

**AYLIF N USELMED UNNIG D UNADI USSNAN  
TASDAWIT LMULUD AT MÆEMMER TIZI-UZZU  
TAZEDDAYT N TSEKLIWIN D TUTLAYIN  
AGEZDU N TUTLAYT D YIDLES N TMAZIYT**

Uṭṭun n u



Uṭṭun umsedfer : ....

Uṭṭun n usnay : ....

**AKATAY N TAGGARA N USWIR N LMASTER  
DEG TUTLAYT D YIDLES N TMAZIYT**

TAḠULT : Tutlayt d yidles n tmaziyt

TAFERNA : Tizrawin tsnilsanin n tmaziyt

**ASENTEL**

**Asetrer n umawal taqbaylit-tafransist n Bulifa (1913)**

**S-yur :**

- BESSA Soraya
- CHEBRI Assia

**Amesnil :**

Mass : ALIANE Khaled

**Aseqqamu n yimeskayaden :**

- Mass : CHEMAKH Said, MCB, UMMTO
- Mass : ALIANE Khaled, MAA, UMMTO
- Mass : HOUACINE Mourad, MAA, UMMTO

Aselway

Amesnil

Amsekyad

**Aseggas asdawan : 2020-2021**

# Asenmer

Tazwara akk ad ncekKer Illu imi d netta i ay d-yefkan sseha d walay iwaken ad neddu deg ubrid n tmusni,

Sakin tajmilt tamuqgrant ad tuxal i Mass:Alliane i yellan yid tay seg tazwara almi d yebda akid tay tamusni ines, d tirit-is.

Tannemirt i yeslmaden nney id ay d yefkan afud almi i newwed yer daji.

Tannemirt dayen i tewaculin nty i yisawnen s wayen i zemren.

Mebla ma nettu imdukal ntey n ugezdu imi ula d nutni fkanay-d afus lemawna.

# **Abuddu**

**Ad buddey amhil agi afessas:**

**-I baba ezizen, i yellan yid-i deg tazwara n umecwar-iw ayurbiz.**

**-I yemma i yæetben fell-i seg temzi-w yer wass-a, iwakken ad azeɣ yer zdat.**

**-I yessetma d wayetma, yal yiwen s yisem-is,a ladya Belqasem i yæetben felli aṭas, yeṭṭef amḍiq n baba.**

**-I Aylan d Ilyan d Malḥa, i ḥemmley aṭas.**

**-I nanna Cafīca d warraw-is,a ladya Samy d Faḍila.**

**-I yemdukal ntey i ybedden yidentey deg tazwara yer tagara.**

**Soraya**

# **Abuddu**

**Ad buddey amahil agi :**

**-I baba d yemma,imi yis-sen i wwɗey yer wanda lliy.**

**-I yessetma d wayetma.**

**- I yimdukal-iw d temdukal-iw,igi nebɗa amecwar yer assa.**

**Assia**

## **Ayawas**

- Tazwart tamatut
- Ixef 1
- Ixef 2
- Amawal
- Tagrayt tamatut
- Tiybula

**TAZWART TAMATUT**

## **Tazwart:**

Asentel ntey yerza taskenawalt n tmaziyt, s umata newwid deg-s yef umawal n Bulifa i d-yeddán deg udlis-ines i wumi isemma *Méthodes de langue kabyle, cours de deuxième année*. Imi ayen i d-yeddán deg-s yesa azal, nebya ad as-nefk udem atrar am yisegzawalen i d-yettefyeñ tura.

## **Tamukrist:**

Amawal n Bulifa yeffey-d deg useggas n 1913, seg yimir-nni ar ass-a zrin 108 n yiseggasen. Xas ayen d-yeddán deg-s ama d awalen ama d isalen nniñen yesa azal, maca tarrayt yedfer umeskar-is ahat ur twulem ara atas imeyriyen, ladya wid ilemmden (tamaziyt) taqbaylit; s wakka, tuttra-ntey tagejdant : amek i nezmer ad as-nefk udem atrar i umawal taqbaylit-tfransist n Si Aemar Saëid Bulifa akken ad iwulem imeyriyen akken ma llan? Nnig waya, amawal-agi d asinutlayan taqbaylit-tfransist, amek nezmer ad t-nerr d ayenutlayan taqbaylit-taqbaylit?

## **Turdiwin:**

1-Iban kan ad as-nbeddel asesmel i tyesemyart-ines akken ad yishil unadi deg-s.

2-Ahat ula d taysemzít-ines ad as-nbeddel udem acku akken tella ur tewulem ara atas imayriyen.

3-Imi atas-aya ideg d-yeffey umawal n Bulifa, iban ad naf kra n wawalen sean inumak nniñen ney ahat beddlen mađi.

## **Iswi:**

S tezrawt-agi ntey nebya ad nessiwed ad nessesrer amawal n Bulifa i d-yeffyen deg useggas 1913 akken ad d-sfaydin seg-s yimnadiyen, iselmaden d yinelmaden n tmaziyt, aya si tama, si tama nniñen nra ad d-nernu kra i usegzawal aynutlayan n tmaziyt ara yilin yer zdat.

## **Uguren i d-nemmuger:**

-Bulifa ur yedfir ara amyewer n ugemmay yettwassnen.

-Nufa ameskar yettaru s tira taqburt, almi s tannumi ay nwulef tayuri yes-s, ha-ten-id kra n yimediyaten :

H' → Ĥ    Cc → Č

Kh → X    Ou → U

Q' → Q    Ou → U

A' → É    D' → D

Ch → C    Z' → Ž

Th→t

T'→Ṭ

R'→Ṽ

-Deg yiskkilen “A”,“T” nufa-d atas n wawalen, ayen i ay-yeğgan nesenqes amdan n wawalen, akken ad nessiwed ad d-nxdem merra agemmay.

-Allus n waṭas n wawalen yesēan yiwen unamek.

-Akukru deg kra n yilugan n tira, ayen i t-yeğgan yetteawad-d atas n tikkal i yiwen wawal s tira yemgarnden.

-Neawed tira i wawalen, i d-yura s teyra ilem “e” deg tazwara, acku nufa-d dakken ur yedfir ara ilugan n tira n tiyri-agi deg tazwara n wawal.

### **Iḥricen n tezrawt**

Tazrawt-ntey tebda yef kraḍ n yiḥricen. Deg umezwaru ad d-nefk yiwet n tmuyli xas d tamezyant yef umezruy n tseknawalt tamaziyt. Deg wis sin ad d-ilint kra temsal yerzan tarrayt neḍfer deg umahil-ntey. Ma d wis kraḍ d aḥric asnas ideg ara d-nefk asumer-ntey amek ara yili usetrer n umawal n Bulifa ama deg tyesmuyert-ines ama deg tyesmezzit-ines.

## **Tisegzal:**

-Sm→Isem.

-Mg→Amyag.

-Sf→Asuf.

-Sgt→Asegget.

-Ml→Amalay.

-Nt→Unti.

-Gwt→Tigwat.

-Mgw→Amigaw.

-Tly→Talya.

-Ysdn→ussid.

-Smz→Asemzi.

-Tdst→Tuddist.

-My→Amyay.

-Swy→Asway.

-Rbb→Arbib.

-<<...>>→Addad amaruz.

# **Uqbel tinawin**

## **1-Tamedurt n Saëid Bulifa:**

Aëmar Ben Saëid Bulifa, yettwasen s yisem n Saëid Bulifa, azemz n tlatit-ines ur musnaw ara, llan wid yeqqaren ilul deg useggas n 1861, llan wid yeqqaren deg 1863.

Ilul deg taddart n Eedni deg temnaët imi semman IREN, yegguğğel d ilemzi , yelmed deg uyarbaz amenzu i yeldin deg temnaët n leqbayel aseggas n 1875. Deg useggas n 1890, ifuk-d ulmud ines deg BUZARIEA anda id-yeffay d aslemad, syen yers yuçal d asmesniles d amesnamatti, d amezray deg tezdajt n tsekla d tutlayin deg Lezzayer tamanayt.

Yewwi tastayt-ines deg useggas 1929 almi yemmut deg useggas 1931. Xas yemmut yeğğa-d atas n leqdicat id yettmselayen fell-as gar-asen:

### **1-1Tasnilest :**

- Textes berbères en dialecte de l'Atlas marocain Paris , 19-03 \_388P
- Une méthode de langue Kabyle « Dailecteszouaoua » a l'usage des candidats a la prime et au brevet de Kabyle. Alger « 1897 »( 2ed-1910,228P) .
- Méthode de langue kabyle(cours de 2éme année) Alger 1913.544P.

### **1-2Tasekla taqbaylit :**

- Recueil de poésie kabyle ,textesZouaoua traduits et précédés d'une étude sur la femme kabyle et d'une notice sur le chant kabyle .Alger 1904 ,555P.
- Manus critsbérbères du Maroc « Journal asiatique 10/06 (1905) .
- L'inscription d'Ifigha « Revue archéologique ,juillet ,decembre 1909.
- Nouveau documentaire archiologique en kabylie, Bulletin archéologique du comité des travaux historique et scientifique ,Paris 1912 .

### **1-3Amezruy :**

- Mémoire sur l'enseignement des indigné de l'Algérie . Bulletin de l'enseignement des indigènes,Alger,Jourdan,1897 .
- Le kanoun de la zaouia de Sidi Mensour des Ait Djennad,mélange René Basset,tom1, Paris,deroux,1929[Reprise dans la Djurdjura à travers l'histoire].
- Le Djurdjura à travers l'histoire sepuis l'antiquité jusqu'en 1830: organisation et indépendance des Zouaoua (Grande Kabylie ),Alger1925,409 PP (reéd,Algers.d).

### **1-4Iktanen-is :**

- Mémoire sur l'enseignement des Indigènesl'Algérie,(Réponse a une critique parlementaire ) paru dans le Bulletin de l'enseignement des indigènes , éditeur Adolphe Jourdan,1897.Alger.
- Notice sur les Manuscrit berbère au Maroc (Mission , Haut : Sebaou ) Revue
- Archéologique de Perrot et S.Reinach (Paris 1909).

- Nouvelle Mission archéologique en Kabylie:Rapport adressé à M.Le ministre de l’instruction publique et des beaux- arts,publié dans le Bulletin archéologique du comité des travaux historique scientifiques,en 1912,Paris.

## 2-Tasleqt d usenked n udlis

Iminella d tinelmadin n weswirwissin n master,newwedardwandailaq ad nexdemaktay n tagara n ulmud-ntey,yefwayanefren ad nexdemasetrer i wahric n umawal i d-nekkesdegudlis n S.Bulifa i wumiisemma “Tarrayt n tutlayttaqbaylit“(timsirin n weswirwissin) .

- **Ahricamenzu** :daqrisebnayef 9 tza n yixfawenyalixefyefwacu i d-yettmeslay.
  - a) Degixefamenzuyemmeslay-d yef :leqbayel,tameddurtseglgiha n tdamsazik d tura,bettu n tsertileerac d tudrin.
  - b) Degyixefwis sin yebdayefukuz n yahricenandad-yessefhamamek i tebdattellaht di tmurt n leqbayeldegyaltashuyt ama degtegest,tafsut,azyal d umwanakkedwayenakkixeddmendeg-sen.
  - c) Degyixefwiskradihedder-d yeftenzuyt d tamguri di kra n temnadnam At yanni,Atfrawsen,Atyeğgar.
  - d) Degyixefwisukkuzyehdder-d yeftuddsa d wayenakkixeddmetyebdan d ihricen anda yebdawidmezziyenaryilmezzyenyekfa-t-ns yimwaren .
  - e) Degyixefwisemmusyewwi-d awalyeftutlayt n llufanamek i d-tetrebbiyemma-s d tamawalt i tessexdam.
  - f) Degyixefwisseddisyefka-d ismawen d usegzi n 23 n wuraren n llufan .
  - g) D egyixefwisadegtazwarayemmeslay-d yefiswiyenemgaraden id-ttheggittlawintiqbayliyin d wayenakkixeddmetakken ad-at-id-heggit .
  - h) Degyixefwis tam :  
yemmeslayedyeflmendatidyellansyuradabuafransisyeflihala n tfellaht di temnaht n leqbayel d usiyi n laman de tfarkiwin n yimezday d iyarbazen.
  - i) Degyixefwistza : yemmeslayedyeftiddi d ccurut i ilaqen i unelmadakken ad yesediikayaden-is
- **Ahric wis sin** : d amawal ara n ssetrer,yebnayef 2115 n wawalen i yesseqdecdegyedrisen i d-yefkadeguahricamenzu,yura-ten s tira taqburtyarnadtibaduyin-nsen s tefransist.

# **IXEF 1**

**Cwiṭ seg umezruy n tsenknawalt tamaziyt**

## **Tazwart :**

Deg uhric agi ad neereḍ ad d-nessuk tiṭ yef umezruy n tseknawalt tamaziyt s usenked n kra n yisegzawalen d yimawalen. Xas akken zik yakan ay yebda usnas n tseknawalt yerzan tamaziyt, maca nekenti ad t-nebdu seg tallit n 1844.<sup>1</sup>

### **I-Tallit tis snat 844-1901:**

Tidfayin n usegzawal urant s usekkil ameqqran, yettak-d yiwən ney sin n yimediyaten; ma tadfayt d amyag, ad t-naf yessedfer-as-d taseftit-ines.

### **II-Tallit tis snat 1901-1951:**

Di tallit-agi yegget umahil I uhric-agi n tseknawalt imi atas n tentaliyin niqal ur d-wwin ara akk fell-asent yimuhal, maca di tallit-agi uyalen xedmen fell-asen t; ad d-nebdar kra seg wayen d-yeffyen :

### **3-Asezgawal tafransist-taqbaylit n Creusat:**

Creusat yessufey-d «*Essai de dictionnaire fraçais-kabyle* ». deg useggas 1873, yesæa 374 isebtaren. Ddant-d deg-s kra n timawin yerzan tajeṛṛumt akked d kra temsal n tarrayt n usegzawal.

### **1-Asezgawal taqbaylit-tafransist n Huyghe:**

Asezgawal-a yesæa 354 isebtar, yefka-as isem ‘*Qamus baili-rumi,dictionnaire kabyle-francais*, yeffey-d deg useggas n 1901 yer Temkerḍit tayelnawt di Lpari<sup>2</sup>.

Ameskar ur d-yeskin ara s tbut ansi d-yewwi ammud-ines, yenna-d kan belli d taqbalit. Tadfayt deg usegzawal d wal n teqbayli, yeḍfer deg usesmel-ines asesmel aghemmayan n wawalen am waken nezmer ad t-naf deg usegzawal aynutlayan n tefransist. Tayesemyert-is yezzifet, yewwi-d atas n wawalen.

---

<sup>1</sup> Neḍfer s umata beṭtu n Serhoual (2002), acu kan nekenti nerna-d yiwet n tallit yebdan seg 2000 ar ass-a ; nerna-tt-id acku seg wass-nni ar ass-a yerna-d umaynut deg uhric n tseknawalt tamaziyt.

<sup>2</sup>Imprimerie Nationale.

Tibadutin ḥseb ur llint ara, acku yettak-d kan omegdazalen s tefransist i wawalen n teqbaylit, sya yer da yessedday-d imedyaten.

## **2-Asegzawal n Foucauld :**

Foucauld yexdem atas i tseknawalt n tmaziyt s krad n yisegzawalen yexdem deg 1918, d 1940, maca win d-yefraren seg-sen d win d-yeffyen deg 1951 / 1952; wagi yesɛa ukkuḥ (rebea) n yihricen.

Asegzawal-agi ihi i umi isemma Asegzawal tamaceyt-tafransist, tantala<sup>3</sup> n Uheggarr. Yeḍfer asesmel agemmayan n yizuran, tadfayt tettwaru di tazwara s usekkil n tlatinit syen yesḍefr-as-id tira s tfinay akken ad id nalles s tfinay.

## **III-Tallit tis kradet 1951-2000:**

Deg tallit-agi mačči ala imeskaren ijentaden i d-yelhan d usnulfu n yisegzawalen, kecmen-tt-id ula d Imaziyen, llan gar-asen ula d isdawanen, deg tallit-agi tennerna tarrayt n usnulfu, tuy abrid usnan. Ad d-nebder kra gar wayen d-yennulfan :

### **1-Cortade,Meammri,amawal tafransist-tamaceyt<sup>4</sup> :**

Amawal-agi yettwaxdem akken ad yessishel anadi deg usegzawal tamaceyt-tafransist n Foucauld (1851/1952) acku am wakken d-nenna, yeḍfer asesmel agemmayan n yizuran, asesmel-agi yeweer akken ad inadi deg-s umdan.

### **2-Iseggasen 1980 glan-d s umaynut,**

Ger 1880 akk-d 1991 nesɛa ugar n unamek ad nebder yiwen usegzawal:

---

<sup>3</sup> Dictionnaire touareg-français, dialecte de l'Ahagar.

<sup>4</sup> Lexique touareg-français.

## **2.1-Amawal tamaceyt-tafransist: Tazwart :**

Deg uḥric-agi ad neereḍ ad d-nessuk tiḥ yef umezruy n tseknawalt tamaziyt s usenked n kra n yisegzawalen d yimawalen. Xas akken zik yakan ay yebda usnas n tseknawalt yerzan tamaziyt, maca nekenti ad t-nebdu seg tallit n 1844.<sup>5</sup>

### **I-Tallit tis snat 844-1901:**

#### **1-Asezgawal n Brosselard:**

Asezgawal-agi yezwar-it yakan win Jean Michel de Vernture de Paradis, maca ur t-ssexedmen ara atas imi atas ay ixuṣṣen deg-s. Ihi, wagi n Brosselad d asezgawal yeddane s tnila tafransist-tamaziyt yettwaxdem s usendeh i yefka uneylaf n lgira, ulamma xas d isem n Brosselard i d-yufraren, maca di tidet mačči weḥd-s ay t-yexdem, llan yid-s xemsa nniḍen : Amédée Jaubert, M.J.D-Delaport, M.E de Null yak d Sadi Ahmed Ben Al Haj Ali, d Limam n Bgayet.

Tidfayin n usegzawal urant s usekkil ameqqran, yettak-d yiwen ney sin n yimediyaten; ma tafayt d amyag, ad t-naf yessedfer-as-d taseftit-ines.

#### **3-Asezgawal tafransist-taqbaylit n Creusat:**

Creusat yessufey-d «*Essai de dictionnaire fraçais-kabyle* ». deg useggas 1873, yesea 374 isebtaren. Ddant-d deg-s kra n timawin yerzan tajeḥrumt akked d kra temsal n tarrayt n usegzawal.

Ameskar ixulef wid t-yezwaren yakan di tira, imi ur yessemris ara isekkilen n taerabt, d wid n tlatinit kan, maca yeḍfer ilugan n tirawalt n tefransist akken ad yaru taqbaylit.

### **II-Tallit tis snat 1901-1951:**

---

<sup>5</sup> Neḍfer s umata beṭtu n Serhoual (2002), acu kan nekenti nerna-d yiwet n tallit yebdan seg 2000 ar ass-a ; nerna-tt-id acku seg wass-nni ar ass-a yerna-d umaynut deg uḥric n tseknawalt tamaziyt.

Di tallit-agi yegget umahil I uḥric-agi n tseknawalt imi aṭas n tentaliyin niqal ur d-wwin ara akk fell-aset yimuhil, maca di tallit-agi uyalen xedmen fell-aset t; ad d-nebdar kra seg wayen d-yeffyen :

## **1-Asegzawal taqbaylit-tafransist n Huyghe:**

Asegzawal-a yesɛa 354 isehtar, yefka-as isem ‘*Qamus baili-rumi,dictionnaire kabyle-francais*, yeffey-d deg useggas n 1901 yer Temkerdit tayelnawt di Lpari<sup>6</sup>.

Ameskar ur d-yeskin ara s tbut ansi d-yewwi ammud-ines, yenna-d kan belli d taqbalit.

Tadfayt deg usegzawal d wal n teqbayli, yeḍfer deg usesmel-ines asesmel agemmayan n wawalen am waken nezmer ad t-naf deg usegzawal aynutlayan n tefransist. Tayesemyert-is yezzifet, yewwi-d aṭas n wawalen.

Tibadutin ḥseb ur llint ara, acku yettak-d kan omegdazalen s tefransist i wawalen n teqbaylit, sya yer da yessedday-d imedyaten.

## **2-Asegzawal n Foucauld :**

Foucauld yexdem aṭas i tseknawalt n tmaziyt s krad n yisegzawalen yexdem deg 1918, d 1940, maca win d-yefraren seg-sen d win d-yeffyen deg 1951 / 1952; wagi yesɛa ukkuḥ (rebea) n yiḥricen.

Asegzawal-agi ihi i umi isemma Asegzawal tamaceyt-tafransist, tantala<sup>7</sup> n Uheggarr. Yeḍfer asesmel agemmayan n yizuran, tadfayt tettwaru di tazwara s usekkil n tlatinit syen yesḍefr-as-id tira s tfinay akken ad id nalles s tfinay.

---

<sup>6</sup>Imprimerie Nationale.

<sup>7</sup> Dictionnaire touareg-français, dialecte de l’Ahagar.

### **III-Tallit tis kradet 1951-2000:**

Deg tallit-agi mačči ala imeskaren ijentađen i d-yelhan d usnulfu n yisegzawalen, kecmen-tt-id ula d Imaziyen, llan gar-asen ula d isdawanen, deg tallit-agi tennerna tarrayt n usnulfu, tuy abrid ussnan. Ad d-nebder kra gar wayen d-yennulfan :

#### **1-Cortade,Mεammri, amawal tafransist-tamaceyt<sup>8</sup> :**

Amawal-agi yettwaxdem akken ad yessishel anadi deg usegzawal tamaceyt-tafransist n Foucauld (1851/1952) acku am wakken d-nenna, yeđfer asesmel agetmayan n yizuran, asesmel-agi yeweer akken ad inadi deg-s umdan.

#### **2-Iseggasen 1980 glan-d s umaynut:**

Ger 1880 akk-d 1991 nesea ugar n unamek ad nebder yiwen usegzawal:

##### **2.1-Amawal tamaceyt-tafransist:**

Yettwaxdem-it Gh; Alojaly deg useggas 1980 Copenhgue, isemma-as **Awgalel tamajaq-tafransist<sup>9</sup>**, amawal-a yefraq yef sin yahricen, amawal s timad-is deg usebtar 1 alamma d 224, wis sin d tasefti yemxalafen akked uwsil deg usebtar 225 alama d 284.

Ameskar-agi yewwi-d ammud-is si tmeslayin n tmaceyt n Nijer. Deg usegzi-ines isenned atas yef usegzawal n Foucauld; tibatutin, ur tent-id-đfiren ara yimediyaten di tuget.

##### **3-Imawalen tafukkest:**

Ad d-nebder seg wigad-agi:

###### **3.1-Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart:**

Amawal-a yewwi-d awalen ijdiden yeffey-d snat n tikal, tamezwarut deg useggas 1980 di Lpari s yur Tiddukla imedyazen, tayed deg useggas 1990 syur tiddukla tadelsant Azar n Bgayet.

---

<sup>8</sup> Lexique touareg-français.

<sup>9</sup> Lexique touareg-français

Amawal-gi d amezwaru i d-yeffyen deg wayen yerzan tamaziyt tatrart. Mulud Mæmri d yimeskaren yellan yid-s sennden ugar yef yizuran n tmaceyt akken ad d-silyen awalen imaynuten i izemren ad seun inumak atraren.

### **3.2- Amawal n tusnakt (lexique de mathématiques)**

Amawal n tusnakt yerza awalen yeenan tayult n tusnakt, i d-xedmen tlata (03) n yiselmaden (lecyax) i xedmen deg tayult-a : Ramdane Acab, Hend Saedi, aked Muhend layhem.

D amawal n tefrensist- tamaziyt i d-yeffyen deg useggas n 1984 deg tesyunt n “tefsut”

Yal asebtar deg-s yebda yef sin, yer lgiha tazelmadt ad naf awal anekcum s tefrensist, yer lgiha tayeffust ad naf awal-is s tmaziyt.

Imedyaten seg umawal (p. 2)

ACCROITRE

ADHERER

SNERNI, SGEM

NTED, LTEY

### **3-Tallit tis ukuzet 2000 ar ass-a:**

#### **3.1-Tazrawt n Haddaci:**

Ahmed Haddaci d amaru amaruki , ixedm-d asegzawal tamaziyt-tamaziyt, yesufey-it-id deg useggas 2000 yer tezrigin Salé deg Lmerruk, d tikkelt tamezwarut i d-yeffey usegzawal yecban wa deg umezruy n tseknawalt n tmaziyt.

Ammud n usegzawal yewwi-t-id seg tantala n At-Yafelman akked At Maryad.

Tayesmyart tesæa 4000 n tedfayin s usesmel agemmayan n wawalen akken ad yishil unadi yef umeyri ur nessin ara ilugan n tesnalya n tmaiyt.

### **3.2-Tazrawt n Kamel Buɛmara:**

Kamel Buɛmara d aselmad n tmaziyt di tsedawit n Bgayet seg taggara n 1995 ar assa, ixedm-d sin yisegzawalen wumi isema issin, yiwen 2010 issin amezwaru, wayeɗ issin wis sin 2017.

#### **-Asegzawal issin amezwaru:**

Asegzawal-a d amezwaru yeffey-d yer tezrigin n l'Odyssee di Tizi-Uzzu deg useggas n 2010 deg-s 565 yisebtaren, yeɗfer deg-s asesmel agemmayan n wawalen s tergalt tamezwarut n wawal. Ma d tibatutin yefk-ten-id s teqbaylit.

#### **-Asegzawal issin wis sin 2017:**

Wis sin yeffey-d di 2017 yesɛa azal n 8500 n tedfayin d 791 n yisebtaren, s umata tarrayt yeɗfer ur temgarred ara atas yef tin n usegzawal n 2010.

