

AΓLIF N USELMED UNNIG D UNADI USSNAN
TASDAWIT LMULUD AT-MΣEMMER N TIZI-UZZU

TAZEDDAYT N TSEKLIWIN D TUTLAYIN
AGEZDU N TUTLAYT D YIDLES N TMAZIΓT



AKATAY N TAGGARA N USWIR N LMASTER
DEG TUTLAYT D YIDLES N TMAZIYT

ASENTel

Taşleqt tasnalıγamkant n umawal n yiγbula n waman di kra n temnađin n Leqbayel,(tayıwant n AtYanni, At Zmenzer, Larebəa n At Yiraten, Mizrana, Tizi-Uzzu).

S yur :

- BUΕEYYAD KAHINA
- HAMANI SUNIYA

Amesnalay :

Mass : IMARAZEN Mussa

Aseqqamu n yimsekyaden :

- Mass Hedad Samir
- Mass Imarazen Mussa
- Massa Uled Fella Kahina

Aselway
Amesnalay
Tamsekyadt

2016/2017

Asenmer :

Tanemmirt d tameqrant i uselmad ntey **mass Mussa IMARAZEN** ; d win i yellan ilmendar n leqdic-agı, nufa yur-s atas n yiwellihen d yiseytiyen i ay-d-yefka,

Tanemirt-ines d tameqrant imi yerra lwelha-ines yer usentel yecban wagi, imi deg usentel-agı d ageruj hed ur yeħSSI yis.

Tanemmirt tameqqrant i yimeskayaden ara yesseytin akatay-agı.

Atas n yimdanen i d-yefkan afus n tallelt deg usali n ukatay-a, ladya imselyuyen ujur nerza ad asen-nini tanemmirt d tameqqrant.

Abuddu :

Ad buddey akatay-agı :

I yimawlan-iw yak d tawacult-iw .

Tameddakelt-iw Sonia akked cerkey leqdic-a.

Timeddukal d yimeddukal yal wa s yisem-is.

Widak akk ibedden yer tama-w.

Widak iqedcen yef usnerni n teqbaylit, d usehbiber n tutlayt.

Yak ieaggalen n Tiddukla Tadelsant Tusnant “ BRAIN”- (Allay)

Kahina.

Abuddu :

Ad buddey akatay-agı :

Yemma d baba εzizen.

Atmaten-iw hemmley atas.

Tameddakelt-iw kahina akked cerkey leqdic-agı d twacult-is.

Timeddukal d yimeddukal yal wa s yisem-is.

Ad t-hduy i Tiddukla Tadelsant Igawawen i yeshbibiren yef yidles Amaziγ.

Sonia.

Tazwert tamatuit

Tazwert

Tamurt n leqbayel tettwasen s yidurar-is,d tudrin-is icuban yer uzerar taxelxalt tcudd yer tayed. Zik, amdan uqbel ad yesbed tanezduyt-is,yettnadi yef ayen yellan d tayanimt n tudert ; Am wakken neħħxa d aman i d tudert n kra n wayen yellan, ama i uyersiw ama I umdan, ama i yimyan, d aya i yeğġan amdan inuda yef lemwared akk yellan, ama d agelmim ,iżżeġ, tala, targa, taewint, asif, lbir, leinser.... Yal yiwen deg-sen yeseaisem it-yesemgaraden yef wayed i lmend n talya d twuri-s.

Ulac taddart di tmurt n leqbayel urnesei asif ney iżżeġ,ney taewit,agelmim,targa... yerna fkan-asen azal meqren, ula di lfarħ-nsen: imi tuffyā tamezwarut n teslityer tala.

1.Afran n usentel

Isemiybula yesea azal meqquer di tudert n umdan, maca ur d-llint ara atas n tezrawin fell-as. Aflali n yismawen-agħi n yiċċula n waman ur d-llin ara kan akka, wwin-d yid-sen isalen yef alasentel.Anadi yef usentel-agħi d aseħbiber yef kra n wawalen iqburen n tutlayt n tmaziżt.

2.Iswi n unadi

Anadi-nney ibedd yef yismawen n yiċċula n waman, i yellan di temnađin yemxallafen. Nebya ad d-nejmae isemawen-agħiakken ad asen-nexdem tasleħt tasnalayt d teslaħt tasnamekit, dayen ad-nessegzu yalawal,ay-agħi akk d asenarni d useħbiber yef tutlayt n tmaziżt., d usider n yinumak n yisemiybula s tira.

