xuya-s iga-as imensi almi d ssan ad ṡssen aken dya yenna-as azz kan akin di laɛnajt-im ass agi helka netta yeẓra maci d tameṡut-is almi d sbah yenna-as dayen selṭan ni balak ad truh-d ar tezgi ina andi tecɛel tmes tella ttaryel din yenna-as:ihi sya i yeeda xuya iruh ayelhu ayelhu netta iɛegna-s i uɛawdiw ni yenna-as mi nelhaq ar din mi demay fell-i ad iyi-tečč ad siniy zwar qbel di lmarqa agi ayetqudur-n seg idaren agi n uɛawdiw agi mi druh kecc wet-it ar ger walen ad tesxibeḍ ma d ucayen ni yenna-asen mi teyli kunwi leqdet-as-id allen ad teldim stawil aɛebuḍ-is aken ad ksey xuya dya xedmen aken nyan-t ldin aɛebu-d –is ksen-d xuya-s ni dya cit kan aka teedad tezermumect la tetenay aked weltma-s dya teqerbed ar uqcic agi yenna-as: tixriyi maci ala kemm i xussa tenna-as ru kan i wigahni kizlen din ma d nekk weltma aɛmiy-as tatuct-is ad sedawiy dwa ad tehlu dya truh ad awi lahcic ni netat ansi dekess ad dyekess ula d netta almi tekfa temehqi-t deg ufus-is tera-t ar titt n weltma-s ni tehla dya ixdem ula d netta aken i xuyas ni aɛawdiw ni ḥlan yuk ferhen yuk dya sḍaḍen-d ak curen-d ak idelaɛen almi d bḍen yer taddert ni ferhen ak wat taddert selṭan ni ifreh imi d uḡalen dya xedmen tameyra sbayam ger wuḍan d wussan ma d xuya-s ni niden yuḡal ar yemma-s agujil ni ijemeit selṭan ni ifka-as yelli-s ferhen yuk .

tamacahut-iw tekfa rehma rebbi ur tekefu ara

**massa:L.F**

### **aæeqqa n lhemez**

macahu rebbi a tt- iselhu tamacahut ney ad telhu at tiyezzif annect nusaru

tella yiwet zik nni ur tesæi ara derya teena ar sidi rebbi tenna-as ya rebbi efk-iyi-d xass lukan d aæeqqa n lhemez dya iqebel-it-d yefka-as-id d aæeqqa lhemez mi meqquer itefey yenna-as i yemma-s ad ruha ad hewssa axedim tenna-as xati tuthed ad kenyen yenna-as ad qima kan deg uxxam ihi ala ad fyey ,mi ifey yuffa lxegan dya nan-as ma teduð yenna-as amaæna ad nebðu dya bint yedda mi bden ar yiwen aken uxxam nan-as tura ad tekecm-d ar daxel ad dakred dya iæedda si cqayeq ikcem ar umzuy n uzegar dya ad syeqqar:eker-t ayimawlan axxam nwen ixla IIII eker-t ayimyaren axxam nwen ixla IIIIdya iker-d umyar ni yufa ulac dya yuyal yettes yuyal dayen ad syeqqar: eker-t ayimawlan axxam nwen ixla IIIIdya iker-d umyar nni yuffa ulac yuyal ar tguni netta aæeqqa ni n lhemez yessufey yuk lmal ni yuyal yerra-d tawwuert ni iruh alhun alhun alhun almi bden ar yiwen akken n umkan d iyzer dya zlan ak dina ferqen ak ger asen mazal kan ad awin netta yuy lhal yenna-as efket-iyi tanbult ni baman tassa daya ihwaja yewwi-t ar yiwet aken n tiyilt dya icuf-it la yekkat deg-s ad syeqqar:ala a xali ur yikat ara wigahina i dyukren maci d nekk ,nutni slan-as dya jan-d ak lxir ni ma d aæeqqa ni n lhemez iruh yewwi ak aksum ni ar uxxam nsen i yemma-s dya tefreh yemma-s ni imi ihrec