#### **Tagrayt:**

Iban seg wayen akka yak d-nebder, yal tallit ara d-yasen tettneray yef tayeɗ, tin d-yusan ad tafed tewwi-d amaynut; almi ula d yaen akken niqal ur nelli yuɣal yennulfa-d, aya d isegzawalen aynutlayanen.

# **Ixef 2**

**Asumer n usetrer n umawal n Bulifa**

## A

- **abakur:**sm.ml.sf<<u...r>>//Şşenf n lexrif,yettewwan mertayen deg useggas, tikkelt deg unebdu, tikelt deg lexrif, aseklul-is qqaren-as tabakurt,maci d taneqlet i-d-yettarwen abakur.
- **abbu:**sm.ml.sf <<u...u >>//Ddexxan n tmes.
- **abbux:**sm.ml.sf<<u...x>>// Ambuxxen,ddexxan aberkan i-d-yettefyen deg tmes.
- **abeεεuc :** sm .ml.sf<<u...c>>sgt; ibaeεac//Abeεuc,şşenf n yiyarsiwenimectah,am:awettuf,tizit.
- **abeħnuq:**sm.ml.sf<<u...q>>sgt; ibahnaq<<y...q>>//Ajarbub,açelliq, amuramectuh n ccac.
- **abeckiđ:**sm.ml.sf<<u...đ>>sgt; ibeckiden <<y...n >>//Isem n tmezyant taqburt,timekħelt.
- **abekkuc:**sm.ml.sf <<u...c >>sgt; ibekkucen(ibekkac) <<y...c >>//Bu nneyya, aybub, leebd ur nessemyar ara iman-is,win yetteddun di lebyi i medden,swy;sbukkec
- **abelbul:**sm.ml.sf<<u...l>>//Şşenf n seksu fetlen s temżin, aeeqqa-is d azuran.
- **abeluđ:**sm.ml.sf<<u...đ >> sgt; ibeleađ <<y...đ >>//Win ur nesei nneyya,bu thila,bu ssin n wudmawen,swy;sbuleeđ,sm.gwt; asbuleeđ,tibbuleet(Taħraymit,lqella n nneyya).
- **abelyenğur:**sm.ml.sf <<u...r >>sgt;ibe lyenğuren<<y...n>>//Abuqbis, şşenf n laxrif iclem-is d abarkan, yesea aqedmir d ayezżfan.
- **abellae:**sm.ml.sf<<u...ε>> sgt; ibellaeen <<y...n >>//Amđiq yeddaxmes deg lqaea yejmaeay aman.●Seblae lqut.Tly.ystdn;bllae, sm.gwt; ablae,swy;seblae,tly.ystdn; ttemseblae,sm.gwt;amseblae.
- **abelluđ:**sm.ml.sf<<u...đ >> // Abucic,tabelluđ,sgt;tibelluđin,isem n useklul i-d-yettarwen abelluđ.
- **abelwah:**sm.ml.sf <<u...ħ >> // Uđriħ,uđliq,belwah,đrah,tly.ystdn; ttbelwiħ,sm.gwt;ablweħ;tibelweħt :ađra ħ,ađlaq.
- **abendayer:**sm.ml.sf<<u...r>>sgt; ibenduyar<<y...r>>//Isem n wallal swayes yesbendir uđebbal.
- **abeqqa:**sm.ml.sf<<u...a>>sgt; ibeqqayen//Ibqis, iceqqir, aşerfiq.● Efk abeqqa, ewwt s ibeqqis.
- **aberhuc:**sm.ml.sf<<u...c>>sgt; iberhac<<y...c>>//Aqjun amectuh, mmis n weqjun.
- **abernus:**sm.ml.sf<<u...s>>sgt; ibrenyas<<y...s>>//Aselsu aqbur n yargazen n leqbayel,d tefriqt ugaffa s umata,zetħen-t s wulman am uxellal yesea aqelmun.
- **aberezgaw:**sm.ml.sf<<u...w>> sgt ; iberzegzawen<<y...n>>//Şşenf n lexrif,ini

n yicelem-is yettyima d azegzaw xas ulamma yewwa.

- **abesbas:**sm.ml.sf «u...s »// Şşenf n lxeđra, yesea aqerru d acebħan, d ufs d arbiēi.
- **abexsis:**sm.ml.sf«u...s »// Isem n lyella i-d-nettekkes deg lfakya,ney tasemhuyt.
- **abēa:**sm.ml.sf«u...ē»sgt; ibaeayen«y...n»//Aleqqac,ažru amectuħ,tabaeēayt,sgt ;tibaēēayin, ileqqafen,ise m n wurar s ileqqacen.
- **abişar:**sm.ml.sf «u...r »//Aseqqi aquran,yedzen ney yezden (ibawen,lħemmez...)ttgen-t d aseqqi i seksu d barkukes.
- **abrid:**sm.ml.sf«u...d»sgt; iberdan «y...n»//Isem n wadeg iruħ srid leħħun deg-s medden, yessufuy yer yimedqan yemxallafen.
- **abudid:**sm.ml.sf //Akaēbur deg udem, aēeqqa ameqran.
- **abudid:**sm.ml.sf « u...d »sgt; ibudiden «y...n »//Tigejdit,tasayelt ,ise m n wallal yetteawan deg usbeddi n ssqef deg yexxamen iqdimen ,ney deg yiecciwēn, tasayelt tsbedday tişedwa n yisekla iwumi tyettellēyellalkerra bedd:tly. ysdn;ttebdad,sm.tgwt;ibeddi.
- **abuħarcaw:**sm.ml.sf«u...w»sgt;ibu ħarcawen«y...n»//Şşenf n lexrif,yesea iclem d aħrecwan, ħircew,anemgal n ulegyan ney use lban,tly.ysdn;tihħercew,sm.tgwt;aħi rcew,rbb;aħercaw.

- **abujad:**sm.ml.sf«u...d»sgt; ibujaden«y...n»//Win ur nesēi ara tarmi, win laēmer yjarreb.
- **abumexluđ:**sm.ml.sf«u...đ»// Lmerma n yirden d temzin,ney n yirden d lbecna,tly.ysdn; xelled, sm.gwt:asexleđ,myy;meyexleđ,tly.ysdn ;ttemyexlađ,sm.gwt;amyexle.
- **abumexluđ:**sm.ml.sf//Amexluđ,tame qfult,tafurutt,lmerman n wařas n isufar n yigumma, ttfurun d seksu sdukulen-ten yettefyed d abumexluđ.
- **aburdi:**sm.ml.sf«u...i»sgt; iburdiyēn«y...n»//Yir lēebd, lēebd n diri,win yesean ccer deg ul- is,bured;ili-k d lēebd n diri,tly. ysdn;burred,smtgwt;abured,swy; sbured (skarhit),sm.gwt; asubred,mebrud,sgt;mebrdat(arummid ),rbb:amebrud(amennaħsu).
- **aburemman:**sm.ml.sf«u...n»//Şşenf n lexrif,yesea iclem d azeggay,rremman//Şşenf n yigumma,yettefy-d deg lexrif,llan degs sin n leşnaf (leħlu d lqares).
- **aburrey:**sm.ml.sf«u...y»sgt; iburrayēn«y...n»:Arummid n wemyag iwriy,ağ ini awray, tly.ysdn;ttiwriy ;sm.gwt ;asiwrey.
- **abuseřtaf:**sm.ml.sf«u...f»// Şşenf n yibaēēac d imectaħ mliħ, ttilin-d af yimyan imi ara yzad uneznaz n ugeffur,yettelsaq ula d ifrax yettrusen yef yemyan igi yella.
- **abzim:**sm.ml.sf«u...m»sgt; ibzimen«y...n»//Isem n wallal n cbuħ yer tlawin, yettwaxdam s lfeřta,yettilid dayēn i tuřfa n wemgarđ n tqendurt,yella

wanda thettaran-t yef wenyir ,dinna yettmal-d atas n yinumak ,yezmar tamettuth ni tirran tezwey,ney tesa aqcic d amenzu.

- **acaetan:** sm.ml.sf<<u...n>>sgt;  
iceetanen//Awal ttaken-t i lqut ur nedhin ara(ur yesei ara zzit),ney win ur iseqqan ara (ur yesei ara lmarqa).●Ad teččed seksu d acaetan(seksu ur nesei ara zzit).
- **acangal:** sm.ml.sf<<u...l>>sgt;  
icangalen<<y...n>>//Isem n tyawsa ssexdamen-tt i fellahen i lmal,anda tttezzin yef wemgard-nsen akken ad tneqnen yures,tly.ysdn; ccengel, sm.gwt;acengel,myy;mcengel,tly. ysdn;ttemcengal,sm.gwt; amcengel.
- **ačar:** mg.gwt://Tigawt,i-d- yettemmalen aemmar n tyawsa alammi d tafesna taneggarut, yeččur,ad yačar,yettačar...
- **accebbaylu:** sm.ml.sf<<u...u>>sgt;icce bbayliyen,nt;tacbaylit,sgt; ticcebbayliyin<<t...n>>//Takurt n lxiđ ney n tađut,ney n weclili.
- **acciwen:** sm.ml.sgt<<w...n>>sf;icc<<y... c>>//Leqran, nettaf-iten yer iyerseiwen am:izgaren, izamaren ...cekkden yissen.
- **acedluh:** sm.ml.sf<<u...>>sgt;  
icedlah<<y...h>>// Amur n weksu tteksen-t deg yizimar n leid ,ttcellihent ttmellihent fettrent i yiđija amma yeqqur,di tugett sewwayent deg teacurt ttusawet,yelha i tezmart n bnađem,smrs;acellah.
- **acek:** sm.ml.sf//Yekkad seg wawal ackit,yettemmal-d lekmal, læebd ikemlen yelha ama di tbięa ama di ššifa.
- **acelluh:** sm.ml.sf<<u...h>>sgt;  
icellah<<y...h>>//Aqeccabi,aselsu ttrusen-t stuqgett waeraben. Acelhi;sgt;icelhiyen.
- **acemma:** sm.ml.sf//Ar dqał,ar umbae,akka ciđuh,yettemmal-d dayen,cwit,drus akeyya.
- **acerreqraq:** sm.ml.sf<<u...q>>sgt;icerr eqraqen<<y...n>>//Ššenf n yefrax, yesean rric d ađici, d uqamum d ameqrان.
- **Acetđid:** sm.ml.sf<<u...đ>>sgt;  
icetđiden<<y...n>>//Iselsa,lqec,ayen nettarra yef tfekka nney i tuššra.
- **acetwi:** sm.ml.sf<<u...i>>//Lyella (irden ,timzin...) i-d-yettwajemeen deg tegrest, ccetwa.
- **acwaw:** sm.ml.sf<<u...w>>sgt;  
icwawen<<y...n>>//Amcad,meččđet-tt tulawin yef tqacuct n iqarray-nset,smz;tacwawt.
- **acewwad:** sm.ml.sf<<u...đ>>//  
Arfis,isem n tgella ,erken-t medden d idilen sewwayen yef uđajin, ttaran-t yer uyefki ney yer useqqi.
- **acrik:** sm.ml.sf<<u...k>>sgt;icriken<<y... n>>//Sin ney ugar n yemdanen ara icerken tayawsa ad ttalasen deg-s merra ; ney axeddim, ad bđun lxedma ad rnun lfayda,ccerka : ayen yettwacerken akken, crek bđu ,tly.ysdn; cerrek, sm.gwt; acrak, my; myecrak, tly.ysdn; ttemyecrak, sm.gwt; amyecrak, tly.erb;curek;tly.ysdn ttcarak, sm. gwt; mcarak.
- **acteddu:** mg//Amkan aelayan, yekka- d s nnig imeđqan i as-d-yezzin.

- **acwari:**sm.ml.sf<<u...i>>sgt;  
icwariyen<<y...n>>//Sin n yiqecwanen dduklen di tugett ttaran-ten yef zzayla i tteebga, yesea snat n lejwayeh yal ljiha qqarnas taedilt,yettili-d diy d yiwen uqecwan d ameqran yettwaxdam iwjemmue n uzemmur.
- **adamum:**sm.ml.sf<<u...m>>sgt;  
idamumen,idumam<<y...n>>//  
Takmamnt,tayawsa ttymmum yes-s aqemmuc.
- **adar:**sm.ml.sf<<u...r>>sgt;idaren <<y...n>>//Ajarrid,aşrid,ader:aru ijarrid,sers wa deffir wa,tly.ystdn; derru,sm.gwt;tidrin.
- **ađebbal:**sm.ml.sf<<u...l>> sgt;iđebbalen<<y...n>>//Win yekkatén abendayer ney agarbuz.
- **ađebbax:**sm.ml.sf<<u...x>>sgt;  
iđebbaxen<<y...n>>//Asewway, amnawal,win yessewwayen, đbbex, sseww, nawel ,tly.ystdn; đebbex,sm.gwt;ađbax,lmedbax;sgt;lem đubax,lemđabix,adeg n usewwi berra iwexxam,tiymert berra iwexxam deg ubrah, ney deg ufrag ttarrant iw sewwi.
- **adebbuz:**mg//Tiyita ,imenyi s leghada,imerzi s ifassen, amceččew.
- **adebbuz:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;  
idebbuzen//Ađađ adebbuz,isem n uđađ amectuh ahrawan deg ufus.
- **adellas:**sm.ml.sf<<u...s>>//Tuga, lqarđ, ahicur,rbie seg imi ara yaar yettuyal d awray d aquran tthuccunt.
- **adi:** mg//Adi tacarket, adi taqellaet, tly. ystdn; ttadi,sm.gwt ; adduy, my ; myadi, tly.ystdn ; ttemyadi, sm.gwt ; amyadi// Adeddi :// Adeddic, ljerh.
- **adrar:**sm.ml.sf<<u...r>>sgt;idurar <<y...r>> //Amđiq aelayan yesea taqacuct.●Adrar n Ğarğar.
- **ađref:**sm.ml.sf<<u...f>>sgt;iderfan<<y... n>>//Etđarf,tiymart,ixef,iri,err yer tterf,hmel.●Đref-it ur ttuyal ara ad telhiđ yides.
- **adrum:**sm.ml.s<<u...m>>sgt;  
iderman<<y...n>>//Agraw,tagrumma n twaculin ney n yimezday,ttidiren deg yiwet n temnađt,akken yettefey-d wedrum.●Adrum ufella adrum n wadda.
- **adekkan:**sm.ml.sf<<u...n>>sgt;  
ideknan,idukkanen<<y...n>>smz;  
tadekkan t// Amnar d aelayan d ahrawan, yettili s tugett deg yixxamen iqdimen, yettwaxdem i userrusu n yijeqđuren d wayen nniđen fell-as.
- **adur:**sm.ml.sf<<u...r>>sgt;aduren <<w...n>>//Ayen yezzin,ydewwren, ayen yqaeden am temdewwart.
- **aebbar:**sm.ml.sf <<u...r>>sgt;  
iebaren ;<<y...n >>// lhila n uktili n wuzzilen am (zzit,aman...)yettawi gar ( 8-12 ) n lilitrat,akartuc.tly. ystdn ; Ttaebir,sm.gwt: aebber;my: meebber.
- **aecuc:**sm.ml.sf<<u...c>>sgt;  
ieucucen<<y...n>>//Aecciwi,ajdar, axxam aqdim,yettili deg-s lmal , tuga ney tiyawsiwin tiqdimin.
- **aebbaj:**sm.ml.sf<<u...j>>sgt;  
Iebbajen « y...n » ;//umein,win

yettgarizen leçyal,ama s wawal ney s lefeyel, win ixeddmn lewqam.

- **aebbud**:sm;ml;sf«u...d»;sgt :  
Iebbud «y...d »//æeddis,taebbuṭ,  
buebbud(win yeṣean aebbud  
ameqqran),Erfed (Ili) s uebbud, ad  
tili tmettut s tadist.
- **aejmi** :sm;ml;sf«u...i»;sgt :  
Iejmijen«y...n»//d azgar amecṭuḥ.
- **aekkaz**:sm.ml.sf«u...z»;sgt:  
ieewzen«y...n»//Aşyar ney aqeccad  
ahrawan ayezfān  
cwit,smz;taekkazt,sgt;tieewzin ,isem n  
wallal yettwaxdam s wesyar,ttkennid-n  
fellas imi aleḥḥun tetteawan di tikli.
- **aekkur** :sm;ml;sf«u...r»;sgt:  
Iekkuren«y...n»//d ayen ay ewqen  
ney ay eekren deṛru n kra, d amagar n  
wugur//.Wali awal ugur , Aḃbel.
- **aelleq** :mg//Eelleq,ad yettwaṭtef yeḥ  
usawen.●Telleq icetṭiden ad d-  
akawen.Tly.yzdn;tteelliq,sm.gwt;  
aelleq,tly.inw.rsd:ttueellaq.
- **aemmur** :sm.ml.sf« u...r »;sgt ;iEe  
mmuren«y...n»//Akemmic,  
akemmun,amdan,lqis.●Aemmur n  
uzemmur.
- **aenqud**:sm.ml.sf«u...d»;sgt:  
ienqad«y...d»//Agazu.●Aenqud n  
tzurin ney yiniyem,tasetṭa n useklu  
teççur d lyella.
- **aeeqqa**:sm.ml.sf«u...q»;sgt;  
ieeqqayen«y...n»//Iyes n  
lfakya,smz;taeeqqayt;sgt;  
tieeqqayi.●Aeeqqa n rremman, yiwen n  
ueeqqa di tremmant, taeeqqayt n

tfirest,yiwet n tfirest,dagi taeeqqayt  
tettemmal-d isem n yiwet.

- **aeeqquc**:sm.ml.sf«u...c»// Asemzi n  
wawal aeeqqa, yettemmal-d dayen,şşenf  
n teeqqayin ttemcillieent,  
sm.ywt ;taeeqquct.
- **aerqub**:sm.ml.sf«u...b»;sgt;  
iereqyab«y...b»//Tafarka,iger, aṭaṭṭah.
- **aessas** :sm ;ml ;sf ;sgt ;  
ieessasen://Win yettuyalen lmendad i  
kra, win yetteassan; ttemeassa, sm.tgwt;  
ameassi.
- **aerjar** : sm.ml.sf«u...r»;sgt:Iejaren  
«y...n»// Ccac acebḥan ney d amellal t-  
sburruy-it teslit yeḥ uqarruy-is.
- **aerjar**:sm.ml.sf«u...r»;sgt:Iejaren  
«y...n»//Ccac tezzint tlawin yeḥ iqarra-  
nsent.
- **aelay** :mg.tyara.lmg:rxu// arummid, s  
salay yer usawen, tly.yzdn: Ttaelay,  
msky: Seeli, Tly.yzdn: Ssaelay,  
sm.tgwt: Asaeli ; Rbb.myg: Aelayan;  
sm.tgwt:Asaeli.
- **aelay**:axellal ;aedil :sm ;ml ;sf : şşenf  
n uzetṭa i zetṭen-t tlawin ,ssaxdamen-t i  
tduli.
- **aemam** :sm,ml.sf«u...m»;sgt;  
Iemamen«y...n»//Amur n ccac,  
tetyent ney tezzin-t yirgazen yeḥ iqarra-  
sen.
- **aeric**:sm.ml.sf«u...c»;sgt;iericen  
«y...n»//Adenc,usu n uhicur d  
wafriwen n yisekla am ugertil,  
yettwaxdam i wefsar n yiniyman, yettili

dayen s iyunam yettwacudden d uđrihen,srusuy-n fellas-n iniyman d uzemmur yer yitij.

- **aerur:**sm.ml.sf<<u...r>>sgt;ierar <<y...r>>//Azagur,smz;taerurt(aerur yeknan thettfey-d taerurt),takaeburt gar tuyat.
- **aucar :**sm.ml.sf<<u...r>>sgt; iucaren<<y...n>>//Aqudar uđar, uewij n ufettus,win yesean leewj ney leib deg ufus-is ney deg uđar-is,ayen i t-yettađđan ur yqettu ara tilufa-s akken iwata.
- **aewin:** sm.ml.sf <<u..n>>sgt; iewinen<<u...n>>//Tawemmust lqut d tgella yettawi u fella yer lexla,ney imineg imi ara yaneg.
- **aferđas:**sm.ml.sf<<u...s>>sgt; iferđasen<<y...n>>//Aşelbuε,aşelluε,abael is,win ue nesei ara acekkuđ, izimer aferđas:win ur nesei ara acciwen.
- **afđis:**sm.ml.sf<<u...s>>sgt;ifđisen <<y...n>>//Tafđist tameqrant.
- **afeg:**mg://Fferfer,tly.ystdn;ttafeg,sm.g wt;afug,tifigt,swy;sifeg,tly.ystdn;ttemsifig,smgwt;amsifeg,sm.mgw ;isifeg;sgt;isifigen,win yettafgen,ney yettferfiren.
- **afeggag:**sm.ml.sf<<u...g>>sgt; ifeggagen<<y...n>>//Yiwen iferdis deg iferdisen n uzetta,llan sin: Afeggag n ufella d ufeggag n swadda,afeggag ufella d win ifi tezzin ulman uqbel ad-nezđen,ma d afeggag n swadda d win ifi tezzin ayen yezđan dayen ifuk akknen ad-d-yeđđ amkan .

- **afejđad:**sm.ml.sf<<u...đ>>sgt; ifejđaden<<y...n>>//Asiger n yimyi igi d teksen timzin d aquran xedment d imeşlah.
- **afellađ:**sm.ml.sf<<u...đ>>sgt; ifellađen<<y...n>>//Ađerratt,win yxedmen tamurt,tly.erb:fuleđ:Ad tuyaled d afellađ,tly.ystdn; ttfulluđ, sm.gwt;afulleđ.
- **afenđal:**sm.ml.sf<<u...l>>sgt; ifenđalen<<y...n>>//Lkas,allal yettwaxdam i tissit n wuzzilen.
- **afennic:**sm.ml.sf<<u...c>>sgt; ifennicen<<y...n>>//Funnecc,win yesean anzaren đarđen ney eewjen,yettemmal diy tiyita yđahden yer wanzaren,sm.gwt; afunnecc,swy;sfennecc,tly.ystdn; sfunnuc,sm.gwt;asfunnecc.
- **afeqqus:**sm.ml.sf<<u...s>>sgt; tifeqqusin<<t...n>> //Acemmam, lmarđum, abettix şşenf niđen n ufeqqus, maca yesea iclem d areqqaq.
- **aferruđ:**sm.ml.sf<<u...đ>>sgt; iferruđen<<y...n>>//Mmis ntsekkurt .
- **aferrug:**sm.ml.sf<<u...g>>sgt; iferrugen<<y...n>>//Tilisa,ad fargay axxam,ad sarray tilisa,ad t-id-đudday,afrag;sgt;ifergan.
- **afes:**mg://Deffes,essed,tly.ystdn; ttafes,sm.gwt;afus,swy;sifes,tly.ystdn;ssafes,ssifes,sm.gwt;asifes.
- **afexxar:**sm.ml.sf<<u...r>>//Talayt,ije qđuren ttwaxedmen s wakal.

- **afrrara:**sm.ml.sf<u...r>//Yiwen n şşenf n tzurin(ađil),yettewwa d-amezwaru,yese ini d acebhan,yeaa lbenna d tazıdat.
- **afeşşel:**mg//Bdu gzem cwıt cwıt, isem n tigawt umyafeşşel, tly.ystdn; ttefşil, sm.gwt;afeşşel.
- **aftah:**mg://Tulya,tildin,tly.ystdn; fetteh,swy;ssefteh,bdu kra n taluft, tly.ystdn;ssefteh,sm.gwt;aseftah.
- **aftat:**//Adellag,aħjur,lewşel,amur ameqran di kra lhaja yettmaččan.
- **aftat:**sm.ml.sf<u...t>sgt;iftaten <y...n>//Amur ameqran n weksum icrihen imeqranen,akken yezmer ad-t-inawem leebd,Fettet:Freq-it s iduđan cwıt cwıt,fettet lxebz (ferqıt d amectuħ), tly.ystdn:ttfettit, sm.gwt:afettet.
- **afuħan:**sm.ml.sf<u...n>sgt; ifuħanen<y...n>//Amaefun,win yesean arriħa n diri,swy;sfuhu, tly.ystdn;ssfuhu,sm.gwt;asfuħu.
- **afurek:**sm.ml.sf<u...k>sgt; ifurkan<y...n>//Agađer,tacita, agettum,tamawayt,tasetta tameqrat n useklu.
- **afus:**sm.ml.sf<u...s>sgt;ifassen <y...n>//Afettus,yiwen s yigemmen n tfekka n wemdan, yesea tayet,iyil ak d iduđan,yezmar dayen ad-yili d isem n wallal am ufus n tqabact,winna igi d ttwattef tqabact.
- **afwad:**sm.ml.sf<u...s>sgt; ifwaden<y...n>//Ul,igman n daxel,ayen yellan daxel n ueebbuđ (izerman, tasa,tigezzal...).
- **agam:**mg.gwt://Emmer aman yer kra n lhıla. •Truħ ar tala ad d-tagem(truħ ar tala ad d-tawi aman ) (ney agem lhıla-inek(emmer-it d-aman).
- **Agarwaj:**//Tayawsa taqadimt, tayawsa yarrzen.
- **agazi:**sm.ml.sf<u...i>sgt;iguza <y...a>//Aearjun,agazu n tzurin ,agazu n ttmer ,tasetta yeččuren d yella.
- **ageffur:**sm.ml.sf<u...r>sgt; igefran<y...n>// Lahwa,lgirra, iyit,tiyita n waman deg yigenni.
- **agelzim:**sm.ml.sf<u...m>sgt; iglezyam<y...m>//Tgelzimt, isem n wallal yettwaxdam i ugezzum ,yessudm-d seg umyag gzem, tly.ystdn;gezzem,sm.gwt;agezzum,agz am,my,myegzem,tly.ystdn; ttemyegzem,sm.gwt;amyegzem.
- **agercal:**sm.ml.sf<u...l>sgt; Yiwen n şşenf n yimendiye,tetten-t iyarsiwen yetturebban deg yexxamen(ulli,tisita,tiluzad).
- **agerruj:**sm.ml.sf<u...j>sgt; igerrujen<y...n>//Lkenz,taħawact,aye n ylayen.
- **agerwaj:**sm.ml.sf<u...w>sgt; igerwajen<y...n>//Ijeqduren, laħwal,n djaj ney ufexxar ney n wesyar.
- **agetum:**sm.ml.sf<u...m>sgt; igedman,igetumen<y...n>// Aekkaz areqqaq,afurek amectuħ,

ixef seg useklu,d amaynut mazal  
waread yuriw

- **agezzar:**sm.ml.sf<u...r>>sgt;  
igezzaren<<y...n>>//Win yeznuzuyen  
aksum, tly.ystdn; gezzar,sm.gwt;agzar.
- **agi:**mg:// agi, ggami, yettemmal-d  
tibawt yef kra n lhağa.●Yugi ad yay  
awal(ur yeqbil ara),tly.ystdn;  
ttagi,sm.gwt;tugin,my;myagi,tly.  
ysdn;ttemyagi,sm.gwt;amyagi.
- **aglaf:**sm.ml.sf<u...f>>sgt;igelfan,igla  
fen<<y...n>>//Agraw,md:aglaf n  
tzizwa(agraw n tzizwa).
- **aglim:**sm.ml.sf<u...m>>sgt;  
igelman<<y...n>>// Ayen yyummen  
iysan sufella n tfekka,yezmar dayen  
ad-yili d iclem,d iqcer. ●Aglim n  
tbaxsist(iqcar iyummen tabaxsist).
- **agnes:**sm.ml.sf<u...s>>sgt;  
igensen<<y...n>>//Asensu,anda ttnusen  
medden berra i yexxamen -nsen,d  
awal uddis,yeddukel degs(gen+ens).
- **agris:**sm.ml.sf<u...s>>//Asemmid  
yeğhed iyelli-d tişebhiyin,d  
tmeddiyini,itessu yef rbie,amzun d  
ameččim.
- **agudu:**sm.ml.sf<u...u>>sgt;  
iguduyen<<y...n>>//Asemmur  
n leybar,anda yeddukel leybar.
- **agujil:**sm.ml.sf<u...l>>sgt;  
igujilen<<y...n>>//Win ur neseiara ara  
yiwen deg imawlan-is(baba-s ney  
yemma-s),ney win ur tnesei ara di sin.