3.Tamukrist:

Seg wakken tuqqten yimedqan n waman ilaqad d-nessemgired gar tala d tayed gar leinser d wayed gar ugelmim d wayed..., iwakken ad nzer anwa ujur i ntedu ney seg wansi i d-nuwi aman, d aya i yeğġan yal amdiq s yisem-is. Imi tura neħħa ujur i ntedu nesemgired gar leinser d talla d ugelmim d lbir... , d acukan isem-awen-nsen megaraden, yef waya i ilaq ad nzer;

- Amek tga tyessa d talya n yisemiybula i d-negmer?
- D acu d inumak i d-uwin yisemiybula-agħi ? D acu i d assay i yellan gar yal isemiybula d yisem i s-fkan? D acu i d isental ujur icud umawal n yiċċula n waman?

4.Turdiwin

Deg wammud-nney, negmer-d 650 n yismawen n yiþbula n waman i yettwasman s yismawen yemxalafen. Ismawen-agı n yiþbula n waman ur sein,ara yiþet n tyessa ahat ula d anamek-nsen yemgarad

- Tuget n yismiybula i d-negmer zemren ad ilin : d iherfiyen ney d imeftiyan.
- Ahat deg wammud, ad d-naf assayen n tkenwa d tenmegla d tegtnamka.
- Yezmer lhal amawal n yismiybula-a, yesea assay d umezrui,ney d umdan,ney d uýersiw, ney dyimyi....

5.Tarayt n unadi

Tarayt nedfer deg unadi-agı,njemə-d ismawen n yiþbula n waman.

Neffey yer temneðin-agı yemgaraden, nennuda-d yef yall isemiybula yellan deg-sent, d wamek isen-yettunefek unamek-agı, ayagi yak nuffat-id s usteqsi n imezday n taddart uýur nerza,fekkan-ay-d inumak n yismiybul, mellanay-d amekkan anda llan, acku nehwað ula d tugniwin-nsen,d acu kan lan kra n yisemawen ur d-nuffi ara anamek-nsen, d aýen lan kra n yimukan ur nezmir ara ad nawed yer-sen.

6.Ammud

6.1. Awal yef wammud

Ammud-a d agraw n umawal n yismiybula. Azal n 650 n yismawen deg unebdu 2016, di kra n temnaðin n leqbayel týiwant n Larebea n At Yiraten, d týiwant n At Zmenzer, d týiwant n At Yanni,d yiþet n taddart si týiwant n Mizrana d krað n tuddar si týiwant n TiziWuzzu.Nesteqsa imselyuyen, nedfer tarrayt n tira d usekles n wamud.

Nemlal-d kra n wuguren gar-asen:

- Temyer n tjuma n temnaðin uýur nerza, llan kra n yimukan yeweer ad tawdeð yur-sen.
- Llan kra n yismiybula i wumi ur d-nufi ara inumak-nsen.
- Ugur n cfawat; llan kra n yimselyuyen ur cfin ara yef yinumak n kra n yismiybula.

7-Tiywanin

Tayiwantn AtZmenzer

At Zmenzer d yiwit n tyiwant n tmurt n leqbayel deg wassun n At Dwala, tussa-d deg lgiha n umalu n temdint n TiziWuzzu, i ibaden fell-as azal n 11 n yikilumitren, littae-ines yewwed 20,24 ikilumiten ,tamdint-ines d alma.

At Zmenzer tesea 6 n tuddar: Buəasem, Iyil n lmal,Aqenjur,At Aənan, At Wanec,Ummaden,Tezzi-as-d seg ugafaTizi Wuzzu d At Dwala,seg usammer d BeniEissi, segumalu d Suq letnin.

Assun n Lareba n AT Yiraten

Larebea Nat Yiraten, tebœedyef temdint nTtizi Wuzzu s 25n yikilumitren .Si tama n ugafa d Micli i tt-id-iqublen .Si tama n usammer d at Yanni d at Wasif.Si tama n umalu d tala Amara d Tizi Raced.Ma si tama n wunzul d Lwad Eissi d Tizi Wuzzu.

Tayiwant n Mizrana

Tezga-d tyiwant n Mizrana deg wasun n Tigzirt, tebœed yef Tizi Wuzzu s 28 n yikilumitren, yef Tegzirt s 14 n yikilumitren , yef Delles 18 n yikilumitren . iqubel-tt-id si tama n ugafa d ilell argarakal , seg unzul d Makuda , ma si tama n usammer tqubel-tt-id Tigzirt ma seg umalu d Bumerdas.

Tayiwant At Yanni

D tayiwant gar tyiwanin iqublen  er er,Tesea  a n tuddar, tebœed yef temdint n Tizi Wuzzu azal n 35 n yikilumitren , seg tama n ugafa iqubel-tt-id Larebea NatYiraten , seg unzul d At Wasif,ma si tama n usammer d Ibudraren , seg umalu d Iwadiyen.