tamacahut-iw tekfa rehmarebbi ur tekefu ara

### Massa:l.f

#### Ali amcaban

macahu rebbi a tt- iselhu at iyezzif annect n usaru

yella yiwen n urgaz temut-as temeṭut teja-d mmi-s ,iɛawed zwaj yesɛad aqrur wayed ar tina temcabin mi sentefka aɛwin mmi-s nni tetak-as tahbult n girden ma d arbib ni d tin n ugercal ass nni yenna-as ur iyi tehemel ara yemma-k yenna-as gayeg teẓrid ur ketehemel ara yenna-as iyan ad nruh ar talla ad nawi tihbulin agi ad nwali win tehmel mi bɛden ar din yenna-as tura aneger tihbulin agi tin id yuflawen tekreh-it ma d tin isuben tehemel-it dya xedmen aken tahbult ni n mmi-s ni tessub ma d tina n ugujil ni tuflaw-d dya yumen xuya-s nni ,uɣalen-d s axxam yezza-as tejra di lhara yenna-as li twalaɗ tejra agi la tettyar xass hewes fell-i safi muta dya iruh yewwi aɛawdiw iskim ucayen ayelhu ayelhu ayelhu almi yewwed ar yiwet n taddart aken yufa ur seɛn ara aman mi yesseqssa ayɣer nan-as talla agi tella lafaɛ deg-s yall aseɣas ilaq ad tecc yiwen aken ad debru i waman netta yuy lhal d nuba n yelli-s n selṭan dya yenna-as wexer-t akin yenna-as i teqcict ni qim dya yeser-s aqqaru-s af uɗar-is yettes dya lfaɛ nni ad teffey taqcict ni la tettru tequder temqa n imeṭti yef lhenk-is dya yeker-d yenna-as ayɣer ur yidesukid ara qrib i aytɛčča d issin iker yeddem-d askim ni yewet-it yekes-as aqaru netat tenna-as nekk wagi maci d aqruw netta dayen yenna-as :tagi maci d deqt-iw aken kan almi d aqqaru ni anegar dya tenna-as:wagi d aqqaruw ,yenna-as:ula d nekk tagi d deqt-iw dya temut uɣalen-d waman di taddert ferhen ak s ali mcaban selṭan yewwi-t ar uxxam-is inewel-as yerna yenna-as ad kefka yelli imi ur temut ara mi inssa din iker-d sbah yenna-as selṭan amana yur-k ad truheɗ ar teẓgi ina andi teceel tmes tella teryel din ,netta iker-d kan iruh ar din mi yelheq tenna-as aslama ačed ateswed dya temey tečča-t terna aɛawdiw ni ucayen ni dya tebda tejra ni izza di lhara la tettyar xuya-s ni yenna-as :i yemma-s nekk ad ruha d hewssa af xuya yemut tenna-as :ala anef-as netta ur yesyid ara iruh yewwi aɛawdiw ucayen askim iruh ayelhu ayelhu ayelhu almi yewwed ar taddart ni dya ferhen ak wat taddert nan-as d ali amcaban id yuɣalen netta yenna-as :safɛ sya i yeɛda xuya dya yewwi-t selṭan ar uxxam-is yenssa din yenna-as amana balak ad truheɗ ar wanda aka tella tmes tella teryel dina ad ktečč dya netta yeker-d kan sbah iruh mi qrib ad yawwed yenna-as i uɛawdiw ni mi demey iyitečč ad seniɣ zwir qbel di lmerqa ni itquduren kecc wet-it ad teyli ma d ucayen ni tenna-assen kunwi kset-as allen teldim –as aɛbuɗ xedmen aken dya ksen-d xuyas ni seg uɛebuɗ n teryel ni cit kan aka teɛdad tezermumect tettnay d weltma-s dya yenna-as ruh jiyi nekk aqlitwerwiɣ maci ala aṭṭan-im i xussa netta tenna-as :nekk ad ruha ad hewssa dwa i weltma ɛmiyas tiṭ-is