- **agummađ:**sm.ml.sf//Lğiha,  
tama,akinna,anda yebeed.
- **agurz:**sm.ml.sf<u...z>>sgt;  
igerzan<<y...n>>//Iri n lqaε n  
uđar,yezga-d ddaw n twetžit.
- **agus:**sm.ml.sf<u...s>>sgt;agusen  
<<w...n>>//Tahezzamt,d tayawsa  
xedment s weclili,zeřent d isura,  
ttagent yes tulawin,tly.ystdn;  
ttages,sm.gwt;bges.
- **aħaqel:**sm.ml.sf<u...l>>sgt;  
iħiqilen<<y...l>>//Tanafliť, ssemrasent s  
tuget igawawen, tettmmal-d lqella n  
ccek deg wawal-is,win d-yettmeslayen  
yezra awal-is iřehħa,awal-agi d awal  
uddis dduklen degs sin wawalen  
(ahat+qel),ahat=bla ccek, qel=aqlit(k).
- **ahdum:**sm.ml.sf<u...m>>sgt;  
ihdumen<<y...n>>//Lebla,anedru  
yessewhamen ,yessexlaēen,ayen d  
yettawin tawayit d laħzen,ney  
yettemmal-d dayen ttaqa.●Ahdum n  
lyaci(aťas n lyaci).
- **ařenduħ:**sm.ml.sf<u...ħ>>sgt;  
iřnedyaħ://Anyir awesean,iruħed  
seg wawal sendeħ,yettřendaħ,win  
yettnayen s wawal,win ihedren  
wurfan,tly.ystdn;ttsendiħ,sm.gwt;asen  
deħ,mřendaħ,cked, ttemyewwatan s  
uqarryy ney s  
wacciwen,sm.gwt;amřendaħ.
- **ařeqřaq:**mg://Isem n tigawť,  
yettmmal-d ayen yxeddem læbd akken  
ad yessufey řřut.●Win ara yewten s  
ifassen-is řaqřaq,win ad-yewten yef  
tewwurt teřteř.
- **ařrid:**sm.ml.sf<u...đ>>sgt;iřriden<<y...  
n>>//Ajarriđ,yruħen

qbala, yezmer ad yili d rsem,ney d  
ticrađ.

# B

- **babba:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;babbayen// Pappa,awal n tutlayt igerdan, yettemmal-d ayrum ney lxebz.
- **baceltek:**sm.ml.sf//Isem n wurar,tturaren-t deg sin,anda yiwen ad yeffer tayawsa dixel n ufus-is wayeɗ ad yhawet ad d-yaf ma tella d taluga ney d tafardit.
- **ban:**mg//Ayen i-d-yettbanen,ayen yellan yef usekkud ishel ad twaliɗ, taluft ibarzen tban dacut,tly.ysdn; tbin,sm.gwt;abini,swy;sban.
- **baɗel:**sm.ml//Yxeddem baɗel (yxeddem mbla lexlaş).
- **baylek:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;baylakat// Ayen igi ttalasen medden ak.●Abrid n baylek(abrid n medden marra maci n yiwen waɗdes),cci d ddula i-d-yallis.
- **bbey:**mg//Ger,sezzer,segg, taguri n kra ar dixel n waman, ney kra n wuzzil,tly.ysdn ;ttebbay,sm.gwt;tubya,my; myebbey,sm.gwt;ttemyebbey,sm.gwt; amyebbey//.
- **bbi:**mg//Skutɗef,ksed amur amectuh di kra n tyawsa.●bbi-d cwit n weyrum(ksed amur amectuh,ksed tiqejjimt), tly; ysdn;ttebbi,sm.gwt;tubya,tibbin,my;m yebbi,tly.ysdn;ttemyebbi, sm.gwt;amyebbi,tubbit:tiqejjimt, tuffizt,amur amectuh//.
- **bdeɛ:**mg//Snulfu,xleq,ad xemmed lhaja tamaynut,tly.ysdn; ttbeddie,sm.gwt;abdaɛ,swy; sebdee,tly.ysdn;ssebdaɛ,sm.gwt;asebdaɛ,sm.mgw;abdaei.
- **beddel:**mg// Awal amrdil seg taerabt,yettemmal-d abeddel, aeiwed s wudem nniɗen.●Beddel iselsa-ik(ɛiwded wiyyiɗ),tly.ysdn; ttbeddil,sm.gwt;abeddel,my; mbeddal,tly.ysdn;ttembaddal,sm.gwt;ambeddel,abeddal:win yettbeddilen.●Ad-as-tefkeɗ iniɗman akdifek irden.
- **beggaɛ:**mg//Bayee,berreh;tly.ysdn;ttebgaɛ,sm.gwt;abeggaɛ.
- **belferd:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;belfarden//Awa l amardil,yettemmal-d yiwen, anemgal n tluca.●Asebbaɗ-agi d aferdi(yiwen usebbaɗ kan,ulac gmas).
- **bellegdis:**sm.ml//Awal uddis,yeddukel degs(ben n taerbat+idis),yettemal-d tama,rrif.●Yeelqit-id bellegdis (yeelqit-id yer rrif,yer yiwet n tama).
- **berkukes:**sm.ml.sf//Şşenf n seksu,aeeqqa-is d azuran,yettfuru yef tseksut sakin yettuyal yer tmarmit n useqqi a aquran,ney ibawen izegzawen.
- **berreh:**mg//Egged,izzif,ssuy,tly.ysdn;ttbarrih,sm.gwt;aberreh,sm.mgw;a berrah,iberrahen:win yettbarrihen i leamma.
- **berrez:**mg//Tiyita taɗahdant,ney adeggar iɗahden ,tly.ysdn;ttbarriz ,sm.gwt;aberrez,my;mberrez,tly.ysdn;ttembarraz,sm.gwt;amberrez.

- **berri:**mg//Aeyem,ndeh,ccetki,i walbeed akken ur yettuyal ara adixdem ayen ur ilaqen ara, tly. ysdn;ttberri,sm.gwt;aberri.
- **bexlaf:**sm.ml//Awal amardil, azal-is s tmaziyt d hacamma.●Ad iliy bexlaf ma teyli-d lyellaba (hacamma tayli-d lyellaba), my; mxallaf,tly.ysdn;ttemxallaf,sm.gwt;a mxalef,sm.mgw;amxalaf,sgt; imxalafen :wid ur naedil ara.
- **bexxar:**mg//Aruccu n lebxur deg tyemaar n wexxam,lebxur:tahciet ssayayent iwakken ad-baxxren yes.
- **bedek:**sm.ml//Tanfalit, tettwaxdam iw beggen n leqder s uzewar win yellan zzat-nay, ilaenayak(m),ma ulac uyilif,awal-agi d awal amardil si taerabt yeddes dduklen degs sin wawalen(baed+kem ney kečč),smrs;mbaæeid,slebeed ,anda ur yeqrib ara.
- **bib:**mg//Ibab,ibub,arfad yef waerur.●Ibubb-it yer waerur-is(ysars-it yef waerur-is iteddu yes),tly.ysdn;ttbibbi,sm.gwt;ibibi, swy;sbib,tly.ysdn;ttesbibbi,sm.gwt;as bibi,tly.tdst;mesbibi,tly.ysdn; tmesbibi,sm.gwt;amesbibbi.
- **biæd:**mg//Ibuæed,ywexxar, yejbed imanis mbaæeid,baæed, wexxar anda yebæed,anemgal n qarreb,tly.ysdn;ttibeid,sm.gwt; abaæed,swy;sebeed,tly.ysdn; ssebeadsm.gwt;asebeed,my;mibeed,tly.ysdn;ttmibeid,sm.gwt;amibeed.
- **blac:**sm//Uli wacu,ulayyer,iwacu ara,fihel,tanfalit tettemal-d dakken ur ilaq ara ad d-dru kra n tigawt.
- **bley:**mg//Awal amardil seg taerbat(balaya),aggađ n laemer yer 18,tly.ysdn;belley,sm.gwt; ablay .
- **bnu:**mg//Ebnu axxam,ssali-d axxam,tly.ysdn;bennu,sm.gwt; lebni,my;myebnu,lbenyan,ayen yebnan,ayen ara yebnun.
- **bren:**mg//Dewwer,zzi,tly. ysdn;berren,sm.gwt;abran,my; myebren,tly.ysdn; tmebran, sm.gwt;amyebnan.
- **brex:**mg//Dleq,dreh,fsar yef lqae,yli yer lqaea am ubahnuq,imi ataeyuđ ad-t-mg.gwt;asebrex, my;myebrex,twy;ttwabrax.
- **bri:**mg//Tuzđa,arhay,s tessirt, tly.ysdn;berri,sm.gwt;abray,sm. all;aberray:tissirt n wezru zzađen syes.
- **bteł:**mg//hmel,hbes,tixer,zzerti,ffey,t ly.ysdn;betel,sm.gwt;abtal,swy;sebtel ,twy;ttebtal,sm. gwt;asebtel,lebtel,aeettel.
- **Bufarhat:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; ibufarhaten<<y...n>>//Ađajin,aferrah,all al igi ssewwayen ayrum ,tamtut.
- **Bufsus:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;ibufsusen <<y...n>>//Ambuxxen,abux,abarkan i d-yettak dexxan n tmes.
- **Bunadem:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; ibunadmen<<y...n>>//Awal

uddis,yeddukel degs(ben n taerabt  
+adem) anamek-is mmis n  
adem,bnadem,leebd.

➤ **Buša:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;ibušayen  
«y...n»//Aday n waman,d taħciat  
tmeqqit deg imukan igi yezga  
wazzug,ney anda qwan waman.

➤ **Buzaeka:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;  
ibuzaekayen«y...n»//Ajuj,  
ssexdament mgal aṭan n rrumaṭiz,d  
waṭas n waṭanen nniḍen.

# C

- **cabi:**mg//Icuba,ttakanzi,ɛdeld walebɛɛd. ●Cbu-d degs t̄biɛa(sɛu t̄biɛa am tin-is) ,tly.ysdn;ttcabi,sm.gwt; acabi,mɣ;mcabi,tly.ysdn;ttemcabi,sm.gwt;amcabi.
- **cačču:**mg//Aqæɛɛdn ucekkuɣ,aseggem n wemcaɗ ,tly.ysdn;tteiččiw,sm.gwt ; aciččew,ikiččiw:t̄tabeɛ,ɛɗbeɛ, tly.ysdn;ttkiččiw,sm.gwt;akiččew, swɣ;skiččew.
- **caɗ:**mg//Tekkaw deg aman,ur tɛsi ara aman.●Tcaɗ teccult (fukɛn-as waman ,tekkaw ),ycaɗ wul-iw(yekwa wul-iw,yxaq) ,tly.ysdn;ttaɗ,sm.gwt;cyad, aciɗi.
- **cambiɗ:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;icembiɗen <<y...n>>//Awal amerɗil,seg Tefransist(champɛtre),aɛɛssa n taddart,aɛɛssas n tfarkiwin.
- **cbebec:**mg//Ehɗer yer tmezɣuyt.●Yecbebc-as slaɛqel(yhedder-as slaɛqel yer tmezɣuyt),tly.ysdn;tbebc,sm.gwt;acbebec.
- **cbeɣ:**mg//Izyin,cbeɣ,izdig, wenneɛ,tly.ysdn;cebbeɣ,sm.gwt; acbaɣ,acebbeɣ:aseggem, areqqeɛ.
- **cbek:**mg//Egg-as i rebbi , ɣencit,mcubbaken,kecmen wa deg wa,nnuyen,tly.ysdn;cebbek ,smt.gwt;acbak,mɣ.myecbek,tly.ysdn;tmeccbak,sm.gwt;amcubak.
- **cbu:**mg//Ttak anzi,ili am walebɛɛd nniɗen,tly.ysdn;cebbu, mɣ;meycabi,tly.ysdn;ttemcabi,sm.gwt;amcabi.
- **ccac:**sm.ml.sf//Lkettan,ssɣen, abɣnuq ameqran tfeɣsilɛnt ttarant d tiqnedyar neɣ deg iselsa.
- **ccah:**mg//Yeɣza,uɣuj degs, tanfalit ssaxdament i usɛnfali belli,yiwen yuklal ayen i-as-yɛɗran.●Ccah yettwet(ur t-iyad ara),yetteɛmal-d diɣen di tɛgnatin nniɗen,dakken ur d-icliɛ ara deg wayen yɗarrun i wiyyid.●Ayen i-as-yɛɗran Ccah degs(ayen i-as-yɛɗran,maci d-aybel-iw).
- **ccan:**sm.ml//Azal,lqima,iswi, ayen yxɛddem yiwen iymanis s yimaniw,akken ad yesɛu azal meqren,qqaren myal yiwen iga-as rebbi ccan-is,myal yiwen achu yeswa.
- **ccaqi:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;eccaqiyen// Amaybun,win yarwan lmarɛta,win yeɛɛddayen lɣif,win ur nɛɛsi ara zhar di dunit-is,yekka-d seg awal(ccqa), lmarɛta,laɛtab.
- **ccɛɗ:**mg//Ecceg,icig,ucud,ɣnucceg,z zerzeɣ,yettmmal-d dayen aɛɛddi n tilas deg awal neɣ di tigawt,tly.ysdn;tteccɛɗ,sm.gwt; tucɗa,ucud.

- **ccedda:**sm.nt.sf.sgt;ecdayed// Lmeḥna,lmarta,amaḥniw,tagnit yueren,tagnit n ddiq.
- **ceḥna:**sm.nt.sf.sgt;ecḥani//Tuḥsift ,lemqassa,leḥcir,agdal.● Ycuḥen gma-as (yetṭef-as tuḥsift, yeččeh fellas,igedlit ur tittilie ara),tly.ystdn;ceḥhen,sm.gwt; aḥan,mḡ;mcaḥan,tly.ystdn; ttemcaḥan,sm.gwt;amcaḥen.
- **cehwa:**sm.nt.sf.sgt.eccehawi,ecceh wat//Eccehwa n ddunnit, lbenna n ddunit,cethi ney cedhi, beqqu n wayen yelhan ney n wayen ziden,ad tesuḍ lebyi yer kra n lḥaja,tly.ystdn;ttcedhi,sm. gwt;acehwi,mḡ;mcehwi,sm.gwt; amcehwi.
- **ccerq:**sm.ml.sf//Yiwet n tama seg 4 tyemmar n ddunit (amalu, asammar,lḡerb,eccarq),ansi i d-yettali yitij,yettemmal-d dayen tamnaḍt anda zedyen waeraben inaḥliyen,cerqen-as waman (eeddan-as waman deg ugarjum ansi ur ilaq ara),tly.ystdn;cerreq ,sm.gwt;acraq.
- **ccerṭ:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;eccuruṭ// Tafada.●Yecreḍ-as ad d-tixelleḥ s ssuma nniḍen(yesbedd-as tafda, ma ur tixelleḥ ara s ssuma siḥwan ur sixeddem ara),tly.ystdn;ccerṭ ,sm.gwt;acraḍ,mḡ;myecreḍ,tly. ystdn;ttmyecreḍ,sm.gwt;amyecre.
- **ccetla:**sm.nt.sf.sgt;eccetlat// Laḥel,zarriḗa,ansi i d-yekka kra,cettel,ḥader iwakken ad tḍemneḍ tilin-is yer zzat,tly. ystdn;ttcettel,sm.gwt;acettel.
- **chhada:**mg//Tanagit,ad tiliḍ d inigi di kra n taluft,ad d-bḍuḍ awal-ik s:la ilah ilha ila llah muḥammed raḥul llah,ad iniḍ lḥaq,tly.ystdn;ttcehhid,sm .gwt;acehhed,eccahed,sgt;echud, win i-d-yettcahhiden,yezmer ad yili d-isem n waḍaḍ swayes nettcacchid.
- **cci:**sm.ml//Tayawsa,lḥaḡa, kra,essey.
- **cciea:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;eccieat// Isem,win musmawen,ayen swayes tcebbihen kra.●Eelqen- as cciea(eelqen-as kra n waraz akken,ad-as-arren tajmilt,ney eelqen-as lemziyya).
- **ccif:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;eccifan// Awal amardil seg tefransist (chef),imḍebbar,amray,aḗessas.
- **ccir:**sm.ml.sf//Isem n wurar, tturarent s ddabex ameqran ney amecṭuḥ,yezmer ad tyurar yiwen waḥdes,ney ugar n sin.
- **ccmini:**sm.nt.sf.sgt; eccminiwat//Awal amerḍil seg tefransist(cheminée),tiymert d tusligt i usiyi n tmesdeg uxxam,tḥazent yer ṭṭarf.
- **ccrab:**sm.ml.sf//Lexmer,tissit n lalkul,ḥḥenf n tissit tessent di tuget yergazen,tessexrab-asen allaynsen,yezmer dayen ad-yili,d ḥḥenf n lmakla,qqaren-as eccrab n tefḍirin,ttgent s tefḍirin deg useqqi.
- **ccwa:**sm.ml.sf//Iḥricen n weksun,yeeqper yettewwa yef yirrij.

- **cdeh:**mg//Arqiqes,rdeh,llir, tigawt n ucuddu n umendil deg wammas d uhuzzu n tfekka.
- **cedhi:**mg//Ejjem,menni,xaq, ssarem,tly.ystdn;ttcedhi,sm.gwt; acedhi.
- **cekker:**mg//Meddeh,lahdur swayen yelhan yef wabaεεad nniđen,tly.ystdn;ttcekkir,sm.gwt ;acekker,my;mcekker,tly.ystdn; ttemcekkar,sm.gwt;amcekkar.
- **cellef:**mg//Aker,tuksa n lyella, ama d lfkyā,ama d iguma,s tufra n babnsen,tly.ystdn;ttcellif,sm. gwt; acellef,sm.mgw;acellaf;sgt; icellafen:amakrad n tebhirin.
- **celqef:**mg//Ehweş,ad tekseđ kra i walbaeđ s lemyawla,ad d-ťfeđ tayawsa tettedu ad tayli,tly.ystdn; ttcelqif,sm.gwt;acelqef,my; mcelqef,tly.ystdn;ttemcelqaf,sm. gwt;amcelqef,swy;scelqe.
- **cemmet:**mg//Ycemmet-as isem-is,yhedder fellas lahdur n diri, ycemmet-as udem-is,yewwet-it s udem,yexdem-as cwami deg wudem-is,tly.ystdn;ttcemmit, sm;gwt;acemmet,my; mcemmet, tly.ystdn;ttemcemmat,sm.gwt; amcemmat.
- **cercer:**mg//Yekka-d seg wawal acarcur,yettemmal-d ayen igi d-yyelli waşas.●Ayerbal imcercer (ayerbel ur nettataf ara,win iwumi ategređ seksu ad yeyli imir kan), yettemmal-d dayen ayelluy n ujeđđig n isekla,d tikli n waman s ttaqa.●Ttarcuren waman (ttazzalen mliđ),tly.ystdn;ttcercur, sm.gwt;acercer.
- **cerreg:**mg//Şşeyres,qezzeε,tly. ystdn;ttcerrig,sm.gwt;acerreg, icerrig,tiyersi.
- **cetki:**mg//Aeyem,endeħ,εeggen, tly.ystdn;ttcetki,sm.gwt;acetki, cckaya,ney cekwa,awal ayeşşiwed win ayeccektin.
- **ceyyeε:**mg//Azen.●Iceggae-iyid tiyawsiwin-iw(yefkatent-id i wayeđ ad-at-yawi),tly.ystdn; ttceggie,sm.gwt;aceggeε,my; mceggeε,tly.ystdn;ttemceggae,sm. gwt;amceggae.
- **cεef:**mg//Ndem,sseyti tucđiwini,tly.ystdn;ceεεef,sm.gwt;aceaf, taceeft,yeđđga-as taceeft(yexdem-as lhađa iyef ara yecfu,ur yettuyal ara yer tucđiwini-is).
- **cfa:**mg//Hami-d,emnaε,ad d-gređ imanik di kra n temsalt ur ktaeni ara, akken ad ihud yiwet n tama,tly.ystdn;ceffeε,sm.gwt; acfaε,my;myecfaε,tly.ystdn; ttmyecfie,sm.gwt;amyecfaε.
- **cfeq:**mg//Cuħ,ejmaε,ħadar, yezmer dayen ad d-immel, lemyıda lahnana,tassa yef lyir,tly. ystdn;ceffeq,sm.gwt;acfaq,my; myecfaq,tly.ystdn;ttemyecfaq,sm. gwt;amyecfaq.
- **cfu:**mg//Mmekti-d,ur tettu ara,ccfaya,asmekti,ayen yeqqim deg allay ur iteffey ara,tly.ystdn ; ceffu,sm.gwt;eceffu ney ticfin.

- **cyul:**mg//Lxedma,talufa,elhu,  
tly.ysdn;ceyyel,sm.gwt;acyal.
- **çhen:**mg//Erfu,enhu,eṭṭef tuḥsift i  
yiwen,imi ur yettsemmih ara yiwen i  
wayeḍ kra n tucḍa,tly.  
ysdn;ceḥḥen,sm.gwt;açhan,my;  
myeçhan,tly.ysdn;ttmichan,sm.  
gwt;amyechen.
- **cib:**mg//Icab,yecceyheb,yuḡal  
ucekkuḥ d acebḥan,tly.ysdn;ttcab,  
sm.gwt;acibi,aciban,tacibant:  
amyar,ney tamyard,win iwumi yuḡal  
ucekkuḥ-is d acebḥan.
- **Ciq:**mg//Cax,iruh ddahn-is,iruh  
degset.●Hedrey-as netta icaq (hedrey-as  
ur d-yarri ara ddehn-is yuri)  
tly.ysdn;ttcaq,sm.gwt ; aciqi,sm.gwt.
- **ciṭan:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;cwaṭen//Iblis,win  
yxedmen ḥala deg wayen n  
diri,tly.ysdn; ttceṭṭin,sm.gwt; acetṭen.
- **ciwer:**mg//Dleb array n walbaeḍ,  
sseelem wayeḍ s wayen txedmeḍ,  
tly.ysdn;ttcawar,sm.gwt;aciwer,  
my;mcawer,tly.ysdn;mcawer,sm.  
gwt;amciwer,lemciwra:tigawt n uciwer.
- **ckella:**mg//Albab,ali,tly.ysdn;  
ttcekkal,sm.gwt;acekkla. ●Yeccekla yer  
sufella n tzezmurt, amzun d ibki.
- **ckellæ:**mg//Jelleb,enṭew,d tigawt n  
uneggez,tly. ysdn;  
ttesckellie,sm.gwt;ackellæ.
- **clax:**mg//Ejbed,ferrec,derref,  
sinef,ejebbud n sin yixfawen n kra n  
tyawsa yer snat tammiwin  
yemxallafen,tly.ysdn;cellex,sm.
- gwt;aclax,my;myeclax,tly.ysdn;  
ttemyeclax,sm.gwt;amyecclax.
- **cmet:**rbb//Dirit deg ṣṣifa, anemgal n  
yezyen,win ur naḥric ara ,win uyeddin  
ara d yimanis,  
tly.ysdn;cemmet,sm.gwt;acmat,  
ecmata,læebd n diri, win yxedmen di  
tucmitin,twy; ttwacemmet,tly  
.ysdn;tucemmet.
- **cmumeh:**mg//Cmumex,efreḥ,tly.ysdn  
;ttcemmuḥ,sm.gwt;  
acmumeh,srws;zmumeg,taḍsa sufella  
kan,tly.ysdn;ttezmumug,  
sm.gwt;azmumeg.
- **cqu:**mg//Yaeteb,aṭas iyaxdem. ●Icqa  
di ddunit-is(yaeteb,aṭas yaxdem di  
ddunit-is),yettemmal-d dayen,ttexmam  
s waṭas yef wayeḍ,yarḥat, yeçça-as  
aqarruy-is s ttaxmam,tuqeit-id deg  
yiwen s waṭas,tly.ysdn;ceqqu,sm.gwt;  
ticqin,ecceqa.
- **crew:**mg//Ecrew azemmur, ksed s  
ifassen-ik,ecrew arbie, ḥucc s  
ufusik,tly.ysdn;cerrew  
sm.gwt;acraw,acriwen ayen i d-  
carweḍ,acraw n tyeddiwt (acek kuḥ n  
tyeddiwt).
- **crured:**mg//Tikli s lemyawla s  
tqeddimin d timectah,tikli n  
skkurt,tly.ysdn;ttecrurud,sm.  
gwt;acrured.
- **çtara:**mg//Tiḥerci,tansa,  
leqfaza,tieebbujt,eçter:iḥric,eqfez  
,aki,eddu d yimanik,tly.ysdn ;  
ceṭṭer,sm.gwt;açtar,cçaṭar:  
uḥric,umæin,uḥdiq.