8-Imselyuyen

At Zmenzer

Isem	Laemer-nsen	Taddart- nsen Tanaslit	Anda izedyen	Tameslayt-nsen	Lxedma-nsen
Amarni Dahbiya	75 iseggasen	At Wanec	At Wanec	Taqbaylit	Ur txeddemara
Idir Dahbiya	49 iseggasen	At Wanec	At Wanec	Taqbaylit,taerabt, tafransist	Ur txeddemara
Lunis Tassadit	58 iseggasen	Wihinun	At Wanec	Taqbaylit	Ur txeddemara
Zid llmal Belqasem	72 iseggasen	At Annan	At Annan	Taqbaylit,tarabt, tafransist	Ur ixeddem ara
Cafaæ Amar	70 iseggasen	At Annan	At Annan	Tafransist, taqbaylit	Ur ixeddem ara
Yasin wezna	84 n yiseggasen	At Dwala	Iyilmal	Taqbaylit	D tameṭṭut n uxxam
Seidi Muḥend	73 n yiseggasen	Bueaṣem	Bueaṣem	Tafransist, taqbaylit ,taerabt	Ur ixeddem ara

Wihinun

Amuri wardiya	60 iseggasen	Wihinun	Wihinun	Taerabt,tafransist, taqbaylit	Ur txeddemara
Buyerfa Hamid	41iseggasen	Wihinun	Wihinun	Taqbaylit, tafransist, taerabt.	Tahānut

RĞAWNA

Raġi Mulud	40 n iseggasen	Rğawna	Rğawna	Taerabt, tafransist, taqbaylit	D ajenyur
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Tala n teyrast

Sediqi Ḥmed	27 iseggasen	Tala n teyrast	Tala n teyrast	Taqbaylit, tafransist, taerabt, taglizit	Ur ixeddemara
Busehal Muḥmed	75 iseggasen	Tala n teyrast	Tala n teyrast	Taqbaylit, tafransist, taerabt	Ur ixeddem ara
Merbah Saeid	55 iseggasen	Tala n teyrast	Tala n teyrast	Taqbaylit, tafransist, taerabt	D ccix n uyerbaz
Zaruqi Ali	30 iseggasen	Tala n teyrast	Tala n teyrast	Taqbaylit taerabt	ittnaharikumyai meqqransen
Busehla Aemar	56 iseggasen	Tala n teyrast	Tala n teyrast	Taqbaylit, taerabt	D axeddam sutaksi

Ebed Leaziz Lħussin	58 iseggasen	Tala n teyrast	Tala n teyrast	Taqbaylit, tafransist ,taerabt	D ccix deg uyerbaz amenu
At yiraten					
Isem n yimsuluyen	Laemmer-nsen	Taddart-nsen tanaslit	Anda izedyen	Tameslayt-nsen	Lxedma-nsen
‘HAMUR Hamid	35 iseggasen	At Aeteli	At Aetelli	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Aselmad n tefransist
Houali Eabdelqader		At fraħ	At fraħ	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	D abugaħu
HAMMANI Xeluġa	75 iseggasen	Tawirt meqqrān	Agemmum	Taqbaylit	Ur txeddem ara
HAMMAZ Zahiya	57 iseggasen	Taddart n wadda	Agemmum	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Ur txeddem ara
LATEB Yidir	79 iseggasen	Ieabudden n wadda	Ieabudden n wadda	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Ur ixeddem ara
IGMURASE N Muhend	76 iseggasen	Icerriđen	Icerriđen	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Ur ixeddem ara
SEBBAN Lguher	75 iseggasen	Tansawt	Iyil n yifri	Taqbaylit	Ur txeddem ara
Kadem karima	48 iseggasen	At maraw	Tawirt muqrān	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Tsewway thelwatin timensayin
BUZWAN Muqran	72 iseggasen	Ixliġen	Ixliġen	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Ur ixeddem ara
KABI Muqaran	55 iseggasen	Agelmim	Agelmim	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Ur ixeddem ara
HAMIDI Lxider	59 iseggasen	Lmišer	Lzayer	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Asqif n tħmana
HAMRIWI Remdān	53 iseggasen	Tawirt muqrān	Abudid	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Ur ixeddem ara
GARWABI Eabdennur	55 iseggasen	Taddart n wadda	Taddart n wadda	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Ur ixeddem ara
ĞEBBAR Malika	54 iseggasen	Tawirt muqrān	Tagemmunt n iħeddaden	Taqbaylit, taerabt,	Ur txeddem ara