## Ammud

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ma tebyiḍ ad teduḍ ruhen anssi dekess tahcict ad yekes ula d netta mi d uyalen yefk-a-as i xuya-s ni uɛawdiw ni ucayen ni dya kren-d ak hlan uyalend ar taddert ni ferhen ak selṭan yewwit-n s axxam-is xedmen tameyra sbaɣyam ger wussan d wuḍan .

tamacahut-iw teneqdee rehma rebbi ur tekfu ara

### Massa:g.n

#### Azrar n ljuhar

macahu rebbi a tt- iselhu at iyezzif annect n usaru

yella yiwen yesea sebca n tullas ass nni ad iruh ar lhij netta ur isei ara iwumi ad tid yeğğ ur yesei ara atematen nutenti dayen ur seint ara yemma-tsent ur seint laxwal ,ass nni iyiz-asent tasraft ihega asent ak lmakla ihga-asent ak d acu ara acent netta iruh ar lhiğ ma d tullas ni qiment dina ass nni yussa-d ħur-sent wayzen la yeseqrab di tewwurt ad syeqar:ldimt tawwurt tussad xaltet-kent dya tenna-as temectuht ni :yemma ur deği laxwal ma d baba ur d yeği laemum dya iruh azeka ni yuçal-d ibedel-d tuyect la yeqar:ldimt tawwurt tussa-d xaltet-kent biyakent-id lessfenğ dya tenna-as tetutahth ni ur nesei laxwal wala d laemum dya yuçal iruh ,ass nni yuçal-d dya ldint-as timeqranin ni tawwurt ikecem-d yewwi-asent-id lessfenğ čant ak dya nesraent ma tatutahth ni ur tečči ara mi tefzit kan atedegrit yer icimi dya aken tewwala yuk yessetma-s ħlint ak dya yedem-d asefuđ ar lkanun la tyessehmay yal yiwet ad steyessars daw n uđar-is ulac ur dukint ara yuk almiyewweđ ar tetutahth ni netath ur tenesrae ara dya iserssas-t daw uđar-is tebbi layta dya ibib-it yewwi-t mi yewweđ ar uxxam-is yexdem tameyra ad yezwj yewwi-d ideballen ass nni yessers-it di tesga iyum-it ideballen la katen di berra la ceđthen yewwi-as-d azrar n ljuhar ,ma d taqcict ni teđa-t almi yefey ar berra tewwid tasebalt tečur d zit tessers-it di tesga teyum-it netat terwel ma d wayzen ni iruh-d dya yeker ad yewwet taqcict ni ihuza tasebalt ni n zit dya tarez tenyel ak zit ni dya yenna-as:susem-at ayideballen ixla uxxam-iw dya idifer taqcict ni yerra-id ,netat dayen amek taxdem truh tewwi-d yemma-d n wayzen tyum-it terwel dya iruh-d dayen dya iker yewet kan dya ihuza yemma-s ni yenya-t dya yenna-as:susem-at ayideballen nyiy yemma taqcict ni truh ar imawlan-is bab-as yesyimas-d i wayzen yenya-t dya ferhent ak tullas ni uyalent teicint di lahna .

tamacahut-iw tekfa

### Massa:g.k

#### Azrar n ljuher

Macahu tamacahut-iw a tt- elhu at iyezzif am usaru

zik nni yella yiwen n urgaz yesæa sebæa n tullas dya yewweḍ-d lawan ad iruh ar lhiḡ, tullas ni ur seint ara yemma-tsent tigujiilin netta ulac iwumi ad tyeḡ iker iyiz-asant tassraft yerra-tent ar dixel yefka-asant ak d acu acent yenna-as: ma ila win idesqarben balak ad deldim-t tawwurt dya yenna-asant ak d acu akent-id awiy xtirent ak ma tatutaht ni tenna-as: awiyi-d azrar n ljuhar dya iruh .