- **ctiq:**mg//Ejjem,cedhi,menni, win yesen lħaja yeqqel truħas, syinna yettmennitt-id,yessaram ad d-uyal,tly.ystdn;ttectiqi,sm. gwt;actiqi,sm.mgw;amectaġ.
  
- **cucef:**mg//Ssired marra tafekka-ak,ssizdeg imanik,yucaf(yurad s lekmal,s tħaqa n waman),tly.ystdn; ccucuf,sm.gwt;acucef,ucaf.
  
- **cuf:**mg//Bbuħber,fti,ħellel, bbuffed,tly.ystdn;ttcufu,sm.gwt; acuffu,mȳ;meycuf,tly.ystdn; ttemcuffu,sm.gwt;amcuffu.
  
- **cwaka:**sm.nt.sgt.sf;eccuka// Aėekkaz yesea taqarruyt d taqetħant,ssexdament i wenħar n zzaylat d yezgaren.
  
- **cwi**//Awid ukan,ukt, tanfalit, tettwaxdem iwakken ad d-yemmel win i d-yettmaslayen yef lfarħ-is s wayen yesla.●Ad-yesteqsi yiwen wayeġ,ad as-yini: yaħla babak?ad as-idyar:ih yaħla,ad as-yini:ih ccwi.Ccwi tttmmal-d dakken yartaħ s tririt i-as-yerra.
  
- **cxur:**mg//Šxarħar,eħħut i d-xedmen yemdanen imi ara ġnen, tly.ystdn;cuxxer,sm.gwt;acħar,d aħħan n wanzaren.

# D- D

- **da ur din:**//Tanfalit tettmmal-d cwit n lweqt,ger ineđruyen,sya yer din,imir kn,cwiṭ ama cemma.
- **dadda:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;idaddaten <<y...n>>//Tanfalit ssexdamen-tt leqbayel,yer watmaten-nsen imaqrannen,ney yer wid ttqadaren, yer yemrabden qqaren zizi,dadda n leqbayel kan.
- **daewa:**sm.nt.sf.sgt;eddaewi//Abaxix,i mi ara d-yawi yiwen taqṣit yesean ugur yef uqaruy-is,ad iger imanis deg temsalt yueren,akken tezmer ad-tili ,d ayen ara yedeu læbd yer rebbi akken ad as-id-yeqbel,d amenni ,ađlab yer rebbi,tly.ysdn;deæu, sm.gwt;tidein,mý;myedeu,tly.ysdn;ttem yedeu,sm.gwt;amideu.
- **darbez:**mg//Ayelluy yer dixel n udarbuz,adaxmus,ney yer tesraf,tly;ysdn;dderbiz,sm.gwt; aderbez, swý;sderbez,tly.ysdn;ttesdarbiz,sm.gwt ;asderbez, mý;mderbez,tly.ysdn;ttemderbaz,sm.gwt; amderbez.
- **dari:**mg//Iyüm imanis s-ddaw n kra tyawsa,ney yyüm imanis s kra,tly.ysdn;ttdari,sm.gwt;adari, tasdarit(ayen yesdarayen),mý; mesdari,tly.ysdn;tmesdari,sm.gwt; amedari.
- **daxel:**sm.ml//Awal amerđil seg taerabt(daxil).•Atan daxel n wexxam(atan deg wexxam).
- **ddabex:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; eddwabex//Isem n wallan, swayes tturaren yiwen n ṣṣenf n waddal,yettwaxdam d imdewwar, llan atas n leṣnaf degs(eddabex uđar,eddabex uqecwan...).
- **ddaewessu:**sm.nt.sf//Ednub, nneksa,ssexṭ,tizlellit,ayen i d-iyellin yef uqarru n læbd,segmi ara yxdem ayen n diri i wayeđ nniden.
- **ddah:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;eddhuḥ// Axelxal n lfeṭṭa,ameclux, yemgarad yef umeqyas,eddeḥ meqqar yef umeqyas.
- **ddduni:**sm.ml.sf//Dirit,yecmet,ur yelhi ara,ur yemein ara.
- **dddeb:**mg//Seggem,wennaæ, sseyti,tly.ysdn;teddeba,sm.gwt; tuddba,eddeb:awal amerđil (adab),yettemmal-d ttregga, lemquadra,lefhama.
- **ddel:**mg//Tamḥeqranit,win ara yqeblen ad d-ṭeqren medden, win igi ara xedmen medden lmenkar netta ad-yessusum, winna qqren-as amedlul,tly.ysdn; dallel,sm.gwt;adallel.
- **ddemma:**sm.nt.sf//Yef liğal-is,yef ssebba-is.•Yef ddema-is i yeđra waya(yef ssebba-is i d-yeđra waya),yezmer diḡ ad d-yettemmel leṣlaḥ-is.•Xeddmey aya i ddemma-ik(xeddmey aya i leṣlaḥ-ik).
- **dden:**mg//Adan,asiwel yer tzallit,yezmer ad yili dayen d ṣṣut i d-ixeddem uyaziđ ṣbeḥ tafejrit,tly.ysdn;tadan,sm.gwt;tadanin.

- **ddeqs:**sm.ml.sf//tanfalit  
tettwasaxdem,akken ad d-mmel tilin n kra n tyawsa,s wumur leali,d wachal yelha kra,atas cwit,qrib atas.●Telha tmettut-agi,asyini eddeqs(lmaena-as ur tfaz ara,amea telha).
- **dderk:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;ledruk: //Yerra eddark-is yef yiwen ufurek,yessres ak lmizan-is yef yiwen n ufurek,ysarreh i yimanis yef kra,ysenned ak fellas.
- **ddin:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;eddiyanat//Tadeyya nit,asyan,yezmer dayen ad yili d tlabi,yettwalas, rrezma, ad yili yiwen yettwalas di kra, winna yesa ddiin.
- **ddiq:**sm.ml//Anemgal n lisaε ,lhars,akri,aqmad,tly.ydsn;tt diq,  
**Dekker:**mg//Ader-d,mekti-d illu,di tuget tyennin-t lexwan deg ljanazat tly.ydsn;ttdekkir,sm.gwt; adekker,my;mdekker,tly.ydsn; ttemdekkir,sm.gwt;amdekker.
- **derwez:**mg//Feddex,jrah,mi ara kihaz kra yer tfekka-ik,tly.ydsn; dderwez,sm.gwt;aderwez,swy; sderwez.
- **dεef:**mg//Irriq,efcel,enyeş di lmizan, ur yeğhid ara di tezmart, tly.ydsn;dεεεef,sm.gwt;adεaf, swy;sedεaf,tly.ydsn;ssedεaf,sm.gwt;asedεef,sm.gwt;asedεef,sm.mgw;a međεafu,sgt;imeđεafuyen.
- **dhec:**mg//Ewhem,exlee,tly. ydsn;dehhec,sm.gwt;adhac, lwahma,lxlea,swy;ssedhec,sm.gwt;asedhec,tly.tdst;msedhac,tly.ydsn;t temsedhac,sm.gwt; amsedhac.
- **dhem:**mg//Berrez,ewwet.  
●Yedhem ak ayen yellan zzates (yewwet ak ayen yellan zzates), tly.ydsn;ddehhim,sm.gwt;adham,tadhe mt,tamentagt,swy;sehem,tly.ydsn;ssedh am,sm.gwt,asdhem, my;myedham,sm.gwt;amyedhem,twy;tt wadhem.
- **dhen:**mg//dhen lqut,ad as-tarred zzit ney udi,tly.ydsn; dehhin,sm.gwt;adhan,my;myedhan,tly. ydsn;ttemyedhan, sm.gwt; amyedhan,eddhan, zzit,udi(ayen swayes dahnen).
- **dher:**mg//Baned,berzed, laxtana,tly.ydsn;tthara ney tthir, sm.gwt;adhar,swy;sedhar,sm.gwt;asedh er.
- **dhu:**mg//lhi,zhu,sæeddi lwaqt, tly.ydsn ; dehhu,sm.gwt; tidhin, swy;sedhu,tly.ydsn; ssedhuy,s m.gwt; asedhu ney asedhi,tly. tdst;msedhu,tly.ydsn; ttemsedhu, sm.gwt;amsedhu,ney amsedhi.
- **dhu:**mg//Yedha-d, yşebēh-d ,yefyed,yuyal-d s wudem nniden. ●Nwi-y-as aqcic ina d ilemzi, almi deqqal yedhad meqqar (nwi-y-as aqcic inad ilemzi,almi deqqal yeffey-d d ameqran),tly. ydsn;dehhu,sm.gwt;tidhin.
- **didun:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;ididiiyen <<y...n>>// Tanfalit deg tutlayt n igerdan,imi ara d-hedren yef tmasihit,yekka-d seg Tefransist seg wawal(dis donc).

- **Difandi:**mg//Awal amardil seg tefransist(défendre),aḥudd,aḥami, amnae.
- **dill:**mg//Ṭall,maqel,xezzer,wali,ad d-ḍegreḍ axezzur s lemyawla,tly.ysdn;ṭilli ,sm.gwt;aḍili,swy;sḍil:ssken,mmel-d.
- **dlem:**mg//Seeddi lbatel,eḥqer, tly.ysdn;dellem,sm.gwt;aḍlam, swy;sedlem(ad-as-tinid iwalbaeḍ dakken yedlem),tly.ysdn; sseḍlem,sm.gwt;asedlem,my;myeḍlem, tly.ysdn; ttemyeḍlem.
- **dleq:**mg//Eḍreh,serreh iymanik,sres iysan-ik ad testaefuḍ,tly.ysdn;ḍelleq,sm.gwt;aḍlaq, my;midlaq,tly.ysdn; ttemyeḍlaq,sm.gwt;amyedlaq,srw;eṭleq ,serreh,ebru.
- **dles:**mg//Efcel,aeyu.
- **dlu:**mg//Eḍfi,sleḍ,melles, jebber,del,yum.●Yedla udi yef weyrum,tly.ysdn;ḍellu,sm.gwt; ḍellu ney tidlin,my;myeḍlu,tly.ysdn;ttemyeḍlu,s m;amyedlu,twy;ttwadlu.
- **dmae:**mg//Ṭṭmee,esqed, ccehwī,win ybeqqun ad yesu ak ayen ywala yer wayeḍ,win yetteassan medden ad as-d-fken ayen yessaram,tly.ysdn;eṭammae, sm.tgwt;aḍmae,swy;sedmee,tly. ysdn;ssedmae,sm.gwt;asedmee, tly.tdst;mseedmee,tly.ysdn; ttemsedmae,sm.gwt;amsedmee, sm.mgw;aṭemmae,sgt;iṭemmaen.
- **dmen:**mg//Fek-as ṭṭmana, ssay-as laman i walbeḍ,akken ad ak-yamen,tly.ysdn;demmen,sm. gwt;aḍman,swy;sedmen,tly. ysdn;ssedman,sm.gwt;asedmen, my;myeḍman,tly.ysdn; ttemyeḍman,sm.gwt;amyedmen, twy;ttwadmen.
- **dnes:**mg//Edyel,exdeε,esεu ul n diri,skiddib,tly.ysdn;dennes,sm .gwt;adnas,my;myednes,rbb; amednus,sgt;imedusen ney imednas.
- **dref:**mg//Qader,ḥdeq,win ifehmen,leebd yetturebban ttrebga leayi,sm.mgw;uḍrif,sgt,uḍrifen.
- **druri:**sm.ml//Ieḍrur,win yxedmenyeḍarra,ameḍrur:win yendarren,win iwumi xedmen yemḍarra.
- **dum:**mg://Ḍul,εetteḷ i waṭas n lwaqt,tly.ysdn;ttdumu,sm.gwt ;adumu,swy;sḍum,eḥrez i waṭas n lwaqt,sm.wgt;asdumu.
- **dur:**mg//Ad txedmeḍ lemḍarra i wayeḍ,ad txedmeḍ ayen n diri,tly. ysdn;ttḍurru,sm.gwt;aḍurru,my;mḍur,tly. ysdn;ttemḍurru,sm.gwt;amḍuru,ender: zyada n waṭan,aḥulfu s leḥzen ameqran,tly.ysdn;ttenṭarray,sm.mgw;a mṭarri,win yettḍurrun.

# F

- **fares:**mg//Metteε,zzeg,baħet.●Fare s imawlan-ik meskud llan (sēeddi lewqat yidsen meskud llan),tly.ystdn;tffaras,sm.gwt; afares.
- **fat:**mg//Iēedda,iēettel.●Yfut lawan-is(yēedda lawan-is), tly.ystdn;tffat,sm.gwt;afati,lfaqet(ayen ifuten),lefwat(ayen yeggunin),yezmer dayen ad d-yemmel izri.●Amdan deg lfayet yella d ibki(amdan zik yella d ibki).
- **fcel:**mg//eyu,ad kkawen ifadden-ik,ur tseēud ara tabyest,tly.ystdn;fecel,sm.gwt;afcal,swy,sefcel,tly.ystdn;ssefcald,sm.gwt; asefcel.
- **fđer:**mg//Ečč imekli,ečč tiremt n uzal,tly.ystdn;fetter, sm.gwt;afđar,swy;sefđar,tly.ystdn;ssefđar,sm.gwt;asefđar,tly.tdst; msefđar, tly. ystdn;ttemsefđar,sm. gwt;amsefđar.
- **feddex:**mg//Fedder,ejreh deg uqarruy,ifeddix ,ljerħ deg uqarruy,tly.ystdn;tffeddix,sm.gwt;afeddex,my;m feddex,tly.ystdn;ttemfeddax,sm.gwt;afeddex,twy;ttywafeddex.
- **fejqr:**mg//Feččex,felleq,ceqqeq deg uzyal nay deg uşemmid,tly.ystdn;tffejqir,sm.gwt;afejqir.
- **fekker:**mg//Mmektid,cfu,ttxemmim yer kra s ttaqa,tly.ystdn;ttefkir,sm.gwt;afekker,twy;ttywafekker.
- **felleq:**mg//Feččex,arrez,şarđaq,sseyres,tly.ystdn;tffelliq,sm.gwt;afelleq,my;mfelleq,sm.gwt;amfelleq.
- **ferrec:**mg//Ssu,ssu-d yer lqaεa,tly.ystdn;tfferric,sm.gwt;aferric,lferc(usu,agartil,ayen ak inezmer ad t-nessu ney ad t-ndel),tafract(taduli).
- **ferreğ:**mg//Wali,nezzeh,muqel,ħder tameyra,ad d-iferreğ rebbi (ad d-yefk rebbi ttawiy),tly.ystdn;tfferiğ,sm.gwt;aferreğ.
- **ferrex:**mg//frurex,ssefti,ekkes yef lxařar,ssefreh,tly.ystdn;tfferrix,sm.gwt;aferrax,sw;sefrurex,tly.ystdn;ssefrurex,sm.gwt;afururex.
- **fexs:**mg//Vli,ttwalfey,arked kra yettmaččan,tly.ystdn;ttefxas,sm.gw;afxas,swy;sefxes,tly.ystdn;ssefxas,sm.gwt;asefxes.
- **ffer:**mg//Dreg,effer,ħjeb,yebbi,yum,kebbes,tly.ystdn;teffer,sm.gwt;tuffra,my;myeffer,tly.ystdn;ttemyeffer,sm.gwt;amyeffer,twy;ttywaffer.
- **ffeż:**mg//Sluffez,ayzaz n lqut bla aħebbus,tly.ystdn;teffeż,sm.gwt;tuffza,twy;ttywaffeż,iffeż, ayen

yettwaffzen, err iffez ney igellifezn  
tigawt xedment lmal, i lqut eččan.

- **fihel:**//Ulayyar, ula iwacu, iwacu ara. •Fihel ameslay(ulayyer ameslay, iwacu ara ameslay).
- **flu:**mg//nyer, nqer, xdem axjid ney atituc, tly.ysdn; fellu, sm.gwt; afelluy ney tiflin, tifellit, tařituct.
- **fnu:**mg//Ssenger, fak, ekfu. •Yefna řšebr-is(yekfa řšebr-is), tefna ccetla-is(tenger ccetla-is), tly.ysdn; fennu, sm.gwt; afnay ney afni, lfani, ayen ur nettdum ara.
- **fred:**mg//Ssired, ssizdeg, fres, nqej, tly.ysdn; ferred, sm.gwt; afrad, lfed: a yen i-d-yedleb rebbi i leibad-is ad txedmen.
- **frey:**mg//Smir, ssureg, fak, ssenyel, tly.ysdn; ferrey, sm.gwt; afray, swy; ssefrey, sm.gwt; asefrey, my; myefrey; tly.ysdn; yfaryen.
- **fren:**mg//Xtir, kkes-d kra di kra. •Yefren tieqqayin yelhan di tid n diri(yextared tid yelhan di tid n diri, yeks-d tid yelhan di tid n diri), tly.ysdn; ferren, sm.gwt; afran, twy; ttwafren.
- **freq:**mg//Bdu, frec, ezel, ecek, tly.ysdn; ferreq, sm.gwt; afaq, my; myefreq(myuğğ), tly.ysdn; ttemyefraq, sm.gwt; amyefraq.
- **fres:**mg//Ebrez, ssizdeg, kkes ayen yzaden d wayen n diri, efres tafarka-

is(yekkes-as ayen n diri d wayen izaden), tly.ysdn; ferres, sm.gwt; afras, twy; ttwafres, tly; ysdn; ttwafres//.Afra://Ayen ara d-kseđ deg wefras.

- **frez:**mg//Eeqel, wali mliħ. •Iwala s lebeid, xas akken yfarziten (iwala s lebeid, xas akken ieeqliten), tly.ysdn; ferrez, sm.gwt; afraz, swy; efrez, sm.gwt; asefrez, my; ttemyefraz, sm.gwt; amyefrez.
- **fru:**mg//Ssemsawi gar sin yettnayen, ad tefruđ taluft gar asen, ssaedel gar sin ur naedil ara, tly.ysdn; ferru, sm.gwt; tifrın, ad tefruđ ugur, ad as-dafed tıfrat, swy; ssefru, ad d-sfahmed kra n tedyant, am targit ney acewwiq, sm.gwt; asefru, my; myefru, tly.ysdn; ttemyefru, sm.gwt; amyefru.
- **frurex:**mg//Afaqas n tmellalt, d tufya n wefrux dixel, tly.ysdn; ttefrurux, sm.gwt; afrurex, swy; ssefrurex, sm.gwt; asefrurex, tiğgin n tmellalin, akken ad d frurxet d ifrax, afrux; sgt; ifrax, nt; tafruxt: wid i-d-yettefrurixen deg tmellayt d ijdiden.
- **fruri:**mg//Ftutes, fettet, sefruri ayrum(fettet-it s ufus, err-it am wewren), tly.ysdn; sefruri, tly.ysdn; sm.gwt; asefruri.
- **fsed:**mg//Jeggeħ, ssexser, rez, tly.ysdn; fessed, sm.gwt; afsad, tly. tdst; msefsad, tly.ysdn; ttemsefsad, sm.gwt; msefsed, twy; ttwasefsed, sm.mgw; afsaydi, sgt; ifsaydiyen.

- **fsi:**mg//Bru,serreḥ,srem,tly.  
ydsn;fessi,sm.gwt;afsay                   ney  
tifsın,swy;sefsi.●Sefsi     udi(rrit     d  
uzzil),tly.ydsn;ssefsi,sm.gwt; asefsi.
  
- **fsu:**mg//Efteḥ,eldi,εεereer,  
ğugeg,md:yefsa                   ujeğğig(yeftaḥ  
ujeğğig)tly.ysd;fessu,sm.gwt;  
afsay,swy;sefsu,sefsu taḍuḥ s-ifassen -  
ik,tly.ydsn;ssefsuy,sm.gwt;asefsu.
  
- **fuḥ:**mg//Tteeteε,sεu     yir     rriḥa,  
tly.ydsn;tffuḥu,sm.gwt;afuḥu,  
lfuḥa,erriḥa,swy;sfuḥ,sm.gwt;  
asfuḥu,lfayeḥ(win yettfuḥun).
  
- **funzer:**mg//Ejreḥ deg wanzaren,tuffya  
n                   yidammen                   deg  
wanzaren,tly.ydsn;tffunzur,sm.  
gwt;afunzer,swy;sfunzu,sm.gwt;  
asfunzer.
  
- **fur:**mg//Sfur,seww s lefwar ney s  
lebxur i d-itefyen deg waman,  
tly.ydsn;tffuru,sm.gwt;afuru,swy;  
sfur,sm.gwt;asfuru.

# Y-G

# Ğ

- **gağğ:**mg//Igiğğa,ibeddel axxam,beddel tamurt bla tuyalin,tly.ysdn;ttgağği,sm.gwt; agaği,swy;sgaği,seyyef i yiwen kra,hettem,sm.gwt;asgaği,yemgarad yef wawal agaji.
- **galɛum:**mg//Yɛum,barka, arra,awal uddis,yeddukel,degs(iga+lɛum),yeççur, syen arra.
- **gammi:**mg//Yegumma,yugi,ur yeqbil ara,win ur d yefkin ara ak udem i lhağa,tly.ysdn;ttgami, sm.gwt;agami.
- **ger:**mg//Err lhağa yer daxel n tayed,ebbey,tly.ysdn;eggar,sm.gwt;taguri,my;migar,tly.ysdn; ttemigar,yella,wemgired ger(gar,ger).•Axxam ney yezga-d gar ljamæ d uyerbaz (axxam ney,yezga-d di tlemmast n ljamæ d uyerbaz,ljamæ di tama,ayerbaz di tama,axxam nney di tlemmast).
- **gerrez:**mg//Wennaɛ,elhu, qeɛɛed,tly.ysdn;ttgerriz,sm.gwt; agerrez,srws;agurz(lqæ uɖar).
- **giru:**sm.ml.sf.sgt igirwan<<y...n>> //Agarru,awal amerɖil seg

tespanit(cigarette),dexxan ttkeyyifen yargazen.•Sew igirru(keyyef igirru).

- **glu:**mg//Awi yidek,xdem kra deg webrid-ik,tly.ysnd;gellu,sm.gwt;aglay,swy;seglu,tly.ysdn; ssegluy,sm.gwt;aseglu,my; myeglu,tly.ysdn;ttemyeglu,sm.gwt;amyeglu.
- **grireb:**mg//Eyli-d seg tsawet,seg wemkan yessegrarben, ney deg caħraraf,tly.ysdn; ttegririb,sm.gwt;agrireb,swy;segrireb;tly.ysdn;ssegrireb,sm.gwt;asegrireb,aseg rarab,tasegrarab(akeddar,acaħraraf).
- **ğahennama:**sm.nt.sf// Times,anda yettarra yillu lɛibad-is i denben.
- **ğemmel:**mg//Rnu,ħawel,tly.ysdn;ğem mil,sm.gwt; ayemmel,lğemla,lekmal.
- **ğerred /jerred :**mg//Nsex,sekles. •Ğerred isem-ik deg uyerbaz igi at lemedɖ, tly.ysdn;ğerrid,sm.gwt; ağerred,twy;ttwğjarred,tly.ysdn;ttuğarrid.
- **yafer:**mg//Zur deg ass n lɛid,arzu yer walebeɛɖ deg leewacer,tly.ysdn;ttyafar,sm.gwt;ayafer ,my; myafar,tly.ysdn; ttemyafer.
- **yerreq:**mg//Değger, ɛerreq,effer anda ur iban ara.•Yerreq lqecc-is ur iban anda,tly.ysdn;ttyerriq, sm.gwt;ayerreq.
- **yezz:**mg//Yyezza,ffezy,grem. •Yezz aɖaɖ-ik.Ty.ysdn;tteyzaz,sm.gwt;ayzaz.
- **yib:**mg//Eetel ur dettban ara,ur tezzi ara anda tennumed tettili-d.•Iyab aħal

urd-yuyal s  
axxam.Tly.ystdn;ttwab,sm.gwt:ayibi.

- **yil:**mg//Ğeel,nwu, gred atas n turdiwin yer wallay-ik,tly. ystdn;ttwil ,sm.gwt;ayili.
- **yit:**mg//Şşebber,wasi,sellek,tiyita n ugeffur. ●Yella yahşel ccwi iyat-it-d wemdakul-is.●Açal-agi d ayurar,tura yyat-d rebbi s ugeffur.Tly. ystdn;ttwiti,sm.gwt;ayit.
- **yunfu:**mg//Eif,ur beqqu ara ad teččed kra acku tettwaliđt ur zeddig ara,tly.ystdn; ttwunfu,sm.gwt;ayunfu.
- **yur:**mg//Xdeε,kellex.●Açal d yiwen i d-iyurren ddarya yer ddunnit ğğan-t deg heşşilen.Tly.ystdn; ttwurru,sm.gwt;ayurru.