BUVANI Emer	34 iseggasen	Adni	Adni	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Ur ixeddem ara
FERHAT Feruga	43 iseggasen	AT Aet-teli	Ieazzuzn	Taqbaylit, taerabt, tafransist	Ur txeddem ara

At Yanni

Isem	Laemmer	Taddart-nsen tanaşlit	Anda izdeyen	Acu yettmeslay	Acu ixeddem
Gesul Lwennas	45 n yiseggasen	Deg wat lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit, tafransist Taerabt	D afellah
Xennaf Busaed	50 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabt	D aheddad
Yezli Lila	39 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabtb	D taxeddamt di tyiwant n At yanni
Nurdin Hwimel	53 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabtb	D aheddad
Cetir Farid	55 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabtb	Isewway
Deyul Smail	41 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabtb	D lmir n tyiwant n at yanni
Malik Xatir	33 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabtb	D aheddad
Xalaf Tassadit	75 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit	D tameṭṭut n wuxxam
Kadus Dahbia	73 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit	D tameṭṭut n uxxam
Deyub Busaed	52 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabtb	D aheddad
Kundal learbi	70 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit tafransist	Ur ixddem ara
Jildi Caeban	84 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit tafransist	D afellah
Muhend Usayid	78 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit tafransist	D afellah
Cetir Nafae	54 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen		D afellah

Celuh Mhidin	88 n yiseggasen	At lahsen	At Lahsen	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabtb	D afellaḥ
Sekkar Samir	41 n yiseggasen	At larebəa	At Larebəa	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabtb	Yettnahar akamyun
Sekkar Brahim	53 n yiseggasen	At larebəa	At Larebəa	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabtb	D imdeber n yimasuten
Sawdi Mejbar	83 n yiseggasen	At larebəa	At Larebəa	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabt	D afellaḥ
At Ali Kula	90 n yiseggasen	At larebəa	At Larebəa	Taqbaylit	D tametṭun n uxxam
Nadri Lmulud	75 n yiseggasen	At larebəa	At Larebəa	Taqbaylit Tafransist	D afellaḥ
Abib Malik	60 n yiseggasen	Tawirt Mimun	Tawirt Mimun	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabtb	D aheddad
Abad Nacer	48 n yiseggasen	Tawirt Mimun	Tawirt Mimun	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabt	D afellaḥ
Abruz Belqasem	50 n yiseggasen	Tawirt Mimun	Tawirt Mimun	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabtb	D aselmad n tesnawit
Adal Malek	56n yiseggasen	Tawirt Mimun	Tawirt Mimun	Taqbaylit tærabtb	Imecced
Abric Meħa	65 n yiseggasen	Tawirt Mimun	Tawririt n Mimun	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabt	Ur ixddem ara
Adal Hamid	63 n yiseggasen	Tawirt Mimun	Tawrirt n Mimun	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabtb	Ur ixeddem ara
Lusif Yahya	64 n yiseggasen	Tansawt	Tansawt	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabtb	Ur ixeddem ara
Lemmu Said	49 n yiseggasen	Tansawt	Tansawt	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabtb	D axeddam di tyiwant n At yanni
Kusam Salem	36 n yiseggasen	Tigzirt	Tigzirt	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabt	Taħanut
Kumad Lekrim	68 n yiseggasen	Tigzirt	Tigzirt	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabt	Ur ixddem ara
Wezna	85 n yiseggasen	Tigzirt	Tigzirt	Taqbaylit	D tafelaḥt
Kusam Hemmu	63 n yiseggasen	Tigzirt	Tigzirt	Taqbaylit tafransist tærabtb	Ur ixddem ara

Mitrif Muħend	70 n yiseggasen	Agenni ħmed	Agenni	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabtb	D afellaḥ
Amhis abd lqader	85 n yiseggasen	Agenni ħmed	Agenni ħmed	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabtb	D afellaḥ
Miħarab Rezqi	72 n yiseggasen	Agenni ħmed	Agenni ħmed	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabtb	D afellaḥ
Hellal Mestaħfa	66 n yiseggasen	Taxabit	Taxabit	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabtb	D aheddad n lfetṭa
Sudani Samir	34 n yiseggasen	Taxabit	Taxabit	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabtb	d aheddad n wuzal
Hellal Nurdin	62 n yiseggasen	Taxabit	Taxabit	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabt	D afellaḥ
Țarbuc Caeban	65 n yiseggasen	Taxabit	Taxabit	Taqbaylit tafransist taerabt	ur ixeddem ara

Ixef amezwarzarū

Tazrawt talyawit

I.Tazrawt talyawit :

Deg uħric-agħi amenzu ad d-nessegzu tayessa n wawalen ; d tesnalja n yismawen n yiġbula n waman.