ass nni yussa-d wayzen yur-sent yerra-d iman-is d xaltet-sent la syeqar ldimt tawwurt nekk d xaltet-kent tenteq tetutaht ni tenna-as:nekenti ur nesei ni laxwal wala d laemum dya iruh azeka nni kan yuyal-d la styeqar nekk d xaltet-kent ldimt tawwurt dya ldimt-id yekecem netta yewwi-d lesfenj yegga-as dwa aken ad tsent ak dya aken kan cant lesfenj ni serent ak ma tatutaht ni ur tecci ara mi tebba talqimt ad teter yer icimi-s acu kan testaemel tesrae ula d netat tesree ma d wajzen ni iruh yesehma-d assafu yexdem-asant ak i yidaren-nsent aken ad yezer ma serent ney ala ula d tatutaht ni tebbinkan layta tesbar ur dekir ara weyzen ni iruh yewwi ak ayen yellan deg uxxam ni almi dekrent ufant-id kulec yewwi-t asmi id yussa baba-tsent ni yewwi-asant-id ak ayen byant ma tatutaht ni ur id yewwi ara ur yuffi ara netta azrar agi ala wayzen i tyesean dya yenna-as ma iyi-tefkeḍ taqrurt agi iwumi ad tawit yenna-as:amek ad taeqley yenna-as ad tid-afed terssa azraz agi, mi d yewweḍ baba-s ni yessers-as azrar ni i yellis ni mi id yussa wayzen ass nni d agefur arcac tagut mi ikcem ar uxxam yuffa taqcict ni terssa azrar ni n ljuhar dya yewwi-t s axxam-is aken ad teyay wa tyrseu d tametut-is mi yewweḍ s axxam ixdem tameyra yewwi-d ideballen dya truh-d weltmas ni ad steqar ackikem a tiselit lukan ur kmineq ara xuya netat tedem-d tsebalt n zit teyum –it terwel netta wayzen iruh-d ad syeqar: *tahtiti teftiti s clayem-is,tahtiti teftiti s clayem-is* dya yewet tasebalt ni yerza-t tenyel ak zit ni dya ayetaegid :hebsset ayideballen yexla uxxam-iw ,dya iruh idfer taqcict ni yerra-id sawden dayen yewwi-d ideballen xedmen tameyra taqcict ni tugad ad tyenay dya tewwi-d yemma-s n wayzen tenna-as :arwah kan qim dagi tura ad duyala netat terwel yussad wayzen ni ad syeqar:*tahtiti teftiti s clayem-is ,tahtiti teftiti s clayem-is* dya yekcem yenya yemma-s ni yefyed ad syeqar susem-at ayideballen nyiy yemma dya ruhen wayzen ni yerwel ma d baba-s taqcict ni yewwi-d tajmaeit aken ad nyen wayzen dya defrent almi tenyan taqcict ni tuyal tefreh imi ur tuyit ara tamacahut-iw tekfa