# H- H

- **ħaca:**//Talya taerabt,ħala, siwa,baxlaf.●Ruħen-d ak ħaca baba-s(ruħen-d ak ala baba-s),imi ara d-iniđ ayen ur nlaq zzat win tettqadared,ad as-tiniđ ħaca lqedrik.
- **ħader:**mg//Yurek,uyal s lmendad,wexxar af ayen yettdurrun,tly.ysdn;tħadar,sm.gwt;aħ adar ney aħider,my; meyhader,tly.ysdn;ttemeyħada, lemħadra,ad telhiđ deg yimanik ney deg wayen nniden.
- **ħafi:**sm.ml//Idarren ħafi,bla isebbaden,tikli s-idarren eeryan.●Iruħ ħafi(iruħ bla isebbaden),yenya yi ħafi,aeyiy di tikli.
- **ħaz:**mg//Lħeq,mass,ad d-awiđ lyerđ,ad tqesdeđ kra ad-tlaħqeđ,ad d-awiđ iswi i-tebyiđ,tly.ysdn;tħaz,sm.gwt; aħazi ney tiħizin,my;meyħaz, tly.ysdn;ttemeyħaz,sm.gwt; ameyħazi.
- **ħbel:**mg//Bbahbi,şeđ,effey i laeqel,lqella n şşwab,tly.ysdn; hebbel,sm.gwt;aħbal,swy;sehbel, tly.ysdn;ssehbal,sm.gwt; asehbel,tly.tdst;msehbal,tly.ysdn,ttemse hbal,sm.gwt;amsehbel,rbb;amehbu,sgt; imehbal.
- **ħber:**mg//Ekber,kmez,ħuk, xebbec s lemyawla,tly.ysdn ; hebbel,sm.gwt;aħbar,my; myehber,tly.ysdn;ttemyehber,sm.gwt;a myehber.
- **ħceđ:**mg//Snefcec,xdaε, kellex,skiddeb,tly.ysdn;ħecceđ, sm.gwt;aħcađ,my;meyħcađ (myexdaε),tly.ysdn;ttemyehcađ, sm.gwt;ameyħcađ.
- **ħcem:**mg//Awal amardił seg taerabt,anaħcem,yaħya,aşedħi,tly.ysdn; ħeccem,sm.gwt;aħecam, swy;sehcem,tly.ysdn;ssehcam,sm.gwt;a sehcam,twy;ttwaħcem.
- **ħcer:**mg//Efqee,erfu,ħtiħer,tly.ysdn;ħe ccer,sm.gwt;aħcar,swy; sehcer,tly.ysdn;ssehcar,sm.gwt; aseħcer.
- **ħdem:**mg//Ssayer,esskew, efser i yiħij akken ad yekkiw.●Ĥedmen yesyaren (qquren yesyaren, kkawen s lekmal deg aman), tly.ysdn; ħeđdem,sm.gwt; aħdam,swy; sehħdem, tly.ysdn;ssehdam,sm. gwt;aseħdem.
- **ħder:**mg//Mmeslay,inid, laħdur,ameslay,tly.ysdn;hedder, sm.gwt;aħdar,swy;sehder,tly. ysdn;ssehdar,sm.gwt;aseħder,my; myahdar,tly.ysdn;ttemyehdar,sm.gwt;a myehdar.

- **hdu:**mg//Welleh,emmel abrid iṣeḥḥan,yahdat-id yer lewqam (ywelleh-it ad ixdem ayen leay), tly.ystdn;heddu, sm.gwt;tihdin.
- **hebbber:**mg//Xemmem,dmu,ad tesseud aybel ad-tettxemmimed fellas s ttaqa, ad d-gred yer lmuḥ-ik ayen karḥen,tly.ystdn; tthebbir,sm.gwt;aḥebber,aḥebbir,ayilif, anezgum,mḡ.meyḥebber,tly.ystdn;ttem hebbbar,sm.gwt;amḥebber.
- **hedden:**mg//Sars leeqlik,ur reffu ara,slaεqel,ad yarfū yiwen ad as-tiniḍ thedden,tly.ystdn; ttheddin,sm.gwt;ahedden,twḡ; ttwahedden,lemhadna,talwit.
- **heggi:**mg//Ssewjed,ḥerkel, bges,herred,tly.ystdn;ttheggi,sm.gwt;a heggi.
- **helle:**mg//Hiwet,txil, asqizzeb i wabaεεaḍ tebyiḍ akixdem kra n lemzeyya, aεenni,tly.ystdn;tthellil,sm.gwt;aḥellel, mḡ;mḥellel,tly.ystdn; ttemḥellil,sm.gwt;amḥellel, twḡ;ttwahellel,srws;iḥlil;ayen yellan d laḥlal.
- **henni:**mg//Ertiḥ,ili di talwit,sserbeḥ i wabaεaḍ,tly.ystdn;tthenni,sm.gwt;lahna (talwit,ney ayen ttawin i usarbaḥ).
- **heqqeq:**mg//Wali ma dessah,qelleb tidet,tly.ystdn; ttheqqiq,sm.gwt;aḥeqqeq, stheq(iḥwiḡ).
- **herr:**mg//Hweṣ,ttef,ejmeε, ddem,qbeḍ,awi.●Herri amkan igi ara teqqimed(ttef amkan igi ara teqqimed),tly.ystdn; ttherri,sm.gwt;aḥerri,mḡ; meyhherri,tly.ystdn;ttemeyherri,sm.gwt ;amherr.
- **herred:**mg//Ssedrem,arrez, hudd,eqlεε,ad d-kseḍ kra seg yizuran,tly.ystdn;ttherrid,sm.gwt;aherred,mḡ;mherred,tly.ystdn;ttemherrad,sm.gwt; zmherred,twḡ;ttwaharred.
- **herrem:**mg//Ḥeggef,agi, ad tekseḍ iwabaεεaḍ ayen yettalas,ney ayen yebya,tly.ystdn;ttherrim,sm.gwt; aḥerrem,swḡ;seḥrem,tly.ystdn;sseḥram ,yeseḥrem(ydelb-d kra uqbel ad yemmet),laḥram anemgal n laḥlal,ayen iyaf d-yenḥa rebbi leibadis.
- **hertadem:**mg//Lawan n tegrest,anda ttmeggilen tifarkiwin.
- **hess:**mg//Ḥesses,ssemḥes,sel,fek tamezzuyt,qelleb ansi i d-yekka ṣṣut,tly.ystdn;ḥesses,sm.gwt;aḥesses,sr ws;ḥuss (ḥulfu).
- **heṣṣen:**mg//Ssaked,xzer mliḥ, amuqel sweceal n wallen,axezzur s ttaqa,tly.ystdn;heṣṣen,sm.gwt; aḥṣṣen,ḥeṣṣen,muqel,ečč s-wallen, tly.ystdn;ḥeṣṣen,sm.gwt;aḥeṣṣen,twḡ;ttwaḥeṣṣen.
- **hezzeb:**mg//Meyyez,uqbel ad yaxdem yiwen kra,ilaq ad ixemmem akken ilaq, ejmeε, cuḥ,tly.ystdn;tthezzib,sm.gwt;

- ahezzeb,mhezzeb(wa ad yettxemmim yef wa),tly.ystdn; tmeyhhezab,sm.gwt; ameyhezab.
- **ħgeġel:**sm.ml.sf//Isem n wurar igerdan,yessedhay-iten, anda xedmen s ifassen-nsen, tiferriwin iyuzad ney n yefrax.
  - **ħib:**mg//Iħmil,ħulfu s tayri, tly.ystdn;tħibbi,sm.gwt;aħibbi,mȳ;me yħab(mi ara myaħmalen sin),aħbib,sgt; iħbiben,wid tezdi laħmala.
  - **ħir:**mg//Eyħeb,ȳiwel,win yeffey laeqel yer lħġa,tly.ystdn;tħir,sm.gwt;aħiri ney lħir,swȳ;ħar ney ħir(sekcem aybel,ssufey laeqel),sm.gwt; aħiri.
  - **ħiwec:**mg//Lqed,baħet, ajemmue n lyella i d-yegran deg lqaea,tly.ystdn;tħawac,sm.gwt;aħawec,amħawec,sgt; imħawacen,wid yjemmeen.
  - **ħiwel:**mg//Stuqqet,ayen igi yella waħas ney xilla,tly.ystdn; tħawal,sm.gwt;aħiwel,lħala (taswiet),lħal(lawan).
  - **ħlucceg:**mg//Hnucceđ, cceđ,mderkal,tly.ystdn; tteħlucceg,sm.gwt;aħlucceg, swȳ;seħlucceg,sm.gwt; aseħlucceg.
  - **ħnunef:**mg//Az yer zzat slaeqel,s uħrured deg lqaea bla tikli,mrireȳ,azuȳar,tly.ystdn;tteħnunuf,sm.gwt; aħnunef,swȳ;seħnunef,tly.ystdn;sseħnunef,sm.gwt; aseħnunef.
  - **ħřu:**mg//Zer,wali,aelem,awid s lexbar,tly.ystdn;heřřu,sm.gwt; tiħřin.
  - **ħubb:**mg//řuđ,řřut i d-ixeddem wađu d lemwaĵi n yilel qqaren-as aħubbu,tly.ystdn;tħubbu,sm.gwt; aħubbu.
  - **ħucc:**mg//Egzem,ekkes arrbie,gzem s lemqeř,tly.ystdn; tħuccu,sm.gwt;aħuccu,twȳ;twaħucc, tly.ystdn;twaħuccu, laħcic(archie).
  - **ħulfu:**mg//Huss,afiqi s kra daxel-ik.●Hulfay yeyli-d usemmiđ(ħussey s usemmiđ), tly.ystdn;tħulfu,sm.gwt;aħulfu.
  - **ħumm:**mg//Edhem abrid, sdarfey,tikli s lemyawla d tufya nlaeqel,tly.ystdn;tħummu,sm.gwt;aħummu,swȳ;shummu,sm.gwt;ashummu,sm.mgw; lhayem.
  - **ħun:**mg//Aħulfu s lemyiđa yer wabaead,ad d-iħnined yef wabaead,ħami-d,ħudd,tly.ystdn;tħunnu,sm.gwt;aħunnu, swȳ;siħen,seu laħanana. ●Siħen ul-ik fellas(adk-iyid).
  - **ħuz:**mg//Haz,wexxar kra n tyawsa yef wayen i as-id-yezzin,tly.ystdn;tħuz,sm.gwt; aħizi,mȳ;meyħaz,tly.ystdn; ttmeyħaz,tly.ystdn;ameyħaz, twȳ;ttaħaz,tly.ystdn;ttuħwiz, leħwaz,ayen i d-yezzin i kra n wemkan.

- **huz:**mg//Qluqel,nxuxel,  
mwiwel,herrek,ergegi,tly.ystdn;  
tthuzzu,sm.gwt;ahuzu,my;  
mhuz,tly.ystdn;ttemhuzzu.
  
- **hweş:**mg//Harri,awi-d kra s  
lemyawla,ad tsemmid i kra yef yisem-  
ik xas maci inek,  
tly.ystdn;hewweş,sm.gwt;ahwaş,twy;tt  
wahweş, taşewwaşt (tuksa n cci i  
yiwen).
  
- **hwiğ:**mg//Ihliğ,ebyu,attlaq lhağa i  
wabaεεad,tly.ystdn;  
ttiğwiğ,sm.gwt;ahwiği,my;  
myehweğ,tly.ystdn;ttemiğwağ,  
sm.gwt;amyehwağ.
  
- **hwu:**mg//Eεjeb,byu,yahwayi  
wassa(iεejbiyi wassa), yahwayi-d  
weyrum,byiy-d ayrum,tly.  
usdn;hewwu,sm.gwt;ahway ney  
tihwin,my;myehwu,tly.ystdn;  
ttemyehwu,sm.gwt; amyehwu.
  
- **hyu:**mg//Dawi, ffey seg wağan  
bxir,idir,tly.ystdn; heggu, sm.gwt;  
tiğyin,lahyat (tudert).

# I

- **ibawen:** sm.ml.sgt<<y...n>>sf; ibiw<<y...i>>//Uftiyen, alaymud, sşenf n yigumma, yettili deg ccetwa, ssewwayen yes di tugett, seksu nay amexluđ.
  - **ibenkec:** sm.ml.sf<<y...c>> sgt; ibenkucen<<y...n>>// Nneyya, win ur yesain ara tahraymit, win ur nedyl ara.
  - **iberriq:** sm.ml.sf<<y...q>>sgt; iberri qen<<y...n>>//Sşenf n yibeεεac, ttwaxdamen am iwettaf meqqren, sean afriwen, ttbanen-d s ttaqa imi ad yewwet ugeffur, ssexdame -nten igerdan deg tadduyt n tqellaein.
  - **ibnin:** mg//Zid, yelha, bnin, tanfalit nessexdamit imi ay-yehwu lqut, tly.ysdn; tibnin, sm.gwt; tibninin, swy; sibnen (sized kra), sm.gwt; asibnen.
  - **iccer:** sm.ml.sf<<y...r>>sgt; accaren<<w...r>>//Akacbar, ayen nesεa yef tqarray iddarren, iccer n weyrum ,amur amectuh n weyrum, tucrar: tikacbarin n wemic, taxatemt m tucrar (taxatemt yesεan tiqembuein).
  - **iččewčew:** sm.ml.sf<<y...w>>sgt; ičečawen // Afellus, mmis n tyaziđt, ayaziđ amectuh, ččewčew: sşut
- n učečaw, tly.ysdn; ččewčiw, sm.gwt; ačečew.
- **iceffir:** sm.ml.sf<<y...r>>sgt; iceffiren<<y...n>>//Nnjer i d-iyellin deg wesyar imi ara yegzem, ney ara yefruri n wezri imi ara yarez.
  - **icwi:** sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt; iciwn<<y...n>>//Iciwi n tqendurt, ayen d yettefyen deg webrue n tqendurt ger wagus d wemgarđ-is, deg tama n yedmaren, yettilid damur n webrue yecculleđ-d yer berra.
  - **iđ:** sm.ml.sf<<y...đ>>sgt; uđan <<w...n>>// Deg yid, lawan igi d-iyelli tlam, gganen medden, iđelli, assa, selliđelli, tlata wussan yer deffir.
  - **idammen:** sm.ml.sgt// Idim, sşenf n wuzzil yesεa ini d azeggay, seant yemdanen akken i tesean iyarsiwen, y-tefyed barra i-tfekka imi ayili ljarh.
  - **idis:** sm.ml.sf<<y...s>>sgt; idisan<<y...n>>//Tama, lđiha, srws; aeeddis, aeėbbuđ, tadist(tamettut yellan s ueėbbuđ).
  - **idni:** sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt; idniyen<<y...n>>//Idenci, agartil xedment s wedyes, ney s tuga, xedmen-as idarren d-imecťah, fettren fellas iniyman, ney ibyan ad ssekwen.
  - **ifelfel:** sm.ml.sf<<y...l>>// Sşenf n yigumma, yella wanda i-as-qqaren aťarci, yesεa sin leşnaf ,yella waľlawan yella uqarhan, mxallafen

- yinyan-is,yella :uzegzaw,warbiɛi,  
wewray,uzeggay.
- **ifri:**sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt;ifran<<y...n  
>>// Acruf,iyẓar i-d-yezgan anda  
ɛlay lhal,amɔiq aɛlayan.
- **ifrir:**mg//Ali.●Tufrrar-d tewriqt  
yef waman(tuli-d yef  
waman.Tly.sdn;tifrir,sm.  
gwt;afrari,swy;sifrer(ssali yef  
usawen, ney jemeɛ ayen i-d-yulin  
sufella),tly.ysdn; ,sm.gwt;asifrer.
- **iyed:**sm.ml.sf<<y...d>>sgt;  
iydan<<y...n>>//Asiger n tmes,ayen i-d-  
yettegrayen deg uryu,yettili-d am  
uɛbbar yesea ini d iyiydi.
- **iger:**sm.ml.sf<<y...r>>sgt;  
igran<<y...n>>// Tafarka  
ykarzen,ywejden i wuzu,ney tafrika  
yezzan d irden d-  
temzin,smz;tigratin.
- **iyes:**sm.ml.sf<<y...s>>sgt;  
iysan<<y...n>>//Ayen ifi yezzi weksun  
deg tfekka, akken yezmer ad yili d  
aɛeqqa n kra lfakya am:lbarquq,ttmar.
- **iyi:**sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt;  
iyiyen<<y...n>>//Ayefki yendin,yetthizi  
degs wudi ayen digran d iyi.
- **iyil:**sm.ml.sf<<y...l>>sgt;  
iyallen<<y...n>>//Nnefs n ufus,deg  
iɔuɔan yer teymert,yettili tikwal d  
amud iwektili.
- **iyimi:**mg://Isem n tigawt n wemyag  
qqim,sars imanik yef ukersi,anemgal n  
bde,tly.ysdn;ttyimi,swy;syim,sm.gwt  
;asyimi,tly.tdst;myesyim,tly.ysdn;  
ttemyesyim.
- **iyzer:**sm;ml;sf;sgt;iyezran://sm;ml;s  
f;sgt;iyezrawen/  
iyezran://Lyerf,atextux,  
agemgum,amɔiq anda ttazz alen  
waman.
- **iħci:**mg//Ticawrart,leebd iwumi  
tewsae tħbiɛa,win imi yewsae  
lxatar,tly.ysdn;  
tħiħci,sm.gwt;aħecce,tbb;  
aħcayci(acawrar).
- **iħebbiren:**sm.ml.sgt  
<<y...n>>sf;iħebbir<<y...r>>  
//Iyilifen,iyɛblan, uguren,  
tly.ysdn;tħebbir,sm.gwt  
;aħebber,my;mħebber,  
tly.ysdn;ttemħebbar,sm.gwt;amħeb  
ber.
- **ihriw:**mg//Iwsie,ɛdreħ,  
bberwel,tly.ysdn;tħihriw,sm.  
gwt;tahrew,swy;sehrew,tly.  
ysdn;ssehrew,sm.gwt;  
asehrew,rbb;ahrawan,sgt;  
ihrawanen.
- **ihwah:**mg//Leib,lqella n  
laqder,lqella n lefhama,imi ara d-  
yaki yiwen d yimanis, belli yaxdem  
ayen ur ilaq ara.●D ahwah felli(d  
leib felli,dirit wayen xedmagħ).
- **ijjiq:**mg//Egged,essuy, izzif s  
sħut d areqqaq,am sħut n  
wefrux,tly.ysdn;tħijjiq,sm.  
gwt;tujqa.

- **ikerri:** sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt; akraren<<i...n>>//Izimer ameqran, yesæa acciwen, yewwed i tmezla.
- **iki:** sm.ml.sf<<y...l>>//Ayefki yekkalen, ayefki ttağğan anda yahma lhal açal n lwaqt, alma yaæqed ad yeseu udi, tly.ystdn;ttkal,sm.gwt;takalin,swy;s ikel,sm.gwt;askali.
- **ildi:** sm.ml.sf.sgt;ildiyen <<y...n>>// Illi,allal yettwaxdam s tfurkac d ubahnuq yettnejbaden, ssexdamen-t i-tyita n tleqqacin s lebeid, smrs;eldi(elli,eftah),tly.ystdn;leddi, sm.gwt;tildin,my; myeldi,tly.ystdn;ttemyeldi,sm.gwt; amyeldi.
- **ilem:** sm.ml.sf<<y...m>>sgt; ilmawen<<y...n>>//Lxali,ayen yexlan.●Axxam n yilem(axxam yexlan,ulac acu ney anwa yellan s daxel-is).
- **ilemzi:** sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt; ilemziyen<<y...n>>//Amezyan, argaz alemmas deg laemar,ger(18 d 30) n yiseggase, argaz ur newwið ara i zwağ, imzi (uçal d amecţuħ),tly.ystdn; ttimzi,sm.gwt;temzi,swy; semzi,err-it d-amecţuħ, tly.ystd;sssezay,sm.gwt; asemzi.
- **ilis:** sm.ml.sf<<y...s>>sgt <<y...n>>;ilisen //Isem ttaken-t i tađuť i d-tekksen deg wulli imi ara t-nellsen, sm.gwt;tullsa, srws:ales.
- **illey:** sm.ml.sf.sgt;illyan //Ixef n yirden,iley n umezzuy,tacriħt n umezzuy, uyur tteelliqen tagetţumť.
- **illen:** sm.ml.sgt<<y...n>>sf <<y...l>>;ill//Idil, iħder,awal yettemmal-d yiwen.●Ill n tayrift,ill n ucewwađ(idil n ucewwađ, idil n tayrift, yiwet n tayrift).
- **imawlan:** sm.ml.sgt <<y...n>>// Ababa, tayemmat),ney win ykesben kra.●Imawlan n tfarka(wid yesean tafarka nni),sf;bab,unti,yal,sgt;sut.●Sut nnif(tid yesean nnif).
- **imekli:** sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt;imekliyen <<y...n>>//Lfađur, nnwal yettmaččan yef 12,uqbel imensi.
- **imekređ:** sm.ml.sf<<y...đ>>nt;tamakrađ;sgt ;imakrađen<<y...đ>>// Amakar,ameħwaş,lxayen, aħeggaş,sm.gwt;takarda,twy;ttwaker.
- **imensi:** sm.ml.sf<<y...i>> sgt;imensawen<<y...n>>// imensiwen//Nnwal n tmeddit,nnwal yettmaččan deg yiđ.
- **imesdurar:** sl.ml.sgt <<y...r>>sf;amsedrar<<u...r>>//Isem ttaken i ymezday inaşliyen n temnađin i d-yezgan deg idurar.
- **imessuħal:** sm.ml.sgt <<y...l>>sf;amessaħel<<u...l>> //Imezday inaşliyen n tamiwin n wadda ,am izuyar d lewđat.
- **imetti:** sm.ml.sf.sgt; imetťawen://Imi ara yrtrru walbaeđ yellin-d imetťawen deg allen-is.

- **imezmiw/Inezmiw:** sm;ml;sf;sgt;i  
mezmiwen://Şşut n unazaε,şşut d  
amectuh yxedmit-id win ihemken ney  
yettwaqarhen. • Yettnezmay deg  
uqrah (yettnazae deg uqrah),  
tly.ysdn;tnezmay,sm.gtw; anezmi.
- **imi:** sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt;  
imawen<<y...n>>//Aqemmuc,axenfuc,  
yezmer ad yili d imi n bnadem,yesea  
icenfiren yettmeslay yes, yezmer ad  
yili d imi n kra n tyawsa. • Aqemmuc n  
tcekkart (anda teftah tcekkart-nni).
- **imidek:** sm.ml.sf<<y...k>>  
sgt;imidakSmz;timidekt// Tidekt,şşenf  
n isekla,d amectuh, ygemmu s tehri  
aktar n teyzi,yesea lyella am teeqqayin  
d-timecrah d-tizewwayin,qqaren-aset  
lhebb n tidekt,yenfae d ddwa i watas n  
watanen.
- **imieruf:** sm.ml.sf<<y...f>> sgt imieraf  
//Bururu,yezmzr dayan ad yili d-şşut  
d-xedmen yefrax n yid, ttwaħsaben d  
asfillet iwayen n diri,aladya win n  
burur d asfillet i lmut.
- **imillu:** sm.ml.sf<<y...u>>sgt;imilla<<y..  
.a>>.nt;tamilla// Şşenf n yefrax  
,yettcabi i yetbir,acu imillu ney tamilla  
ini-is d amellal imarra.
- **imreqqem:** sm.ml.sf  
<<y...m>>sgt;imreqqmen;  
nt;timreqqemt<<t...t>>sgt;  
timreqqmin<<t...n>>//Şşenf n  
yefrax,yesean tafekka d  
tamectuh,eric-ines yreqqem s watas  
n yenyan yemxallafen.
- **imriy:** //D annad,seu tasilt s ttaqa,lqut  
amaryan (d lqut igi tzad tasilt),tly.ysdn  
ttimriy,sm.gwt;temrey,rbb;ameryan,s  
gt;imaryanen.
- **inebgi:** sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt;inebgawe  
n<<y...n>>//Amaerađwin ara-yerzun yer  
wexxam n walbaed nniđen,d awal i-  
d-yettwasudmen deg awal  
“Nefk”,my;myefk,twγ; ttunefk ( ayen  
yettunefken ,ayen ifi deđra tigawt)  
ntinefkit(argam s zzwagħ),  
inefki(inebgi).
- **ini dada:** //Ini semħiyi, awal  
nessaxdam iw-senfali lemqadra,i win  
meqren,di tuget ger watman i win  
muqran garasen,ney laemum, zizi yer  
yemrabden.
- **iniyem:** sm.ml.sf<<y...m>>  
sgt;iniyman<<y...n>>//Aħub,lexrif  
yewwa mliħ,yylli-d waħdes,fettren-t  
yettayar, nuymi.
- **inijel:** sm.ml.sf<<y...l>>sgt;  
inijlan<<y...n>>//Amaday, aseklı d  
amectuh ur igemmu ara s lqed yettak  
tara,yettak-d tizwal.
- **inzed:** sm.ml.sf<<y...d>>sgt;inzaden<<  
y...d>>//Yiwen wenzad seg ucekkuħ,  
inzaden n weqjun(cwiħ seg cear n  
weqjun).
- **inzi:** mg//Nazaε,nder,  
ccekti,tly.ysdn;tinzi.
- **inziz:** sm.ml.sf<<y...z>>sgt;  
inzizen<<y...n>>//Anzad areqqaq,lxid  
areqqaq. • Anziz n ubendayer(şşenf n  
lexyud d ireqqaqen mliħ,ttaran-ten  
iybenduyar akken ad yiğghid şşut).