Tasnalja di tjerrum tamensayt: d azraw n talyiwin n wawalen.

Tasnalja: d tazrawt n talya n wawalen ; tettara kan azal i tħejja-nsen.

Ad d-nawi awal deg yixef-agħi amezwaru yef:

1-Ismawen iħerfiyen.

2-Ismawen imeftiyyen.

3-Ismawen imerđilen.

a.Tabadut n yisem :

Isem, d awal i d-yemmalen amdan nej ayersiw nej tħawsa. Yebna wawal s usemlil n ważar d usalay . Deg usalay i yettwi wawal timitar-is tigejdanin. Akka am yisem, yesea (tawsit, amdan d waddad).

b. Tuška n yisem :

Tamaziyt d tutlayt gar tutlayin tisamiyin tiħamien i yebnan awal-nsent s usdukel n użar d usalay.

b.1. Azar:

Azar, d yiwt nej ugar n tergalin , ideg yella unamek ; mi ara yernu yur-sent usalay ad yaley wawal.

❖ Talyiwin n użar n yisem :**➤ Azar bu yiwt n tergalt :**

D isem yesea yiwt n tergalt deg użar-is.

Md: Tala (L)

➤ Azar s snat n tergalin

D isem yesea snat n tergalt deg użar-is.

Md : Tamda (MD)

Asif (SF)

Targa (RG)

Acercur (CR)

➤ **Ażar s krađ n tergalin**

D isem yesəa krađ n tergalt deg użar-is.

Iyżer (VZR)

Taewint (EWN)

➤ **Ażar s ukuz n tergalin**

D isem yesəa ukkuz n tergalt deg użar-is.

Leinser (ENSR)

b.2. Asalay

D akatar alyaway, yebna s teyra ney s teyra d tergalin; iseeeu idgan d ilmawen ideg keccment tergalin n użar akken ad yaley yisem.¹

Isem	Ażar	Asalay
Iyezran	VZR	IR₁e R₂R₃an
Iqemmac	QMC	IR₁eR₂R₃ar4
Iqucaħ	QCH	IR₁uR₂a3

¹TAIFI. Miloud. *Dictionnaire Tamazight-français (Parles du Maroc central)*, éd.L'harmattan-Awal, 1991. (Deg tezwert).

c.Timitar n yisem :

Isem di tmaziyt, yesea krad n tmitar:

- Tawsit (amalay, unti).
- Amdan (asuf, asget).
- Addad (ilelli, amaruz).

I.1. Ismawen iherfiyen

Isem deg tutlayt n tmaziyt, deg talya yuddes s użar yebnan s tergalin akked usalay,d
aya i yeğğan isem ad yeseu snat n tmeđranin, yiwt n usnimek meħsub anamek n wawal,
tayed d tasenalya, anda yal awal aherfi yesea tulmisin-ines : tawsit, amdan akked waddad.

Isem aherfi, d win ur nelli d asuddim, ur nellid uddis.

I.1.1. Tawsit n yisem aherfi :

Deg wammud ur nesei ara aṭas yisemawen iherfiyen.

Di tmaziyt isem ila snat n tewsatin: amalay d wunti.

a.Amalay

Tuget n yismawen imalayen di tmaziyt beddun s teyra “a”, “i”, “u”

Ibeddu s « a » :**Asif**

Agelmim

Acercur

Ibeddu s « i » :**iżzer**

illilli

Ibeddu s « u » deg wamud nney ur nesei ara isemawen ibeddun s teyra “u”

Tamawt :Llan kra n yismawen imalayen beddun s tergalt.

Imedyaten :

Leewanşer, Ibir.

b. Unti

Deg wammud ddeqs n yisemawen untiyen i yellan,s umata, yebna yef talya n umalay; s tmerna n tmatart“**t.....t**”.

Md

Isem amalay	Isem unti
Asif	Tasift
Aewin	taewint
Iyzer	tiyžert

Tamawt :

- Llan kra n yisemawen untiyen ur sein ara amalay.
- **Md :** tamda, tala,targa.
- Deg usget, ismawen untiyen akken ma llan, ur sein ara adfir « t ». Mi ara nerr isem unti yef usget, « t » adfir yezga yettruħu

Md :

Unti asuf	Unti asget
Taewint	Taewinin
Tieinsert	Tieinsrin
Tiyžert	Tiyžratin

b.1. Talyiwin n yisem unti

Ad d-nefk kra n yimedyaten yef talya n yisem unti yellan deg wamud:

- Llan kra n yismawen untiyen ułyen akka : « **ta.....t** ».

Imedyaten : tasift, taewint., tamduct

- Llan kra n yismawen untiyen ułyen akka: « **ti.....t** ».