Massa:l,j

Aqelwac tentlin

macahu rebbi a tt-iselhu at iyezzif annect n usaru

tella yiwet n temettut tesa amyer ,amyer ni d imechi yerna ur isei ara netta d imechi ,ass nni d usan rebbi iruh ad ızal deg annar at hemmu yeeda dya iwala aqelwac n at laxart dya icadit-id nettat yuy lhal tenna-as ayamyar qrib d leid ilaq ad ayedayed axerfi yenna-as ur tayeş ara ifeş s annar at hemmu yewwi-d aqelwac n at laxart ,almi d yewwed s axxam yenna-as awit ar wadaynin ad yeşen din dya tewwi-t teqnit .amyer ni iruh ad ikemel tazalit di ljamæ ma d tametut ni wehdes deg uxxam dya aqelwac ni ad isbaea seg wadaynin la syeqar:*mmmmmm eichaaaa nekk akidem ar laeca*,dya tenna-as acut wagi acut aka ideyewwi aka s axxam dya tewwi tera tewwi tera truh atelhi di imensi yenna-as dayen *mmmmmm eichaaa nekk yidem ar laeca* ,tenna-as arju ihi teker teseb lqewt s tufya n laqel dya terwel tefey seg uxxam truh teja-d aqelwac nni argar ni yines mazal ur dekcim netat la tettazal deg ubrid tişilt tettakit i tayed mi id yekcem yenna-as tamşert ulac-it dya aqelwac ni yenna-as ihi nekk akidek adelhiş mi d yebra seg wadayninyenna-as:tura ad ideniđ ansi akebduy yerra-as umyar :bdu seg uqaru ur netay ara awal temettut netat atelehu atelahu wina la itekerie deg umyar ni netat atelhu ad s tini:*tiziri tiziriii mliyi anida i syewed* dya ad stini selek idarnim atan ibda-as seg uqaru ,atelhu atelhu atelhu astini:*tiziri tiziriii mliyi anida i syewed* astini şiwel azel atan ikfa aqaru ikcem ar temgerş atelhu atelhu atelhu astini *tiziri tiziriii mliyi anida i syewed* astini atan ikcem idmaren-is dya atelhu atelhu atelhu astini *tiziri tiziriii mliyi anida i syewed* astini şiwel akmidelhaq atan ibeđ s aebeduđ-is ikcem idaren-is dya atazel astini *tiziri tiziriii mliyi anida i syewed* dya astini atan ibeđ s idaren akmilheq atelhu atelhu atelhu astini *tiziri tiziriii mliyi anida i syewed* dya astini atan ikfa-t yefey-d di tewwurt dya atelhu atelhu temuger-d izrem imeidel deg ubrid yenna-as ur tetaediđ ara tenna-as di laenayt-ik jiyi abrid ad eediş idefer-iyi-d uqelwac n at laxert ad iyeş yenna-as ad teediđ amana aqelwac agi ma ad yawwed yuri nekk i gezran d acu ara sxedma amana ilaq ad kmaya tenna-as akihdu rebbi nekk seiş mhu baxssa d mmi tura idemled amek asexedma yenna-as nekk akmaya ruh kcem ar lyar ina arnu mhu baxssa yinem anef-as i wina ma dyeedi nekk igezran amek ara sexedma dya mi d yewed uqelwac nni dya iqsit iseşlit yenşat netta iruh ar lyar ni yiş tina tenna-as ihi tura amek ara sexedma i mhu baxssa yenna-as anfass agram ur teyetay atehesba am mmi netat mi tuşit terna tesaad akides yehya gezrem tenna-as ihi tura ateqsed mhu baxssa yenna-as amek euşday reebi ur teteşsa ara amek aka tura teşyiđ ateqşsa tenna-as nişak qşsit atenyet atekset akin

yenna-as anida ara s deqimey i waken adteqssa tenna-as ruh qim-as di tekufit n ihbuben mi gemey ad yedem ihbuben kecc qsit iruh iqimas di tkufit n ihbuben mi iruh ar dina iwalat dya yuyal-d ur tyeqis ara azeka ni yenna-as i temeüt ni ifaqiyi amek anexdem tura tenna-as ihi tura ad truhed asteqimeđ di rebg lmal mi iker ad yebru i lmal ad teqset mi gruh ad yebru i lmal ni iwala-t dya yenna-as dagi ayaka telli-d dya yuyal-d izrem ni ur tyeqis ara tenna-as tura wagi ad iruh ad ilëeb ad yekes abernus-is kecc qim-as sedaw n ubernus ni mi idedem abernus ni qsit netta mi iruh ad yedem abernus ni iwalat dya iruh ar warac ni yenna-*asen ubařit aeriř aeriř anwa ara iđegren ablađ ar đadı* dya akaten ak iblađen nyant netta yuzel-d ar yemma-s yenna-as :anay ayema nenya izrem annect baba tenna-as :ihi d babat-wen ihi d babak yenna-as ur zriy ara newet ablađ nehuza izrem yeqim daw tebernust-iw tenna-as ihi d baba-k dya qimen d igujilen ami meqrit ruhen yal yiwen s andi yerra yal yiwen d acu ixedem ma d netat teqim aken tameüt gezrem.