- **iqilil:**mg//Drus,ciṭuḥ,tiqit. •Qlil ueffur aseggas-agi(drus n ugeffur), tly. ysdn;ttiqlil. terreq,swy;sirreq,sm.gwt; asirreq,erreqla(ṭṭeafa).
- **iqriḥ:**mg//Isnin,eqqes, ifelfel aqarḥan, ejreḥ, yenna-as awal iqarḥit, tly.ysdn;ttiqriḥ,sm.gwt; teqreḥ,swy;siqreḥ.
- **iqsiḥ:**mg//Qessiḥ, yeḡḡhed,yewæer,qerriḥ deg tayect.•Zzit-agi qessiḥ, tagrest n useggas-agi qessiḥet,tly.ysdn;ttiqsiḥ,sm.gwt;teqse ḥ,swy;siqseḥ,rbb;aqeḥan,sgt;iqeshan en.
- **ir:**rbb//Yir,yettemmal-d ayen n diri,ayen ur nelhi ara.•Yir læebd,yir abrid.
- **ires:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;ilsawen// Iles.
- **ires:**sm.ml.sf<<y...s>>sgt; irsawen<<y...n>>/Akal i-d-yezgan deg lewḍa, ttsemmint s tuget i tfarkiwin ydarḥen.
- **iri:**sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt; irawen/iran//Errif,tama, tiymart.•Iri n wemnar,iri n tewwirt(tiymart n tewwurt),yettemal-d dayen,tafrit,aqarruy,md:ayen yaxdem ak yer yiri-is.
- **irid:**mg//Yurad, izdig,tly. ysdn;ttrid,sm.gwt;tarda,swy;sired.
- **irqiq:**mg//Idæif,ejeed, ilṭif,anemgal n uzur ,tly.ysdn;ttrqiq,sm.gwt;
- **irxi:**mg//Rxis,ayen ur yeswin ara aṭas, anemgal n leyla,akken i-d-yettemmal win ur nesei ara azal,tly. ysdn;ttrixis,sm.gwt; sirxes,ur ssaylay ara,ur xeddem ara azal,sm.gwt;asirxes,tly.tdst ;msirxes,tly.ysdn;ttemsirxis,sm.gwt;a msirxes.
- **iseflan:**sm.ml.sgt<<y...n>> sf;asfel<<u...l>>//Ayen yettwasebblen,ṭṭeḥḥa, ahebben.•Ysebbel tarwiḥt-is yef tlelli n tmurt-is. Asemmaḥ di kra lḥaya yesæan azal iwḥelli iwakken ad yedru kra n yeswi.
- **isegmi:**sm.ml.sf<<y...i>> sgt;isegman<<y...n>>// Amgud,agettum,axalaf, ayenigemmun,ayen yettnarnin,tly.ysdn; ssegmay,sm.gwt;asegmi.
- **isew:**sm.ml.sf<<y...w>>sgt; iswan<<y...n>>//Axjid deg lqæa,xeddmnt i tririt n ddabex yer dixel ,deg yiwen wurar,anda ara tturaren ddabex s iæewzen, ad ggaren iswiyen yer wexjid nni.
- **isyaren:**sm.ml.sgt<<y...n>>sf;asyar<<u...r>>//Aækkaz, aqeccaḍ, ajikiḍ d yettwaksen seg wesyar n useklu.
- **isifeg:**sm.ml.sf<<y...g>>sgt; isifgen<<y...n>>//Afrux amecṭuḥ, waread yeffiy i læecc.
- **iskerci:**sm.ml.sf<<y...i>> sgt;iskarciyen<<y...n>>// Şşenf n

řbiε,ymeqqi anda llan waman,yettabaε  
aman,di tuget isett-it umaεiz.

- **ismum:**mg//Asemmam,  
azefran,aqerřan,lřaęa yesean lbenna n  
lqareř,tly.ystdn;ttismum,sm.gwt;tesme  
m,rbb;semmum.
- **ismusa:**sm.ml.sgt<<y...a>>sgt;asmasu  
<<u...u>>//Lenřeb,iri n lmaεun swayes  
kerrzen.
- **issey:**sm.ml.sf<<y...ę>>sgt;  
issayen<<y...n>>//Nnif,lεezza,leqder,cc  
an aelayen,argaz bu yisseę (argaz  
yesean, leqder win yesean ccan leali).
- **issegni:**sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>  
sgt,issegnan<<y...n>>//Isem n  
wallal,yettwaxdam am tissegnit d  
ameqran, yettwaxdam i uzeřęa n  
weclili.
- **iwizi:**sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>nt;  
sgt;iwiziwen<<y...n>>  
//Imeiwnen,agraw n ixeddamen  
,teddun ttaken afus n lemewna i  
walbaεđ di kra n cęel,am lqđ n  
uzemmur laęcic n tuga,qqarnasen  
tiwizi.
- **iwri:**sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt;  
iwriyen<<y...n>>//Llazuq, řřenf n  
llesqa,ssexdamen-t di tuget i řřyada n  
yefrax, ttarrant yef ifurkan n isekla  
,akken ad d-řeen fellas yefrax imi  
adarsen.
- **iwsir:**mg//Imęur,lřu di laemar,uęal d  
amęar,tewse,  
temęer,tly.ystdn;ttiwsir,sm.  
gwt;asiwser,swę;siwser,  
rbb;awessran,win meqren.

- **ixfif:**mg//Ifsus,yiwel di lecyal-  
ik,tly.ystdn;ttixfif,  
sm.gwt;texfef,swę;sixfef,tly.ystdn;s  
sixfef.
- **ixmir:**sm.ml.sf<<y...r>>sgt;  
ixmiren<<y...n>>//Smz;tixmirt,tixmi  
rt n ssiman,d amexluđ n ssiman d  
armel,ssehluluyen-t s waman,akken  
ad bnun yes,tella dayen taxmirt n  
wakal,anda qwan waman,ad yili  
udaxmus n wakal,imi ayettεemmir  
daman ad-yetthluluy wakal-nni ad  
d-ffey texmurt,tly.ystdn;  
xemmer,sm.gwt;axmar.
- **izđi:**sm.ml.sf<<y...i>>sgt;  
izđan<<y...n>>//Allal n wesęar d  
areqqar,yesea tacarnint tettwaxdem s  
wesęar dayen di lqae, ssexdamen-t i  
wfessuy n tađđut,tizđit:am yezđi maca  
d tamectųht,xeddmn syes ilman.
- **izęil:**mg//Zεqqel, mmuzyel,ayen  
yeedlen lřamu,ur yettili yaręa,ur  
yettili d asemmađ,d  
alemmas,tly.ystdn;ttizęil,sm.gwt;tezęe  
l,swę;sięyel,tly.  
ysdn;ssizęil,sm.gwt;asizęel.
- **izi:**sm;ml;sf;sgt;izan:// Abeεεuc d  
amectųht,yesea ini d aberkan  
yettafeg,smz;tizit.
- **izid:**mg//Zid,yesea lbenna leali,am  
lbenna n řkar d  
tammet,ttizid,sm.gwt;tizet,  
swę;sizid,tly.ystdn;ssizid,  
sm.gwt;asized,rbb;azidan.

- **iziker:** sm.ml.sf<<y...r>>sgt;  
 izakkaren://Imyi zzaden-t xeddmend  
 yes amrar ameken, settsemmin ula  
 iwemrar-nni                      izikker, smz;  
 tizkurt, sgt; tizukkar, tamrat tettwaxdem  
 s izikker.
  
- **iziwec:** sm.ml.sf<<y...c>>  
 sgt; iziwcen<<y...n>>//Şşenf                      n  
 yefrax, tafekka-is d tameçtuht, yesæa  
 atas n yinyan yef erric-is, llat teswiein  
 anda tenettrebbin lyaci deg yexxamen-  
 nsen.
  
- **izrir:** mg//Yekka-d      seg      wawal  
 tiziri, yettemmal-d afraz n tmuyli, lhağa  
 ysahlen i-tuwalin, yfarz-d lhal (tban-d  
 tafat).

# J

- **jab-d:**mg//Af-d,swawi, snulfu-d.●Jab-d ttatwil(af-d ttawil),jab-d ddwa(nsulfu-d ddwa),tly.ystdn;ttjabi-d,sm.gwt;ajabi.
- **jaja:**sm.nt.sf//Tabaxsist, awal ssexdamen-t llufan-at,ussan igi beddun ameslay.
- **jeggeḥ:**mg//Ssefs,ḍellel, ssexṣer,feccec.●Ijeggeḥ ayen yebna(yessexṣar ayen yebna),iteddu d win i-tijegḡhen(iteddu d win i-tidellelen),tly.ystdn;ttjeggiḥ,sm.gwt ;ajeggeḥ,mγ; mjeggeḥ,tly.ystdn; ttemjeggaḥ,sm.gwt; amjeggaḥ,twγ;ttwajeggaḥ.
- **jiḡḡew:**mg//Ajiḡew, yezzaḡew zzit,yezzaḡew iḡbuben d yirden,d lbie n wayen ak yesean issey tiḡḡaw,sm.mgw;anaḡḡaw, sgt;inaḡḡawen.

# K

- **kaber:**mg// Qader, qeyyem,siεezz,xdem azal iwalbæd,tly.ysdn;ttkabar, sm.gwt;akaber.
- **kacef:**mg//Car,bdeḥ,ad tesεud uḥulfu ney tamuylī i wayen yzemren ad d-yedru yer zdat,tly.ysdn;ttkacaf, sm.gwt;akacef.
- **kackac:**sm.ml.sf//Isem n wurar,anda yiwen ad yeknu s waerur,wayed ad yettneggiz nnig-s,yella wanda i as-qqaren umbra.
- **kaw:**mg//Zqef,eqqar, eḥdem,lḥaḡa igi fuken waman,tly.ysdn;ttakaw, sm.gwt;askaway.
- **keckec:**//Qecqec,lḥaḡa yekkawen alamma txeddem -d sḡut am uqecqec,tly.ysdn;ttkeckic,sm.gwt;akeckec,swy;skeckec,sm.gwt;askeckec.
- **kellex:**//Keεεez, kellex, skaddeb,γur,tly.ysdn; ttcellix,sm.gwt; akelllex, twy;ttwakelllex,my; meykelllex.
- **kerkec:**mg//Akerkec, sḡut am sḡut n ifarrawen yeqqueren,tly.ysdn; ttkerkic,sm.gwt;akerkec, swy;skerkec,sm.gwt; askerkec.
- **kerker:**mg//Zzuyer, sseḥnunef,ssexnunes, sselḥu yef lqae,tly.ysdn; ttkerkit,sm.gwt;akerker, tly.tdst;meskerker,tly.ysdn; ttmeskerker.
- **kerrec:**mg//Yez,ttef s tuymas.●Ykarrec-it weqjun(yyezzat weqjun), tly.ysdn;ttkerric,sm.gwt; akerrrec,tikerracn,my; myekrec,tly.ysdn; ttemyekrec,sm.gwt; amyekrec,twy;ttwakrec.
- **kiččew:**mg//Jjenje,ryel, ymel,ayen ara yxeḡren alamma yekker degs uwekkiw,tly.ysdn;kiččiw, sm.gwt;akiččew,swy;skiččew,tly.ysdn;skiččiw,sm.gwt; askiččew.
- **kurnenni:**mg//Kunner, εunnez,ddukel am tkennurt. ●Skunner arekti uqbel ad t-mesled(sdukel-it d tikurin), yekkurnenni-d wenyir-is (yeffey-it-id uεennuz deg wenyir),tly.ysdn;ttkurnenni,sm.gwt;akurnenni,swy; skurnenni,tly.ysdn; skurnennay,sm.gwt; askurnenni,rbb; akurnennay.

➤ **kussem:**mg//Izil, llukkez, jjex, sa  
rrehiymanik. ● Aqcic-ina d  
akassam(ur yeddi ara d  
yimanis, yettlukkuz), tly.ysdn;  
ttkussum, sm.gwt; akussem.

# L

- **laden:**mg//Aciwer, asendeh,aɗlab n urag, asefti,lašel n wawal d aal aerab “aden”,serreḥ, semmeḥ ad d-ɗru lhja, tly.ysdn;ttaden.
- **laden:**sm.ml.sf// Ddnub,tadyant swayes ara tettwalummeɗ.●Ma thexedmeɗ tadyant-agi ad tawiɗ dnub yer rebbi.
- **laɛdawa:**sm.nt.sf.sgt;laɛdawat//Tae dawt, aɛdaw,axsim,win ukud teseiɗ ccaḥna,win ukud tennuyɛɗ s laḥqed.
- **laɛḡeb:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; leeḡayeb//Lḥaḡa yessewhamen,lḥaḡa ur iqebbel ara laɛqel.
- **laɛi:**mg//Alaɛi,ad tmeslayɛɗ i yiwen, asiwel,alayi,ayray.●Llan myegdalen,tura mluɛan (uyalen tmeslayan). ●Laei-t sya ahat ad d-isel(ssiwel-as)tly.ysdn ;ttlɛi,sm.gwt;alɛi,mɣ; mlaɛi,tly.ysdn;ttemlaɛi, sm.gwt;amlaɛi.
- **laɛmal:**sm.nt.sf.sgt; laɛmayel//Tamurt, tamnaɗt,tayiwant.
- **laɛqaqar:**sm.ml.sgt. sf;aɛeqqar//Laḥwal, iɛeqqaren,imyan issaxdamen wat zik i tujya d ddwawi,akken ttilin d iɛeqqaren n usewwi,am ifelfel aberka,lkemmun,ifelfel n wewren azeggay.
- **laɛtab:**mg//ɛeggu, anefcucuel,ttumeḥḥen, nḥaf,merret,ɛetteb,tly. ysdn;tteettib,sm.gwt; aetteb.
- **laɛwacer:**sm.ml.sgt//Ussan n laɛyud,yesean assay yer ddin,leid tamezyant, taɛacurt,leid tameqrant,lmulud.
- **laɛwam:**sm.ml.sgt// Tallit,zzman,lawan,awal amardil seg taerabt, ɛamayen,asinay n useggas.
- **layla:**//Aylay,aelay wazal-is.●Aseggas igi ur yettarew ara uzemmur, yettaylay zzi.Tly.ysdn; ttaylay,sm.gwt;leyla,swɣ;sayli,tly.ysd n;ssaylay,sm.gwt;asayli.
- **laḥkum:**sm.ml.sf// Awal amardil seg taerabr,yettemmal-d anabaɗ,wid yesselḥayen tamurt,tadbilt,agezdu, “leḥkum”,ad teseuɗ adabu swayes ara tesselḥuɗ.
- **laḥris:**//Tṭrura,tagnit n ddiq,iɛewwiq,eḥres, ejel,ezwer,tly.ysdn; ḥerres,sm.gwt;aḥras,mɣ;myeḥres,tly.y sdn; ttemyeḥres,twɣ:ttwahre.
- **lal:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;sut// Tin ikesben kra,ney tin yesselmaden kra.●Lal n cci(tin yeɛan cci),ml; bab.
- **lambat:**sm.ml.sgt.sf; lamba//Awal amardil seg tefransist,yettemmal -d taftilt,tɛeinuct, taceɛelat,tisfiwin.
- **lawan:**mrn//Tagnit, akud,taswiet,tasemhuyt,d lawan n tufya(d taswiet n tufya).

- **laxart:**sm.nt.sf// Tagarn dunit,anda yettkemmil lmeqget tudert-is,ddunit n yimmal.
- **lbađna:**sm.nt.sf.sgt;  
lbdnat//Tuffirt,lamana, yađka-as lbađna-is (yađka-as tilufa yeffren i yesəa),ibudən-it (myussanen mliđ,yezra kullec fellas),tly.ystdn; tbađan,sm.gwt;abađen, abađni (win ara tettbađaneđ,win iwumi ara tđekkuđ lbađna).
- **lbagga:**sm.nt.sf// Awal yekka-d seg Ttelyanit,yređa deg teqbaylit,yettemmal-d,ccahriya,taqđiet.
- **lbađel:**mg//Lmenker,miđyaf,zzur.●Ycehhed-d s zzur (ycehhed-d s lbađel,yennad ayen ur nelli).
- **lberka:**sm.nt.sf.sgt;  
lberkat//Tasraft,lđerfa, axedduq,azerfrac,ađwid.●Yeđ lberka i yilef (yyez tasraft,akken ad yettef yes ilef),at zik tedden azemmur deg ađwid,d amkan deg uxxam aqdim ssexdamen-t i tuddza n uzemmur s iđarren).
- **lbidəa:**sm.nt.sf.sgt;  
lbidəat//Leadda,ayen yennum bnadem ixeddem-it,ama yelha ama diri-t.
- **lbuđ:**sm;ml;sf://  
Lđsed,lađqed,ddyel, lebyel, tismn, amedyul, win ideylen, yesəan ayen n diri deg ul-is,win yettasmen di rbeđ n wiyyađ,tly.ystdn;beyyed,sm.tgwt;abya đ,my; myebyeđ,tly.ystdn; ttemyebyađ,sm.tgwt; amyeyeđ.
- **lbura:**sm;ml;sf:// Azwel n ywien n usefru n ttedkir,ttawint-id ttełba deg lđanazat.
- **lecfenđ:**sm;ml;sf:// Lexfaf,isem n sšenf n lmađla taqburt.
- **lefdəyeh:**sm.ml.sgt.  
<<l...đ>>sf;lefdiđa<<l...đ>>  
//Lđemat,ekcef,aharhu, tadyant yetteccimen. ●Yefdeđ-d tilufa-is zzat medden.Tly.ystdn;fetteđ, sm.gwt;afđah,swy; sefdeđ, tly.tdst; ttemsefđah.
- **lefeul:**mg.sf;lfeela//Leəmayel,tidyni n.●Ala di yir lefeul igi yesserwat.
- **lefjer:**sm;ml;sf<<l...r>>  
//Tanzayt,tasebđit,imi kan ara yali yitij. ●Yekker tafejrit,uqbel ad akin medden.
- **lefnar:**sm;ml;sf<<l...r>>sgt;lefnarat<<l...t>>//Kra n tyawsa i-d-yettaken tafat neđ ycaəelen,lenar n tkarrust (ayen tcaəeel tkarrust akken attwali tafat di ttełam).●Udem-is d lefnar,udem-is yfeđđeđ,yettak-d tafat.
- **left:**sm;ml;sf:// Tagyayt,sšenf n lxeđra, yettili d acebđan d ayezfan,am wakken yella sšenf d azeggay d imdewwar d amecđuh, yettarew deg laxrif.

- **leğhel:**mg//Lğahel, abujad,win ur nessin arriq,uqbiğ.●Tuget n wid dxellef lğirra ala leğhel i-t-nizedyen, imi ulac anda adawin tamusni deg temzi nsen, tly.ystdn;ğehhel,sm.gwt;ağhal.
- **leymud:**sm.ml.sgt// Şşenf n yibawen,d kra n isafaren ixeddmen i useqqi.
- **leyrama:**sm.nt.sf.sgt;leyramat//Tab zart,lmeks.●Ddula tsars leyramat i wid yettxalafen lqanun Tly.ystdn;yerrem,sm.tgwt;ayram,my;myeyrem,tly.ystdn;ttemyeyram,sm.gwt;amyeyrem.
- **legrina:**sm.ml.sf.<l...a>sgt; legrinat<l...t> // Egren,efqae,lğarnina, lfeqeat,refu iğahden, yettuyal d amareun, reffu alma ur yuyal ara bna dem iymanis acu yxeddem,tly.ystdn;gerren,sm.gwt;agran,swy; segren,tly.ystdn;ssegren,sm.gwt;asegren.
- **leywi:**mg//Ngugel, qluqel,ngugi,ğrrek. ●Tuymas uyefki, tleywin-t akken ad d-aylint deg imi n wegrud, imi ara yaweđ sa n yiseğgasen.
- **lehlal:**//ayen yemmağ diin d yillu i leebd-is,ad-t-ixdem, anemgal n laħram,tly.ystdn;ttiħlil,swy;siħlel,tly.ystdn;ssiħlil,sm.gwt; aseħlel.
- **leħnađ:**sm.ml.sgt.sf; leħned//Tama,tamnadt, lğiha.●Ur uħwağey ara wa ara d-yezzin yer leħnađ-agi.
- **leħram:**//Ayen ur ilaqen ara ad tyaxdem leebd,ur yettwasemmeğ ara la di ddiin,wala yer yillu,anemgal n laħlal, tly.ystdn;ħerrem,sm.gwt;aħerrem,swy;siħrem,tly.ystdn;şիրrim,sm.gwt; ashիրrem.
- **leħsan:**//Lmendad, şşyana,qam s lħağa akken iwata.●Asmi tella tmeđtut-is tga-as laħsan. Tly.ystdn;ħessen,sm.gwt;aħsen,my;myeħsan,tly.ystdn;ttemyehsan.
- **leħwal:**sm.ml.sgt.sf; lħila//Ajeqđur,aεbar, allal.
- **leħwayec:**sm.nt.sgt <l...c>.sf;lħayca// Ayersiw,lmal,ayyul, zzayla.
- **lekmal:**rbb//Win ur ixuş wara qqaren-as wihin yewweđ lekma, win ifazen deg kullec.
- **lembaşıya:**mg// Aħkam s lħebs,aşehşel s kra n ixeddin yueren. ●Yebbuşa aħal n iseggasen imi yenya tamğart.
- **lemcaq:**mg//Laetab,amerret,lefđiħa, ahewwel.●Yarwa lemcaq di dunnit-is,yextaq astaefu.
- **lemcek:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; lemcayek//Issegni ameqran n wuzzal ney n wesyar,yettwaxdam iwsennuy n weksun.
- **lemdawed:**sm.ml.sf. sgt;lemdawdat// Tagamađt,aħwid yettwaxdem s wuzzal, ney bennun-t s

ssiman, yettwaxdam iwceççi n lmal degs.

- **leməinşra:**sm.nt.sf.  
sgt;leməinşrat//Isem n wemkan,anda zzađen azemmur ttaran-t d zzit.
- **lemfaşel:**sm.ml.sgt.sf;lmeşel//Ccka l,anda ttemlilin yeşsan.
- **lemhadra:**mg//Tuşalin s  
lmendad,şşyana.●Win ihudren  
tazmart-is di temzi-is,ad-tyaf di  
temyer-is.Tly.yzsdn;  
tthadar,sm.gwt;aşader.
- **lemlak:**sm.ml.sgt.sf.  
lmeşk//Taferka,ayen yekseb walbaeđ  
d lemlak-is.●Aaş n lemlak i-as-d-  
yeğğa baba-as.
- **lemm:**sm.ml.sf<<e...t>>  
sgt;lemmat<<e...t>>//  
Tarbaet,tşayfa,adrüm, akabar.●Efk-as  
llem, bedd yer lğiha-is.
- **lemri:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;  
lemriwat//Tisit,dşaj ttwalin yures  
udem.
- **lemtel:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;  
lemtul//Amedya,inzi, ayen iyi ara  
tcebbheđ kra.●Eştef baba-ak d  
lemtel,cbu-d degs,eđfar abrid-is.
- **lemxalfa:**mg//  
Meirređ,namar,aewes, aeweq đerru n  
kra n taluft.●Yebya ad yezzenz  
tafarka-is,maca yaxdem-asid gmas  
lemxalfa.
- **lemxalta:**mg:// Ddişcan,lşira,tuřra.  
●S lem xalta idilşa,ur yuřtam ara almi  
i-d-yewweđ yer zizat wudem-is.
- **leqđic:**mg://Lxedma, ixđdim,ccyel n  
wexxam. ●Qlil anda ara ygar wargaz  
imanis yer lemewna n tmeřtut deg  
ccyel n wexxam,ttwalint d lwajeb n  
temřtut.Tly.  
yzsdn;qeddec,sm.gwt;aqadc,şwy;seqde  
c,tly.yzsdn; sseqđac,sm.gwt;aseqđec.
- **leqher:**mg//Agummir,  
adif,ddree,afud,lğehđ,  
tamara,tazmart,zzwara,  
taffa,izumal.●Yqahrit s yir awal.●S  
leqher iyeseđeday imanis,ur yessin ara  
awal laeqel. ●Fkant tezweğ zwağ n  
leqher,ur yelli dlebyi-is.
- **leqlum:**sm.ml.sgt.sf;  
aqlum//Iqlumen,ijeğğigen d wafriwen  
n texpayt, uqbel ad egmun, ney uqbel  
ad eetqen, xetřlenten i-ymaxluđen .
- **leqrar:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;  
leqrarat//Latar,leelam. ● İmi ara  
tleřhud deg udfel ,yettgaray latar yer  
deffir.
- **leqseqđ:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; leqsađ//Akufi  
ameqran n zzit.
- **lerbug:**sm.ml.sgt.sf;  
errebg//Ecced,ackal,tuqqna,igig.●Ttar  
ran lerbug i lmal imi ara tenkessen  
akken ur reglen ara.