Amedya : tiyžert.

Llan kra n yismawen untiyen ułyen akka: « **t.....Ø** », (deg usget).

Imedyaten : tiliwa, tiregwa.

Llan kra n yismawen untiyen ułyen akka: « **ti.....n** », (deg usget).

Imedyaten : tifecriwin, tigulalin

b.2.Azalen n wunti :

Isem uni, yezmer ad d-imel: asemzi n tyaws, ney yiwit n tawunt seg waṭas, ney tawtemt ney acemmet.⁽²⁾

➤ Assay n tenmegla n uwlay d tewlayt :

Unti d tawlayt, ma d amalay d awlay.

Amedya :(berṛa n wamud).

Isem amalay	Isem uni
Aqcic	Taqcict

➤ Assay n ucemmet :

Amedya :(berṛa n wamud).

Isem uni	Isem amalay
Targazt	Argaz

➤ Asemzi / Asemyer :D asemgired i yettilin deg teawsiwin(meqquer/ mezzi)

Md :

Isem	Asemzi
Asif	Tasift
Iżżeġer	tiżżeġert

➤ Aækki (ek) / Asnerni (rn) : d tarayt i nesseqdac akken ad nesseyli ney ad as-nernu azal i umdan ney i tyaws.

Taddart addar(rn)

Iżżeġer tiżżeġert (ek)

- Llan yisemawen untiyen ur sein ara yiwen ufeggag daya i yeğġan ad yemgarad umalay yef wunti di talya.

Md:berṛa n wamud

Amalay	Unti

²NAIT ZERRAD, kamal, *Tajerrumt n tmaziyt tamirant (taqbaylit) Italyiwin*, ed, Enag, p 45 .

Argaz	Tametħtut
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I.1.2. Amdan n yisem aherfi:

Isem di tmaziyt, yesea sin n yimdanen (asuf, asget),

Imedyaten :

Isem amalay	Asuf	Asget	Isem unti	Asuf	Asget
	Iyzer Asif	Iyezran Isafen		Tala Tibħirt	Tiliwa Tibħirin

A. Asuf

Asuf yemmal-d yiġi n tħawsa.

Imedyaten :

Tiżżert,lbir,taſiſit...

B. Asget,

Asget, yemmal-d snat nej ugar n tħawsu.

Imedyaten :

Tieensrin, taſifin,iyezran,timedwin....

Asget s temlellit n teyra nej n tergalin, yettili-d daxel n yisem ur yelli d azwir ur yelli d adfir . Tamlellit-a; tezmer ad tili d taħerfit (yiġi n tamlellit nej ugar. »

Yef waya i d-nessufu krad n tarayin n usilej n usget : asget s teħrayt (adfir), asget s temlellit n teyra , d usget s teħrayt n teyra »

B.1. Asilej n usget : Yettaley usget :

- a. Asget s tmerna n tehrayt.
- b. Asget s temlellit n teyra.
- c. Asget s temlellit n teyra akked tmerna n tehrayt.

a. Asget s tmerna n tehrayt (asget azyaray):

Yettili-d s tmerna n «an», «in», «n», «en», ney «win», «yen» yer tagara n yisem asuf.

Imedyaten :

Isem asuf	Isem asget	Talya-s
Iyzer	Iyezranan
Tiyżert	Tiyezratinin

b . Asget s temlellit n teyra (asget agensay):

Yettaley s umsenfel n teyra akked ubeddel n teyri tamezwarut.

Amedya :

Isem	Asuf	Asget
Amalay	Asariġ (a- a- i)	Isuraġ (i - u - a)
Unti	Tala (a+a)	Tiliwa (i + i + a)

c. Asget s temlellit n teyra akked tmerna n tehrayt (asget agensay + asget azyaray).

Amedya :

Isem	Asuf	Asget	Talya-s
Amalay	Asif	Isaffen	i→a + en
Unti	Taewint	Tiewinin	a→ i + in

I.1.3.Addad n yisem aherfi :

Addad d talya i yezmer ad yeseu yisem ilmend n wadeg-is d twuri-s di tefyirt.

Yebda ȝef sin: addad ilelli d waddad amaruz.

a. Addad ilelli :

Addad ilelli d talya tamagnut n yisem mi ara yili ur yuriz ara yer kra n wawal niđen (talya tanaşlit).

Md: Iyżer , Taewint, Targa, Agelmim

Tamawt : Isem aherfi yettyimi deg waddad ilelli mi ara yili.

- **D asemmad usrid :**

Amedya :

Yeswa aman.

- **D anammal n usentel:**

Amedya :

Tala, Tettwabna.