Tekfa tmacahut

### Massa:l. F

### Aqelwac tentlin

Macahu ahu win id yennan ahu ad stelhu tamacahut ad tiyzif anect n ussaru

Zik yella yiwen yesca mmi-s netta aked temtut-is tenna-as temetut nni ayargaz telahqed leid ilaq ad aydayeđ axerfi,ad tenezlu i leid ifey yufa aqelwac n tentlin yewwit-id icid-it deg adaynin ad syeqar itemyart ni aeica nekk akiden ar laeca ma briyam tebra yemma!! Mi d yewweđ urgaz-is tenna-as :aqelwac agi id yena id yenna la yettmeslay netta ur yumin ara yuđal yefey mi id yuđal yufad tametut ni terwel tewwi mmi-s nni dya aqelqaw ni yelhad d urgaz ni yenna-as ansi ad kebduy yerra-as : bdu-iyi seg uqaru ur netay ara awal n tmetut ma d tametut nni la tettazal terwella ad teqar atiziri mliyi ansi i as yebda terra-as:azel atan yebda seg uqaru dya aternu attazel attazel ad stini atiziri mliyi anida i as yewweđ dya ad terr:atan yewweđ yer temgert azel ney akmilhaq aternu attazel ad stini: atiziri mliyi anida i as yewweđ :azel atan yewweđ ar yidmaren dya aternu attazel attazel ad stini :atiziri mliyi anida i as yewweđ :ruh selek idaren-im atan yewweđ ar usebuđ ney akmilhaq akemyeč attazel attazel attazel ad stini: atiziri mliyi anida i as yewweđ :atan yewweđ ar idaren atelhu atelhu dya tenna-as atiziri mliyi anida i as yewweđ :atan ikfat azel ad kmilhaq nettat la tettazal tettazal dya tufa izrem yeneđ deg ubrid tenna-as jiyi abrid ad eeddiy ney idelhaq uqelwac ad iyečyerra-as:ur kemptajay ara almi teqebleđ cert-inu tenna-as d acu-t yenna-as ad kmayay tenna-as amek nekk zewjeđ seiđ mmiad akayay icmet wayagi yenna-as ihi ur tettaediđ ara abrid nni tuđal taqbel acu kan tenna-as ad iteahded ur tetaqseđ ara mmi agi yenna-as aha dya truh tkcenm yer lyar ni nettat aked mmi-s nni mi id yelhaq uqelwac ni yufa-d izrem nni dya iqsit din yemut sina yuđal izrem d argaz n temetut ni yuđal yesead mmi-s yur-s qaren-as yahya n izrem asmi tenna-as ilaq ad teqseđ mmi yenna-as amek nekk euhday-kem kem la idqaređ qsit abrid ni yuđal iqbel yenna-as :anda ara tafa tenna-as ruh ar wadaynin neđ-as i terebget mi id iruh ad yebru ilmal kecc qsit yexdem aken acu kan iwalat mmi-s ni dya yuđal-d ur tyeqis ara tenna-as :ihi mi ifey ad yeleeb di berra kecc ruh qim daw n tbernust-is mi id yussa qsit ixdem aken mi twalan warac ni akud yeleeb la tekaten almi tenyan mi id yussa ra yemma-s yenna-as :ass agi nyiy izrem anect n baba tenna-as ihi d baba-k!!!! Sina aqcic ni d yehya gezrem ni uyalen myehmalen yal yiwen andi la ixedem ma d yematsentegrad wehdes .