- **lerḥayed:**sm.ml.sgt. sf;lerḥed//Şşenf n lexrif,am uzayic, abuharcaw,abuzeggay,d tibaxsisisn yettewwan zik deg tazwara uqbel leşnaf nniḍen.
- **leslah:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; leslahat//Abeckid, timekhelt,akartuc.● Insulta zgan ttawin leslah yidesn,akken ad ḥamin imanensen.
- **leslak:**mg//Mneε,jber,cfeε,nser seg ugur.● Imjuhad selken-d tamurt seg unekcum arumi.Tly. ysdn;sellek,sm.gwt; aslak,my;myeslak,tly. ysdn;ttemyeslak,sm.tgwt;amyeslek.
- **lexbayet:**mg// Isarwiten,lefdayeh,yir tilufa lkid,ccufat.●Hala di lexbayet i-yesserwat,i laemar yaxdim taluft tazedgant.
- **lexliεa:**sm.nt.sf.sgt; lxeleat//Acedluḥ, aqedduḥ,aksum ycelleḥ ymelleḥ tteelliqen-t ad yayar.
- **lexsem:**mg//Askasi, asqardec,ambaddel n rray yef kra temsalt. ●Mlalen-d mxaşamen, fran ugur yellan gar asen.
- **lexyal:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; lexyalat//Tili,amalu, lḥaḡa ur yefrizen ara itmuḡli.● Ywala lexyal yeeddad,ur yaeqil ara dacut.●Yedduri seddaw lexyal useklu.
- **leadda:**sm.sf.nt.sgt; leaddat//Tanummi, ansay,leewayed,ayen dettdeggir teslit i medden tasebḥit n zwaḡ-is.
- **lear:**rbb//Leib,ayen n diri,taluft yessaḥcamen, awelear,sgt;iwelearen; win ixedmen lear, tawelear,sgt;tiwelearin, d taluft tameqrant n diri ur yettwattun ara,dayen ur tezmireḍ ara attesefḍeḍ.
- **learc:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; laeruc//Taqbilt, tagrumma n tudder d tyiwanin ssufuyent-d leerc.
- **learḍ:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; laeraḍ//Nnif,lḥerma.●Ur yenneḥcam yef lerḍ-is ixeddem di tlufa n diri (ur issedḥa yef nnif-is,d lḥarma-is imi yxeddem kn di tlufa n diri).
- **leedra:**sm.nt.sf//Iger ameqran yeččuren d timzin,tizegzawin.
- **leib:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; laeyub//Ugur deg tfekka n leebd.●Yesea leib deg uḍar-is (yesea ugur deg uḍar-is),tly.ysdn;εeggeb ,sm.gwt;aeabi,yettemmal-d dayen lḥecma ,taluft yesseḥcamen, yaxdem leib (yaxdim taluft,ur nlaq ara).
- **leic:**sm.ml.sf//Tagulla,lqut,ayen ara tjemeeḍ deg tgulla.
- **leid:**sm.sf.sgt;laeyud //Ansay nesfuguli deg tagara n wagur n remḍan,qqaren-as leid tamezyant neḡ tamectuḥt tayed tettili-d s kra n waguren yef tmezyant, tina d leid tameqrant, zellun degs akraren, εegged,asfuggel n leid, tly.ysdn;tteeggid,sm. gwt;aeegged.

- **laenaya:** sm.nt.sf.sgt;  
laenyat//Ccafuɛa,lħerma.●Seddaw  
laenaya n baba-as i-tella(d baba-as i d  
imɛbber fellas).
- **laṣer:** sm.ml.sf//Tazallit uqbel  
lmeyreb (di 3 yer4 n tmeddit).
- **laula:** sm.nt.sf.sgt;  
laɛwayel//Tagulla,učči,  
ameic,tawettuft tejmaɛy laula deg  
unebdu i tegrest ( tejmaɛy tagulla, d  
wučči i tegrest).
- **lafal:** sm.ml.sf.sgt;laflat //Ccir,ṣṣbuħ.
- **lafani:** sm.ml.sf//Ayen ur nettdum  
ara,ayen yesɛan tagara.●Ddunnit d  
lafani,ur tettdumu i ħedd.
- **lafasux:** sm.ml.sf// Ṣṣenf n  
tumlilt,tesɛa ini d awray,ttgen-t iw  
fessex n leṣur, d yir tilufa.
- **lafattiħa:** sm.nt.sf//Taṣuret seg  
leqran,qqaren-tt deg aṭas tegntin am  
zzwağ,d lğnaza.
- **lafayda:** sm.ml.sf.sgt;  
lafaydat//Nnfee,anemgal n  
laxšara.●Ayen ak ara yissin bnaɛdem,d  
lafayda-is.
- **lafayet:** sm.ml//Ayen iɛddan,ayen  
yfuten, ayen yezrin, iɛdda-t  
lħal.●Xdem lxir i ymawlan-ik,uqbel  
ad-ifat lħal.
- **lafert:** sm.ml.fs.sgt; lefrut//Ayen i d-  
tteksen seg ukarciw d ijaɛbuben n  
lmal.
- **lafetk:** sm.ml.sf.sgt; leftuk//Axjiɛ deg  
lħiɛ,fellun-t imakraɛen iwakken  
iwakken ad kecmen yer yexxamen s  
tufra,tly.ystdn;fettek,sm.gwt;aftak,my;  
myeftek.
- **lafetna:** mg//Ccwal,xawṣu,arway ger  
medden. ●Yaxdem lafetna gar  
wayetma-a.Tly.ystdn;  
tteftin,sm.gwt;afetten,twy;ttwafetten.
- **lafirma:** sm.nt.sf.sgt; lafirmat//Awal  
amarɛil seg tefransist(ferme),  
yetteṣmal-d laɛzib, amɛiq anda yella  
waṭas n tizzegzewt d lmal d  
iɣarwsiwen n tmurt.
- **lafuya:** sm.nt.sf.sgt; lluyat//Awal  
amarɛil seg taerabt,tutlayt,tameslayt.

# M

- **macemma:**sm.ml//  
Ciṭuḥ,drus,slaēqel,s ttawil,ayen ur nēum ara.●Walay-t ur nēṭṭel ara,macemma kan nemfaraq.
- **maēdur:**sm.ml// Yesēa  
ssebba,aḥlil. ●Wa maēdur wa d laḥq-is.
- **maēlek:**mg//Kellex,  
ēekki,qejjem,qqecmēē.Tly.ystdn;tt  
maēlik,sm.gwt;amaēlek.
- **mayaf:**sm.ml;sf// Umbra,iseṃ n  
wurar, anda imyuraren  
ttneggizen,wa sufella n wa.
- **mayna:**mg//Suref,  
sṣer,qil,ēfu,yfer.●Efk mayna,ur  
ssayar ara ul-ik.
- **mbaēeid:**//Akin,ar tama-in,anda  
yevēed. ●Yezdey mbaēeid,ur  
yaqrib ara yuri.
- **mčewččew:**mg//  
Imenyi,amqabaḥ,  
amarzi,amqellaē.Tly.  
ysdn;ttemceččaw,sm.  
gwt;amceččew.
- **mcubbak:**mg//  
Mcukkay,myekres, ayen ikecmen  
wa deg wa.●Mcubbaken ak  
laxyuḍ,ur yefri amek ara dfsin.
- **mecnuē:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;mecnuēit//  
Mucaē,win ifi yeffey wawal,win  
ifi yetṭuqqet wawal. ●Argaz-ina  
mucaē, sellen ak medden yes.
- **meḡḡed:**mg//Berreh,ēegged,im  
eṭṭawen s  
laēyaḍ,aserreyrey,tly.ystdn;ttmeḡḡ  
id,sm.gwt;ameḡḡed.
- **meggel:**mg//Krez, nyec  
tineqlin,tly. ystdn;  
ttmeggil,sm.gwt; ameggel.
- **mejir:**sm.ml.sf// Sṣenf n yemyi.
- **mekken:**mg//Laḥeq,seeddi.●M  
kken-iyid ayen ayrum-nni arrif-  
ik.Tly.ystdn;ttmekkin,sm.gwt;ame  
kken,myemyemken.
- **mekti:**mg//Cfu, anemgal n  
titat,ad teḡḡed kra deg allay-ik ur  
temeḥḥuḍ ara,tly.  
ysdn;ttmektay,sm.gwt;amekti,sw  
y;smekti.
- **menni:**mg//Ssarem,  
ssaḥmec,beqqu n ḍerru n kra  
lḥaḡa,tly.ystdn; ttmenni,sm.gwt;  
amenni,twyy;ttwamenn.
- **menwala:**sm.ml.sf.  
sgt;menwalat//Wi byun yili,wi  
yellan d win,wi d yusan d amenzu.

- **merhum:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;lemrahe m//Lmumen,win yeqrebn yer yillu, bna dem yelhan,win iburek yillu.
- **mermey:**mg// Ayelluy n yimettawen, tigawt n imettawen, şşut d-yettefeyen imi ara yettru yiwen,tly.ystdn; ttmermiy,sm.gwt; amermey,swy; smermey,sm.gwt: asmermey.
- **merz:**mg//Azdam yef kra,imenyi,ameebber, amceččew,tly.ystdn; ttuzu,sm.gwt;amarzi,my;myerz,tly.ystdn;ttemyerza.
- **mexzun:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;lemxazen/ /Uffir,ayen ifi ara t-barked ad-t-yummed,ayen ara teksed yer ttarf, iwakken ad tesqedced ass nniđen,tly. ystdn; xezzen,sm.gwt;axzan, twy;ttwaxzen.
- **meyyez:**mg//Fferree,frez,xemm em,ssif tikti deg allay-ik,eqel,uqbel ad tneggzed ad txedmed kra,ilaq ad txemmemed qbel ma ilaq ney ala,tly.ystdn; ttmeyyiz,sm.gwt; ameyyez.
- **mezzit:**sm.nt.sf// Şşenf n tneqlin,lhebb-is yesea iclem dabarkan,yettemyuyug sufella amzun yesea zzit.
- **mihlal:**sm.ml.sf//Yekka-d seg lehlal,isem n wurar.
- **mil:**mg//Şfen,rwi,εafi.●Imil akk deg ddunnit-is.
- **mizzed:**mg//Mmey, yiwel yer kra,azzel yef kra.●Yemmazzed yef lqut-nni,amzun laemer yečči.Tly.ystdn;ttmizzid.sm.gwt;a mizzed.
- **mlama:**mg//Nadi, qelleb,amasi n kra n tyawsa ifi tettnadiđ, tly.ystdn;ttemlami,sm.gwt:amlami .
- **mnasef:**sm.ml.sf// Beţtu n kra yef sin,deg tlemmast, beţtu yef ssin n yahricen eedlen lqis.
- **mniwyiwey:**mg//Tuzzya d tunđa deg kra n ccyel,aeettel,afati n lawan.
- **mrahba:**sm//Ansuf, awal amardil seg taerabt,d tanfalit i nessemras imi ad yarzu yiwen yerney.
- **muyben:**mg//Nnuyni,yben,ybel .●D amaybun ur yesei yiwen.
- **muhab:**rb// Win yesean lhiba,win ttagaden medden, bna dem yueren.
- **murdes:**mg//Tagnit ifi yettedday yiwen ili ayemzel,uqbel ad yemzel marra,ur yefri yemzel ur yefri yeqqim,amurđus(ayersiw yemmuten bla ma

yemmzel)tly.ystdn;ttmurđus,sm.g  
wt;amurđes.

➤ **mured:**mg//Crured,ddu yef  
rebaa,iseem n tikli ileh̄hun igerdan  
deg seggasen-nse  
imezwura,tly.ystdn;  
ttemrurud,sm.gwt; amrured.

➤ **myecrak:**mg//Crek, b̄du,imi ara  
b̄dun sin yiwen n uxeddin,imi ara  
tented kra n tyawsa yer tayed.

# N

- **nadi:**mg//Qelleb, dyi, gmi. • Nadi ayen i ak ierqen. Tly. ysdn; ttnadi, sm. gwt; anadi.
- **nafeq:**mg//Ayed aksum, ney zyen akk yesan assay yer weksun, tly. ysdn; ttemnafaq, sm. gwt; anafeq, sm. mgw; amnafeq.
- **nageh:**mg//Ssexlee, degger, haz kra n tyawsa s tyita meqren, tly. ysdn; ynagah, sm. gwt; anageh.
- **namer:**mg//Herri, ddu di nmara, ddu di nneqma, tly. ysdn; ttnamar, dm. gwt; anamer.
- **naqal:**//Liqal, di tazwara, d tanfalit nessemras imi anebyu ad d-nemmel dakken nebya ad nexdem kra, deg izri.
- **naseb:**mg//Assay yettilin gar snat n twaculin s zzwag n warrawnsen, tly. ysdn; ttnasab, sm. gwt; anaseb, my; meyna seb.
- **nebbih:**mg//Elem, weysi albeed yef kra, akken ur yettewad ara ad ixedem tadyant-nni, tly. ysdn; ttnebbih, sm. gwt; anebbih.
- **neclax:**sm.ml//Isem ttaken-t i wseklu imi ara yhawel tarrawt, imi ara tarnu lyella amma arsen ifurkan-is, tly. ysdn; tneclax, sm. gwt; aneclex.
- **necrah:**mg//Cmumeh, creh, llehleh, ttaḍsa. • Argaz-ina yezga yennecrah, yezga yettaḍsa. Tly. ysdn; ttnecrah, sm. gwt; anecrah.
- **neggez:**mg//Jgelleb, tinez, tly. ysdn; ttneggiz, sm. gwt; aneggez.
- **nehhel:**mg//Tukksa n tamment deg teyrast, tly. ysdn; ttnehhil, sm. gwt; anehhel, twy; ttwanehhel.
- **nehneh:**mg//Qehqeh, asufey n sşut deg teḍsa, tly. ysdn; ttnehnih, sm. gwt; aneneh, swy; snehnih, sm. gwt; asnehneh.
- **neqqel:**mg//Beddel amdiq i kra, ad d-kseḍ kra deg umkan ad tarred yer wayed, tly. ysdn; ttneqqil, sm. gwt; aneqqel, twy; ttwaneqqel.
- **neşşef:**mg//Ili deg ttnaşfa, deg tlemmast, tly. ysdn; ttnesşif, sm. gwt; anesşef.
- **nestar:**mg//Şşer, yum, ffer, ur ttmeslay ara yef laeyub n wayed, tly. ysdn; teşşer, sm. gwt; tuşra, my; myuşşer.
- **nezzeḥ:**mg//Awali n usaru ney n kra n wurar, aḥḍar n usister, tly. ysdn; ttnezzeḥ, sm. gwt; anezzeḥ.

- **nɛɛl:**mg//Rgem,kkes sser yef walbeɛɗ,wali yiwen am win ur nesei ara nnif,tly.ysdn; neɛɛel,sm.gwt;aneal, my;myeneel,twy; ttwaneel.
- **niwel:**mg//Sseww, heggi nnwal,tly,ysdn; ttnawal,sm.gwt; anawel.
- **nnal:**mg//Sars afus yef kra,ħaz,mass,tly. ysdn;ttnal,sm.gwt;anal.
- **nneħcam:**mg// Şsedħi,aħulfu s laħya,tly.ysdn; ttneħcam,sm.gwt; aneħcem,swy;seħcem, sm.gwt;aseħcem.
- **nquqem:**mg//Namer xdem kra akken ad-as-tedduɗ di nneqma i walbaɛɗ,herri,tly.ysdn;ttenququm ,sm.gwt; anquqem,swy; senququm,sm.gwt; asenquqem.
- **nulfu:**mg//Bdeɛ, xelqed amaynut.●Aħas n waħanen imi d- snulfan ieeqqaren swayes ara ten- dawin. Tly.ysdn;ttnulfu,sm. gwt;asnulfu,swy;snulf.
- **num:**mg//Ay tanumi, walef,tly.ysdn;ttnam, sm.gwt;anami,swy; snam,sm.gwt;asnami.
- **nwu:**mg//Eğɛel,yil.●Nwiɣ assa d ahad maci d amhad,đħiyd yelħay. Tly.ysdn;newwu,sm. gwt;anway.

# Q

- **qabel:**mg//Muqel qqbala,mlil d walbeed s wudem yer wudem. •Mqabalen d isin mmeslayen. •Ybedd iqubel adrar s udem- is. Tly.ysdn;ttqabal,sm.gwt;aqabel .
- **qaæeed:**mg//Seggem,edel,dleq. •Qaæeed tikli-inek. •Qaæeed tiyimit-inek. Tly.ysdn; ttqaæeid,sm.gwt; aqaæeed,twy; ttwaqaæeed,swy;seqæed,tly.ysdn;s seqæad,sm. gwt;aseqæed.
- **qam:**mg//Iqudd, ddaqs,ad yekfu. •Şşaba n useggas-agi d tin ara yqamen aseggam marrra. Tly.ysdn;ttqam,sm.gwt;aq ami.
- **qaraæ:**mg//Eass,arju,uçal s lemndad. •Tly. ysdn;ttqaraæ,sm.gwt; aqami.
- **qbala:**sm.ml.sf// Metwal,srid,yer zdat. •Kemmel abrid qbala,ur ttara la akin la akka.
- **qebbi:**mg//Şehhi, uzur,cuf,bbelbel. • Duççi i-t-irran d aqebbayan. Tly.ysdn; ttqebbay,sm.gwt; aqebbi,swy;sqebbay, sm.gwt;asqebbi.
- **qebbi:**mg//Şehhi, uzur,cuf,bbelbel. •D uççi i-t-irran d aqebbayan. Tly.ysdn; ttqebbay,sm.gwt; aqebbi,swy;sqebbay, sm.gwt;asqebbi.
- **qecmeæ:**mg//Kellex,mesxer,kae æez,æekki, qejjem,tly.ysdn; ttqecmie,sm.gwt; aqecmeæ.
- **qeddem:**mg//Azz yer zdat,lhu zdat tarbaet. •Qeddem-d yer yuri. Tly.ysdn;ttqeddim.sm.gwt;a qeddem.
- **qedran:**sm.ml.sf// Tanfalit i ssemrasen i ucebbeh d usenfali n lkerh,yef walebed ney kra n tyawsa. •Argaz-ina d qedran- iw,amar ttafay ur tettwaliy ara.
- **qeggel:**mg//Sæeddi azal,steefu lawan igi tettiğhid yitiğ,tly.ysdn; ttqeggil,sm.gwt; aqeggel.
- **qelleb:**mg//Nadi, dyiyi,gmi,qedlilef. • Nadi tamusni,anda tebyu tili. Tly.ysdn; ttqellib,sm.gwt; aqelleb.
- **qenneæ:**mg//Ssallez, rdu,şşawed yiwen yer lebyi-is. •Alammi i yædda deg rray-is,i yettuqennaæ. •Yahka-asid yqenneæ-it swayen ias- dinna. Tly.ysdn; ttqennie,sm.gwt; aqenneæ,swy;seqneæ,tly.ysdn;ttqennie,sm.gwt;aseqnee.
- **qerreb:**mg//Azz, mağ yer walebeed, qeddem yer ttarf.

- Qarreb yer zdat ad-teqqimed.Tly.ystdn; ttqerrib,sm.gwt; aqerreb.
- **qerrec:**mg//Həşşen, err ger wallen-ik. ●Yqerrec-it yettef-it-id.
- **qerre:**mg//Hudd,werre,ettef. Yleħħu alammi i-as-d-iqerre abrid,ur tiğgi ara ad-iæddi.●Yemmey fellas ad tyewwet,maca llan wid t-id-iqareen,ur sunifen ara.
- **qis:**mg//Ktil,keyyel,wzen,eber,er eđ iselsa ma zgan-ak-id,tly.ystdn; ttqissi,sm.gwt;aqissi.
- **qlil:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;qlilit//Drus,eqer,qfer,ayen igi ur yelli ara wařas.
- **quc:**mg//Fak-it s wecraw,qqye,ccencew,tly.ystdn;ttquccu,sm. gwt;aquccu.
- **qudder:**mg//Qitter, ngi,ayellu n kra n wuzzil,taqeddurt taqeddurt,tly.ystdn; ttquddur,sm.gwt; aqudder,swy;squdder, sm.gwt;asqudder.
- **qujjer:**mg//Hunđer, qqar deg usemmid, aqraħ n usemmid mliħ deg ifassen,tly.ystdn; ttqujjur,sm.gwt;aqujjer.
- **qured:**mg//Sars ađar-ik deg ubrid n walebeed,adi ađar-ik akken ad-tesseylid alebeed,tly.ystdn; ttqurruđ,sm.gwt; aqured.
- **qurrif:**sm.ml.sf// Asemmid,agris,řhu,asemmid d-yettaken takawt.

# R-R

- **rab:**mg//Rib,drem,  
rez,fruri,fsi,tly.ysdn;  
ttrab,sm.gwt;arabi,swy;srib,sm.gwt;as  
ribi.
  
- **rabun:**sm.ml.sf;sgt;rabunat//Lemhas  
ba, tuzma.●Ulamma ur yahdir ara i  
wayen yedran,maca fkan-asid rabun n  
wayen yellan.
  
- **rad:**mg//Byu,menni,hwu.●Irad ad  
yruḥ tura yruḥ.
  
- **rami:**mg//Wwet lyerḍ,err-d kra ger  
wallen-it tewteḍ fellas,sm.gwt;arami.
  
- **rebbe:**mg//Ttrebga, aselmed,tamettut  
t-ttrebbi arraw-is,tly.  
ysdn;ttrebbi,sm.gwt; arebbi.
  
- **rehhel:**mg//Beddel amḍiq,eḡḡ amḍiq  
anda tettidireḍ akken ad tkecmed  
wayeḍ,tly. ysdn;ttrehḥil,sm.gwt; arḥa.
- **reqqee:**mg//Cebbeh,zewweq,wenne  
ε,ad tili lḥaḡa tecmet ad t-id-  
reqqeeḍ,ad teardeḍ ad tt-tesnereḍ,tly.  
ysdn; ttreqqie,sm.gwt; areqqee.
  
- **reṣṣi:**mg//Ssentu,sers,cexxeḍ,ad  
treṣṣiḍ kra,ad as tweqmeḍ lsas,d win  
kan i damkn-is,tly.ysdn;  
ttreṣṣi,sm.gwt;areṣṣi.

➤ **rwu:**mg//Yerwa, yesteqnee,yerwa  
uḥči,ur yelluz ara,tly.  
ysdn;rewwu,sm.gwt; arway.

# S

- **šaəb:**mg//Awal amerđil seg taerabt,azal-is s teqbaylit yuear,yaəweş,ayen ur neshil ara,yuħwağ sbar,tly.ystdn ; şaəəab,sm.gwt;aseəab.
- **şar:**mg//Awal amerđil,seg taerabt(şara),yedra-d,yewwed-d,iħeder-d.●Ziy akka i şar yidek(ziy akka itedra yidek).
- **şbeħ:**mg//Bekker,tanzayt,ad d-awdeđ tafejrit,ad d-yliđ ad d-arsed yef lħaja.●Yeýli-d yeşebəħ-d di lqae(yeýli-d yef lqae),tly.ystdn;sebbeh,sm.gwt;asbeħ, şebbeh:ad d-tekred zik tefejrit,win ara twaliđ d amenzu deg tşebhit.●Yşebbeh yef udem n lğar-is(d lğar-is iywaya d amezwaru taşebhit),tly.ystdn;ttsebbih,sm.gwt; aşebbeh.
- **şber:**mg//Arju,şmazi,sahmec,alawi,tly;ystdn;şebber,sm.wgt; aşebber,şebber:egg şber i wayeđ,bedd d wayeđ di tegnit n ddiq,tly.ystdn;ttsebbir.
- **şebbeh:**mg//Awal amarđil seg taerabrt (şabah),yettemmal-d tanekra tanzayt,mi ara d-yali yiđij.●Yşebbeh-d assa(yekker-d zik assa),tly.ystdn ;ttsebbih,sm.gwt; aşebbeh,tanzayt,sgt;tinzayin.
- **şeffi:**mg//Asizdeg,tuksa n umus,d wayen izaden dixel n kra n tyawsa.
- Işeffa iyi(yeks-as udi,d wayen izaden yeğga-d iyi waħdes),tly.ystdn;ttşeffi,sm.gwt;aşeffi,yeşfa: zeddig,yelha.●Yeşfa ttaxmam-is(yelha ttaxmam-is).
- **şehhi:**mg//Işehha,telha tezmartines,ur yahlik ara yeğhed yiyes-is,tly.ystdn;ttşehhi,sm.gwt;aşehhi.
- **şerref:**mg//Ssexdem idrimenik,beddel wid n lkayeđ s wid şşerf,tly.ystdn;ttşerref, sm.gwt; aşerref,mý;mşerref,tly.ystdn; ttemşarraf,sm.gwt;amşarraf,aşarraf,win yettşarrafen win yettbeddilen şşarf.
- **şfu:**mg//Izdig,ili d læbd n læli,ad-t-xedmed ayen yelhan,ue tsæeuđ ara ttaxmam n diri,ur tettiliđ ara d amedyul,tly.ystdn;şeffu,sm.gwt;şfa,tezdeg n wul.
- **şleb:**mg//Zzu,rey seg yiđij , takewt si fad,tly.ystdn;şlleb,sm.gwt;aşlab.
- **şşaba:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;şşabat//Ttemra,lyella yurwen,ttaqa n tmegra.●Imi ara teqwu lxedma yef wakal,ad tiğhid şşaba.
- **şşabun:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;şşabunat://Isem n tyawsa nessexdam-it di tarda,şşabun amessas(şşabun n waeraben),şşabun arumi(tahbult n şşabun,teşea rriħa),şşabun n uqaleb(iħder n şşabun).
- **şşaeşae:**mg//Aşarbek,aşellae,şşut i-d-xeddem tyita ufus,ney kra n tyawsa.●Yewwet-it s tyita akka iteşşaeşae(tiyita-nni texdem-d

şşut),tly.ysdn;ttşaeşie,sm.gwt;  
aşaeşae.

➤ **şşed:**mg//Reffu ameqran,win ifeqeen mliḥ,ajhal,win yxedmen ala lmunker,tly.ysdn;teşşed,sm.gwt;tuşda,amşud;sgt;imşuden, imşad,win yeşşaden.

➤ **şşeffe:**mg//Şşut yettcabi yer şşut n yefrax,yezmer ad-t-id-ixdem umdan s yimi-is,tly.ysdn;ttşeffir,sm.gwt;aşeffe,amşeffar,taşeffar,sgt;tişeffarin:isem n wallal ,swayes ttşeffiren.

➤ **şşellaḥ:**sm.ml.sgt//Win iheddun yer leşlaḥ,win yferrun timsal,bab n lemqam,tly.ysdn;şşellaḥ,sm.gwt;aşlaḥ,şşaleḥ:fru ugur ger sin,ssemsawi gar sin yemdanen.