- **D asemmad n tenzeyt «S»**

Amedya :

Yenfels asif

- b. Addad amaruz:** Addad amaruz yettbin-d deg ubeddel n teyri tamezwarut n yisem ama d amalay ney d unti, s tmerna n uzegnayri «w», «y» i yisem amalay.³

Md: Amdun : n wumdu

b.1. Addad n yismawen imalayen

a-Tmerna n uzgenyari:

Md: Aman (A.I) waman (A.A)

Asif (A.I) wasif (A.A)

b- Tamlellit n umgarad yer yilem akked tmerna n uzgenyari:

Md: iyżer (A.I) yiżer (A.A)

c- Tamlellit n umgarad(a/u):

Md: Aewin (A.I) uewin (A.A)

Agelmmim(A.I)ugelmmim (A.A)

Amalu (A.I) umalu (A.A)

³IMARAZENE, Moussa, *Eléments de morpho-syntaxe Kabyle*, ed, El-Amel, 2014, p65-66.

Tamawt : Llan yismawen imalayen ibeddun s tergalin, ur tettbeddil ara talya-nsen seg waddad ilelli yer waddad amaruz d ayen iwumi neqqar arwas.

Md: tala (A.I) tala (A.A)

 Tasift (A.I) tasift (A.A)

 Lbir (A.I) lbir (A.A)

b.2. Addad n yismawen untiyen:

- **Ayelluy n umgarad:**

Ulac i d-yettużalen deg umkan n umgarad-nni i yeğlin.

Md: taħanamt (A.I) taħanamt(A.A)

 tiziri (A.I) tzirit (A.A)

Tamawt: Llan kra n yismawen untiyen ur sein ara addad amaruz.

Amedya: Tasift,lbir,tala...

- **Abeddel n teyra**

Yettili-d ubeddel n teyra tamezwarut s yilem.

Md: tiżżert(A.I), teżżert (A.A)

I.2. Ismawen imeftiyen :

Isem amefti di tmaziżt yebda ȝef sin yiħricen : wid yuljen s usuddes nej s usuddem.

Asuddes d usuddem d allalen n usnul fu n wawalen, s usemlil n sin n yiferdisen nej ugar i d-yettaken awal amaynut.

Deg wammud ddeqs n yismawen imeftiyen.

❖ **Asiley n usuddes d usuddem di tmaziżt:** italyen s usuddem d usuddes.

A. Asuddes:

*D asdukkel ney d asentəd n sin n wawalen ney ugar ara d-yefken awal amaynut s unamek amaynut.*⁴

A.1. Anawen n usuddes :

Llan sin n leşnaf n usuddes: asuddes s usdukel, asuddes s usentəd.

A.1.1. Assudes s usdukel n yiferdisen

S umata, asuddes-agı d asdukkel n sin wawalen s tenzeyt «n».

Assudes: d asdukkel n sin ney ugarn wawalen, maca ttaken-d yiwen n wawal yesean yiwen unamek.

Deg wammud-ney assudes n usdukel n yiferdisen.

isem+n+isem **Md:** tala n wihiun

lbir n taddart

tala n wucaban

isem +arbib **Md:** Agelmim ameqqrان

Agelmim amezyan

Tala meqqren

isem+n+At+isem **Md:** tala n At Khaled

Leinser n At Saεid

Amdun n At Mehğuba

isem+n+Bu+isem **Md:** tala n bu ɖerdeq

Amdun n bu raced

Iżzer n bu mejju

isem+amayun+yisem **Md:** tamda yeččan tislit

isem+n+isem+n+isem **Md:** leinser n ugni n ssuq

Asif n tala n buqellal

⁴CHAKER, Salem, *Manuel de linguistique berbère* I ,éd. Bouchene, Alger, 1991 p182-183.

A.1.2. Asuddes n usentəd n yiferdisen :

Yettili-d s usentəd n yiferdisen melba ma yella kra ten-ifergen.

Azwir bu + isem **Md:** buqellal.

Tamawt: llant talyiwin niđen maca ur nse'i ara imedyaten deg wammud.

Md: amagraman → Mager + Aman

Isem + isem → Asȳersif → Asȳer+ Asif

Amyag +isem→ Mageritij→ Mager+Itij

A.2.Timitarin tigejdanin n yismawen uddisen:

A.2.1. Tawsit n yismawen uddisen

Ismawen uddisen, am yismawen iherfiyen, zemren ad ilin, d imalayen ney d untiyen.

Ayen ara ay-id-yesbegnen aya-agı, d isem amenzu n yisem uddis.