➤ **şşenf:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;leşnaf//Tawsit,tufrint,udmawen yemgaraden di kra n lḥaja,ayen yebnan yef waṭas n tewsatın.

➤ **şşennaε:**sm.ml.sgt.sf;şşaneε//Win ixedmen kra lḥirfa,kra n lxedma anda d kečč ara d-yesnulfun,yekka-d seg awal aεrab(şşanaεa),tly.ysdn;şşenneε,sm.gwt; aşnaε.

➤ **şşenşal:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;işenşalen<y...n >>//Tumyilt,şşenf n wakal ḍellun-t i lelwaḥ,lahyud iwakken ad t-nessimlelen yes,yella dayen,d yiwen usafar,tettent-tt tlawin yellan s tadist zik-nni.

➤ **şşer:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;leşrar//Lbaḍna,tuffra,tuṭfa n wawal yaḥkat-id lyir,şşer imanik,yum tafekka-ik,res

lqec-ik,tly.ysdn;  
tesser,sm.gwt;tuşra,my;  
myeşşer,twy;ttwaşşer.

➤ **şşfer:**mg//Inig,beddel tamurt,tly.ysdn;ttşafar,sm.gwt;aşafar,amşafar,win ara yinigen.

➤ **şşifa:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;eşşifat// Amek iga wudem n umdan,ney kra n tyawsa,zzin,cbaha,wşef: glem,ad d-inid amek i tga lḥaja,ulmud n n kra n tyawsa, tly.ysdn;ttweşşif,sm.gwt;awşaf, twy;ttweşşaf,lewşef;sgt;lewşayef: şşifa,amek i tga tyawsa.

➤ **şşyada:**mg//Tuṭfa n yiḥarsiwen,syur işeggaden,deg yeswi n lmakla n weksun- nsen,ney iwfares n rric nsen d weglim-nsen,tly.ysdn;şşegged,sm.gwt;şşyada,aşeggad,sgt; işeggaden,win i d-tt-şşeggiden.

➤ **şşud:**mg//Suḍ lqut akken ad-yişmid,xedem-d aḍu s imi-ik,tly.ysdn;ttşuḍu,sm.gwt;aşuḍu.

➤ **şşuḥaba:**sm.ml.sgt.sf;saḥabi//Imdukal n nnbi,wid yeddukulen d nnbi,şşaḥeb:ddukel,tly.ysdn; ttşaḥab,sm.gwt;aşaḥeb,my;mşaḥeb,tly.ysdn;ttemşaḥab,sm.gwt;amsaḥeb.

➤ **şşun:**mg//Ḥader,ḥrez,ḥareb,uḣal s lmendad,tly.ysdn;ttşunu,sm.gwt; aşunu.

# T-T

- **tabaḥnuqt:**//W,awal:Abahnuq.
- **tabanta:**sm.nt.sf.sgt;tibantiwin|A wal amerḍil seg Tespenyulit,tettemmal-d tajellabt n uglim,ney tajellabt ttrusen inelmaden yer uyerbez. ●Deg iyrebazen arrac ttrusen tabanta tazegzawt, tiqicicn ttruset taxuxit.
- **tabaqilt:**sm.nt.sf <<t...t>>sgt;tibaqilin <<t...n>>// Aqedduḥ, aḍebsi ameqran n wakal,ney n ufexxar.
- **tabarda:**sm.nt.sf <<t...a>>sgt;tibardiwin <<t...n>>//Isem n tyawsa,tesea taerurt, ttarrant yef waerur n zzayla, tteelliqen yures lkifan,d ccwari,tly. ysdn;ttberdie,sm.gwt; aberdee,tiririt n tbarda.
- **tabeccart:**sm.nt// Isem n wurar,tturarent s ṣṣarf,andamyurar ad yextir yiwen wudem,ad itiwel anwa ifi ara dyeyli.
- **tabeqsit:**sm.nt.sf <<t...t>>sgt;tibeqsiyin <<t...n>>//Aqedduḥ amecṭuḥ n wakal.
- **tablaḍt:**//W,awal: ablaḍ.
- **tabniqt:**sm.nt.sf <<t...t>>sgt;tibniqin <<t...n>>//Timeḥremt n leḥrir,qqaren-as di tuget amendil,treqqem s leḥrir s yiniyen yemxallafen.
- **tabuqalt:**sm.nt.sf. abuqal<<t...t>>sgt; tibuqalin <<t...n>>//Isem n wallal,anda tteemmiren aman,ney ayen yebyu yili d uzzil.
- **taekkazt:**//W,awal:Aekkaz.
- **taemmuct:**sm.nt.sf<<t...t>>sgt;tie mmucin<<t...n>> //Takemmust, taemmurt,takemmict.●Ddem-d taemmuct n wakal.Tly.ysnd;tteemmuc,sm.gwt;ae emmec,my;memmec.
- **taeqqayt:**//W,awal:Aeqqa.
- **taeqquct:**//W,awal:Aeqquc.
- **taerit:**sm.nt.sf <<t...t>>sgt;tieemriyin <<t...n>>//Taemrawit, ṣṣenf n lbexsis,qqaren-as taanimt,tibaxsisin-is d ticebḥanin,isem n ṣṣenf agi yekka-d seg temnaḍt n Eemrawa acku dinna i yeqwa.
- **taezult:**sm.nt.sf.sgt;tieezlin<<t...n>> //Ayen ara teezeḍ yer tterf, ayen ara tferqeḍ waḥdes,ayen yettwaḥizen.●Ezel zzit yef aman,kkes aman waḥḥedsen,zzit waḥdes.
- **taerurt:**//W,awal: Aerur.
- **Taewint:**sm.nt.sf <<t...t>>sgt;tiewinin <<t...n>>//Tala,amizab, adeg anda i-d-tawin aman.

- **tebteb:**mg//Wwet yef  
tewwurt,sqerbeb,tly. ysdn;ttebtib,  
sm.gwt;atebteb,swy; stebteb. bna dem ur yessikid ara akken  
iwata)//.
- **temsa:**mg//Awal amardil seg  
taerabt, yettemmal-d,aseeddi n  
tmeddit,ney n yid. ●Msa yef  
xir(seeddi-d tameddit-ik s lxir).
- **tenṭen:**mg//Şsut i d-yettefyen imi  
ara tewteḍ yef  
uzzal,tly.ysdn;ttenṭun,sm.gwt;ateṭe  
n,swy;stenṭun,sm.gwt;asteṭen.
- **tæğğeb:**mg//Whem,xlee,weḥhed  
rebbi. ●Yetæğğeb seg ccbaha-  
is.Sm.gwt; atæğğeb.
- **tih:**mg//Tteekki, tkaæiz,kellex.  
●Yettihiy yes,yugi akk ad d-yini  
tidet.Tly. ysdn;ttihiy,sm.gwt;atihi.
- **timidekt:**//W,awal:Imidek.
- **tinijelt:**//W,awal:Inijel.
- **tixmirt:**//W,awal:Ixmir.
- **tizdit:**//W,awal:Izdi .
- **ṭram:**//Ṭrac,ṭrakat,d  
tanfalit,nessemras imi ara nebyu,ad  
nini i walebæḍ ad iyiwel deg tigawt  
i yxeddem. ●Azzel-d ṭram.
- **Tulles:**mg//Ur farrez ara,imi ur  
yettizmir ara walbeḍ ad iwali akken  
iwata,amzun yella wagu yef wallen-  
is,  
tly.ysdn;tullus,sm.gwt;astulles,swy;s  
tulles. astulles(isem n waṭan, anda

# U

- **uccen:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;  
uccanen//Agulaz,şşenf n  
yiyarsiwen,musnaw s tiherci d  
laḥdaqa.
- **ucmit:**rbb//Win ur nezyin  
ara,anemgal n ucbiḥ,cemmet,ssexser  
udem n walebeaḍ,ney isem-  
is,tly.ysdn;cemmet,sm.gwt;  
acemmet.
- **ucud:**mg//Aḥnuced,azerzeh,ucug,  
anda yeshel wensar uḍar,  
tly.ysdn;tecced,sm.gwt;tucḍa.
- **udi:**sm.ml.sf// Tawaract,i d-tekksen  
deg iyi imi ara yendu.
- **uffal:**mg//Anfal,nyel,tačart alamma  
yekka-d nnig yimi n tyawsa-nni i  
yettečaren.
- **uftiy:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; uftiyen//Ayen  
yewwan deg aman ney s lebxur,am  
ibawen lḥemmez,timellalin.
- **ugur:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;  
uguren//Aybel,ayilif, anezgum,ayen  
yettcewwilen allay s ttaxmam.
- **uklal:**mg//Iksin.● Ayen akk i-as-  
iḍarrun yuklal-it,d netta i-ynudan  
fellas.
- **ulli:**sm.nt.sgt.sf;tixsi//Asegget n  
tixsi,tarbaet n tixsi,amalay-is  
ikerri,ney izimzer.
- **ulman:**sm.ml.sgt.sf; ulmu//Taḍuḥ  
fessun-tt,tellmen-tt,ttarran-tt d  
lexyuḍ qqaren-asen ulman,zzetten  
yis-sen tibrenyas d izeḍwan.
- **ungif:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; ungifen//Aeluḍ,  
aṭarmuy,aeggun,win ur naḥric ara.
- **unqis:**sm.ml.sf//Unyis,ayen ur  
nekmil ara, ayen ur ifazen ara.  
●Leqdic-is yezga d unqis,i leemer  
yekmil.  
Tly.ysdn;neqqes,sm.gwt;anqas,swy;  
senyes, tly.ysdn;ssenqes.
- **urgel:**sm.ml.sf.sgt; urgalen//Şşenf  
n lexrif am ubakur,maca maci d  
tabakurt it-id-ttarwen.
- **urti:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;  
urtan//Tafarka,iger,anda yettarew  
lexrif.
- **uxmir:**sm.ml.sf.sgt;  
uxmiren//Uymiy,ayen ixemren,ayen  
iyemyen,  
tly.ysdn;xemmer,sm.gwt;axmafr,tw  
y; ttexmar.
- **uzum:**mg//Qqim ur tess ur sett seg  
lefjer alamma d lmeyreḥ, ttuzumen  
yenselman deg agur n remḍan.
- **uzzal:**sm.ml.sf// Tabyest,tazmart.  
●Wwet uzzal,ili-k d bab n tebyest.

# X

- **xarşum:**//Awal amardil seg taerabt,muqqar,ma yahwayas,ma ulac akeyya.●Xarşum uqbel ad truḥeḍ ečč imensi
- **xafi:**//Ayen ur yefyen iwayen yaenan alebæeḍ, ayen yexdan.●Taluft-agi i yaf iyi d-ttmeslayeḍ txuṭa ayen ifi dettmeslayay nek (ur tesei ara assay).
- **xayel:**mg//Awi lewhi,imi ara d icebbi rebbi twalaḍ kra,win ara yettagaden tili-ines,tly. ysdn; ttxayal,sm.gwt;axayel.
- **xemmel:**mg//Cemmer, ssali lkumm n ufus ney n uḍar,afra,afra,tly.ysdn; ttxummil,sm.gwt; axummel,twy; ttwaxummel.
- **xendaq:**mg//Ddexmes, rşu,twer,axenduq,amḍiq yeddaxmes (d amḍiq yedduklen yyelqen, ur yesei ansi ara dyek ubḥri).
- **xerref:**mg//Aseḍdi n lawan n lexrif deg ḥed imkan ybaeden, yettemmal-d dayen učči n iniyman d lbaxis,tly. ysdn;ttxerref;sm.gwt; axerref,twy;ttuxerref.
- **xerreq:**mg//Mesbib wa yef wa,asennerri,attkal yef wayeḍ, asenfufed,tly. ysdn;ttxerreq,sm.gwt; axerreq.
- **xerxer:**mg//Axeerxeer, asxeerxeer,şşut n zhir i-d-ixeddem leebd imi ara yettes,tly.ysdn;ttxexur, sm.gwt;axerxer,swy;sxeerxeer.
- **xettaf laerus:**sm.ml.sf //Wayzen yettakren tislatin.
- **xubber:**mg//Awal amardil seg taerabt, yettemmal-d ad tesaelmeḍ yiwen s kra n lexbar, ciwer,tly.ysdn;ttxubbir,sm.gwt;axubber,my; meyxubber,tly.ysdn; ttmeyxubber,sm.gwt; amxubber,twy;ttwuxebber.
- **xujed:**mg//Axbac,ney tayuzi deg lqaæa iwakken ad d-ssufyeḍ axjiḍ,arway, asefferfec,aqelleb deg lqaæa,tly.ysdn;xujjed,sm.gwt;axujed, twy;ttwaxjed,axjiḍ,sgt;ixjiḍen ney ixejdan.

# Z

- **zegged:**mg//Asnemi ,asegmi,mi ara tarnud i lhaja nnig lahqis. •Zegged şşut akken ad nesley.Tly.ysdn;ttzeggid,sm.gwt;azegged.
- **zelaymani:**mg//Tigawt n uskiked,d usettırdeq n ifassen akken ad tesrewleđ kra.
- **zerwaε:**mg//Rwi, xbed,deqqr.•Yewwet-d wađu yezerwee ak lhala.Tly.ysdn;ttzerwie,sm.gwt;azerweε,my;mzerweε
- **zerzeḥ:**mg//Yettwasuddem-d seg awal rzeḥ,mi ara tilid deg uybel ney ugur, nuyni.•Yečcat uybel,mbeed ayen i as d-idran,.Tly.ysdn; ttirziḥ,sm.gwt;azerzeḥ
- **zid:**//W,awal:Zegged.
- **ziy:**//Ziyen,tanfalit, nessemras-itt imi ara tfiqeđ i lhađa yefren. •Ziy mazal lhal.
- **ziğğew:**//W,awal: jiğğew.
- **zik:**mrn//Yettemmal-d ayen yezrin,ayen ieedan,yettemmal-d akud.•Zik tella neyya.
- **zuff:**mg//Aşuđu, tiyita n wađu tiyata tameqrant,tly.ysdn; ttzuffu,sm.gwt;azuffu .
- **zunakin:**mrn// Amzun akken,am akken.•Yeedda zunakin ur idiwala ara.
- **zurirey:**rbb//Ini i d-yettefyen seg usdukkel n uzeggay d uwrey.

**Taggrayt tamatut**

Tazrawt-ntey yerzan aħric n tesnawalt d-yewwin yef Umawal taqbaylit-tafransist n Si Amar Said Bulifa. Amawal-agi d-yeffyen deg useggas n 1913 yesæa azal d ameqqran, maççi kan di lawan-is, maca ula d tura acku yewwi-d amaynut deg waṭas n temsal yerzan taseknawalt, ama asesmel ama d isalen yellan deg yal amagrad, maca llant kra n temsal nniden ilaq ad seunt udem atrar akken ad sfayidin yimeyriyen seg-s.

Di tazwara nefka-d kra n yisalen yef umeskar n umawal id-nessers yer tezrawt akken ad neḥṣu anwa ay t-igan, d acu-t umeskar-agi deg wannar n tezrawin n tmaziyt d uselmed n tutlayt.

Syen akin, nefka-d, xas akken ur nesseyzef ara ameslay, cwit seg umezruy n tseknawalt tamaziyt seg useggas n 1844 ar ass-a, iswi-ntey deg yixef-agi nebya ad nesken ayen d-yennulfan ama d isegzawalen ama d imawalen n tmaziyt ; s wakken i nwala belli isegzawalen aynutlayanen ur ugiten ara, yef waya ihi i nebya ad nessesrer win n Bulifa.

Yef temsalt-agi n usetrer ay tebna tezrawt-ntey ladya timsalin n tira d usegzi aynutlayan akked temsalt n yinumak n kra n tedfayin (wawalen) : tira s yettwaru umawal n Bulifa d taqburt, tugem-d aṭas deg yilugan n tira n tutlayt tafransist, tira-agi yeḡḡa-tt lweqt tura, tlaq tira yeddin tura, tin ssemrasen yiselmaden d yinelmaden akked wid yettarun ; d ayen i neereḍ ad t-neg deg tezrawt-agi ntey, nbeddel tira n Bulifa s tin ssexdamen tura deg yiḡerbazen d tesdawiyin. Syen yer-s, akken nezra, amawal n Bulifa d asinutlayan, maca ass-a, yenḡer ubrid yer usnulfu n yisegzawalen aynutlayanen ; yef waya i neereḍ ad nerr tibadutin yellan s tefransist s teqbaylit, akka ad ad nesæu xerṣum aħric seg umawal-agi d ynutlayan ; maca llan kra n wawalen iwumi nerna kra, acku yennerna unamek-nsen seg 1913 ar ass-a ladya s usemyer anamkan.

S umahil-agi uyur neṣṣawed nessaram nerna xerṣum cwit yer wayen yellan yakan deg uħric n tseknawalt taynutlayant tamaziyt, am wakken diyen i nessaram nerra-d yer uħric n unadi amawal n Bulifa i yesæan azal d ameqqran deg uħric n tesnilest tamaziyt s umata.

# TIXBULA

## 1) Idlisen n tarrayt

- CONTINEAU Jean (1950), « Racines et schèmes », *Mélanges William Marçais*, Maisonneuve, Paris, p. 119-124.
- DUBOIS Jean et Claude (1971), *Introduction à la lexicographie (Le dictionnaire)*, Larousse, Paris.
- DUBOIS Jean et ali (1989), *Dictionnaire de linguistique*, Larousse, Paris.
- HENRY Françoise (1996), « Les paramètres de l'analyse dans la pratique lexicographique (A travers l'exemple du TLF) », *Sémiotiques n° 11*, Didier, Paris, p. 13-32.
- LEHMAN Alise et MARTIN-BERTHET Françoise (2000), *Introduction à la sémantique (Sémantique et morphologie)*, Nathan/HER, Paris.
- REY-DEBOVE Josette (1971), *Etude linguistique et sémiotique des dictionnaires français contemporains*, Mouton, Paris.

## 2) Idlisen d yimagraden yerzan tamaziyt

- AMEUR Meftaha (2003), « A propos de Haddachi, Dictionnaire de tamazight, parler des Ait Merghad (Ait Yafelman) », *Prologues n° double 27/28*, s.p.
- BASSET André (1952), *La langue berbère*, Oxford University Press, Lndon, New-York, Toronto.
- BASSET René (1887), Notes de lexicographie berbère, in *Journal asiatique*, 4<sup>ème</sup> série : nov., déc.
- BOUNFOUR Abdellah (1993), « La lexicographie amazighe bilingue (Etat des lieux) » *Revue de l'Association marocaine des études lexicographiques* : sans éd., Rabat, Maroc. [In : « <http://www.lexico-amel.org> », consulté le 02 fev.2005]
- BOUNFOUR Abdellah, CHAKER Salem, LANFRY Jaques (1995), « Dictionnaires berbères », *Encyclopédie berbère XV*, p. 2303-2310.
- BOUYAHIA Abdelmoumène (1999), *Comment peut-on améliorer le dictionnaire kabyle-français de Jean-Marie Dallet ?*, Mémoire de DEA, Inalco, Paris.
- CHAKER Salem (1973), *Le système dérivationnel berbère (kabyle)*, 2 vol., Thèse de Doctorat 3<sup>ème</sup> cycle en linguistique, Université de Paris-V (René Descartes), Paris.

- CHAKER Salem (1982/83), « Compte-rendu de Jean-Marie Dallet, Dictionnaire Kabyle-français (parler des At-Mangellat, Algérie) », *Libyca* 30/31 p.345-346.
- CHAKER Salem (1991a), *Manuel de linguistique berbère I*, Bouchène, Alger.
- CHEMAKH Said (2006), « La transcription de la langue tamazight (un enjeu politique majeur en Algérie. [In : « [http://www.afrique-du-nord.com/article.php3?id\\_article=545](http://www.afrique-du-nord.com/article.php3?id_article=545)», consulté le 28 déc.2008]
- HADDADOU Mohand-Akli (2003), *Vocabulaire berbère commun*, Thèse de Doctorat d'Etat, 2 tomes, Université M. Mammeri de Tizi-Ouzou.
- MAMMERI Mouloud (1990), *Tajerrumt n tmazišt (tantala taqbaylit), Grammaire berbère (kabyle)*, Bouchène, Alger : réed.
- NAIT-ZERRAD Kamal (1995a), *Manuel de conjugaison kabyle*, ENAG, Alger.
- NAIT-ZERRAD Kamal (1995b), *Grammaire du berbère contemporain*, ENAG, Alger.
- RABDI Larbi (2004), *Etudes linguistiques en vue de la confection d'un dictionnaire de langue berbère (kabyle)*, Doctorat, Institut de Linguistique et de Phonétique Générales et Appliquées, Sorbonne nouvelle, Paris.
- RABHI Allaoua (1996), « Dictionnaire de Tamazight-Français de Azeddine Taguemount, *Izen Amaziš 06*, Publications de la Fédération Nationale des Associations Culturelles Amaziš, Algérie, p. 99-106.
- TAIFI MILOUD (1988), « Problèmes méthodologiques relatifs à la confection d'un dictionnaire de tamazight », *Awal 04*, p. 15-26.
- 

### 3) Isegzawalen d yimawalen n tmaziyt

- *AMAWAL n tmazišt tatrart, Lexique de berbère moderne* (1990), Aéar, Bejaia, Algérie : Réed.
- ALOJALY Ghobeid (1980), *Lexique touareg-français/ Awgalel temajeq-tefrensist*, Akademisk Forlag, Copenhague.
- BERKAI Abdelaziz (2009), *Lexique de la linguistique français-anglais-tamazight, (Précédé d'un essai de typologie des procédés néologiques)*, Edition Achab, Algérie. 1ere éd., l'Harmattan (2007).
- BOULIFA Said-Amar (1913), *Méthode de langue kabyle, Cours de deuxième année, textes zouaoua, suivi d'un Glossaire*, Jourdan, Alger.

- BOUZEFRAN Samia (1996), *Amawal n tsenselkimt tafransist-taglizit-tamazigt (lexique d'informatique français-anglais-berbère)*, l'Harmattan, Paris.
- BROSELARD Charles (1844), *Dictionnaire français-berbère*, Imprimerie Royale, Paris.
- DALLET Jean-Marie (1953), *Le verbe kabyle, Lexique partiel du parler des At Manguellat, I Formes simples*, F.D.B, Fort-National, Algérie.
- DALLET Jean-Marie (1982), *Dictionnaire kabyle-français*, SELAF, Paris.
- DALLET Jean-Marie (1985), *Dictionnaire français-kabyle*, SELAF, Paris.
- DELHEURE Jean (1985), *Ağraw n yiwalen tuméabt t-tefransist, Dictionnaire mozabite-français*, SELAF, Paris.
- DELHEURE Jean (1987), *Agerraw n iwalen teggargrent-tarumit, Dictionnaire ouargli-français*, SELAF, Paris.
- FAUCAULD Charles de (1951), *Dictionnaire touareg-français (dialecte de l'Ahaggar)*, tome I, Imprimerie Nationale, Paris.
- HADDADOU Mohand-Akli (2007), *Dictionnaire des racines berbères communes (Suivi d'un index français-berbère des termes relevés)*, Editions du H.C.A, Tizi-Ouzou, Algérie.
- HUYGHE Père Georges (1901), *Dictionnaire kabyle français*, Jourdan, Alger : 2<sup>ème</sup> éd.
- HUYGHE Père Georges (1903), *Dictionnaire français-kabyle*, Malines, Belgique.
- HUYGHE Père Georges (1906), *Dictionnaire français-chaouia*, Jourdan, Alger.
- HUYGHE Père Georges (1907), *Dictionnaire chaouia-arabe-kabyle et français*, Jourdan, Alger.
- LANFRY Jacques (1972), *Autres extraits du glossaire linguistique et ethnographique de Ghadamès*, F.D.B, Alger.
- MASQUERAY Emile (1893), *Dictionnaire français-touareg (dialecte des Taitoq)*, Leroux, Paris.
- SERHOUAL Mohammed (2002), *Dictionnaire tarifit-français*, Thèse de doctorat d'Etat es lettres, Université Abdelmalek Essaadi, Maroc.
- TAIFI Miloud (1991), *Dictionnaire tamazight-français*, l'Harmattan/Awal, Paris.
- VENTURE de PARADIS Jean-Michel de (1844), *Grammaire et dictionnaire abrégés de la langue berbère*, Imprimerie Royale, Paris.

## 1) Tiybula n Internet

- « [http://www.centrederechercheberbere.fr/tl\\_files/docs-pdf/notation.pdf](http://www.centrederechercheberbere.fr/tl_files/docs-pdf/notation.pdf) » [Le centre de recherche berbère, Inalco, France.]
- « <http://www.lexico-amel.org> » [Association marocaine des études lexicographiques, Rabat, Maroc.]

- « <http://www.scom.ulaval.ca/Au.fil.des.evenements/2004/01.22/lexico.html> » [Journal de la communauté universitaire de l'université de LAVAL, Canada.]
- « <http://www.u-cergy.fr/dictionnaires/> » [Le musée virtuel des dictionnaires.]
- « <http://www.chass.utoronto.ca/edica/wooldridge/> » [Les débuts de la lexicographie française.]

# Tafelwitten yirmad

**-Tazwart tamatut.....1**

**-Tisegzal**

**-Uqbel tinawin:**

**1-Tameddurt n Saëid Bulifa**

**1-1** Tasnilest

**1-2** Tasekla taqbaylit

**1-3** Amezruy

**1-4** Iktanen-is

**2-Tasleqt d usenked n udlis**

**2-1** Aḥric amenzu

**2-2** Aḥric wis sin

**-Ixef amezwaru:**

Cwiṭ seg umezruy n tsenknawalt tamaziyy

**-Ixef wis sin:**

Asumer n usetrer n umawal n Bulifa

**-Taggrayt tamatut:**

**-Tiybula**