Amalay +amalay **Md:** iȳzer himed

Asif leic

Taewit n burğga

Unti +unti **Md:** Tala n tmejjit

Tala n temrijt

Tala n temduct

Amalay +unti **Md:** Asif teyzut

Abasan n tremant

Asif triħant

Unti + amalay **Md:**Tala Menşur

Tala n umellal

Tala n umdun

Tamawt

Tawsit n yisemawen uddisen nettaeqaliten deg wawal amezwaru ma yella isem-nni yebda s isem amalay ihi awal-nni d amalay, mayella awal-nni yebda s yisem unti ad d-nni isem-nni d unti.

Md: Asif teyzut → Asif (ml) tayzut (nt) ad d-nnin isem agi d isem amalay.

Asif triħant → Asif (ml) tayzut (nt) ad d-nnin isem agi d isem amalay.

Tala Menşur → tala (nt) Menşur (ml) add-nnini d isem unti.

Tala igelfan → tala (nt) Menşur (ml) add-nnini d isem unti.

A.2.2. Amđann yismawen uddisen

Isem uddis, yezmer ad yili d asuf ney d asget.

Di tmaziyt tawsit n yisem uddis yettban-d deg uferdis amezwaru .

♦ **asuf + asuf = asuf** **Md:** leinser tewcict

Asif umejud

Iżzer ujerwid

Iżzer lmeclmel

Asif n bluc

♦**asuf + asget= asuf** **Md:** Iżzer ibueasmen

Leinser ixerrazen

Taewint n yizegaren

Iżzer ililan

Asif n yiħdunen

Leinser isadawiten

Llan dayen asget +asget maca deg wammud-nney ulac-it .

A.2.3. Addad n yisem uddisen:

Ula d addad, ur ixulef ara ȝef tawsit d umdan, acku addad n yisem uddis d addad n yisem amenzu.

a . Addad n yisem amalay :

Talya	Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz
« a » → « u »	Abasan n lqayed	n ubasan n lqayed
« a » → « wa »	asif n teyzut	n wasif n teyzut
« i » → « yi »	iyzer n rrrend	n yiyyzer n rrrend

Tamawt : Ismawen uddisen ibeddun s tergalt, ur ttbeddilen ara talya deg waddad amaruz.

Amedya : Leinser n ugni

b. Addad n yisem unti :

Talya	Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz
« ta » → « te »	tamda n u waman iberkanen taewint n yizegaren targa n yeeyal	temda n waman iberkanen teewint n yizegazen terga n yeeyal

Tamawt : Llan kra n yismawen uddisen ur ttbeddilen ara talya deg waddad.

Imedyaten: Tala muxxa

Tasift n hcen

Asuddes n waddad n yisem s talyiwin-agı:

isem (Al) + isem (AA) **Md:** Tala ufella
isem (AI) + isem (AI) **Md:** Agelmim ameqqrان

isem(AI)+ arbib(AI) **Md:** agelmim ameqran

Agelmim amezyan

isem(AI) + n+ isem(AA) **Md:** Tala n wadda

Tala n bellil

B. Asuddem

D allal n usnulfu n wawalen, yettili-d s tmerna n uwṣil i umyag ney i yisem.

❖ Tiwsatin n usuddem :

*Tamaziyt, am tutlayin tiḥamiyin tisamiyin, tebna yef snat n tewsatin n usuddem, asuddem n teyda d usuddem n tyara.*⁵

Tamawt : Tuget n yimedyaten ur ten-nesei ara, nuwi-ten-id berṛa n wammud.

B.1. Asuddem n teyda :

Tamawt : Deg wammud, ur nesei ara imedyaten n tewsit-agı.

Asuddem n teyda yezmer ad yili

- Seg umyag
- Seg yisem

B.1.1. Asuddem umyig :

*Asuddem seg umyag yettili-d s waṭas yef usuddem seg yisem.*⁶

➤ Asuddem n umyag seg umyag :

Yettili-d s tmerna n yiwsilen :

- «S» i yesean azal n usway.

Amedya : S + yer → Syer

- «Ttw» i yesean azal n **uttway**

Amedya : Tt + aru → Ttwaru

- «My» i yesean azal n **umyay**

Amedya : My+ inni → myini

⁵HADDADOU, Mohand Akli, *Le guide de la culture berbère*, éd.Ina-yas, Paris, 2000.p241.

⁶CHAKER, Salem, *Manuel de linguistique berbère I*, éd. Bouchene, Alger, 1991, p180.

➤ **Asuddem n yisem seg umyag :**

Nezmer ad d-nesuddem seg umyag: isem n tigawt, isem n umeskar, isem n wallal, arbib.

- **Isem n tigawt :** D isem i d-yemmalen tigawt.

Amedya :

Izra → Timezra

- **Isem akemmm:**

knef→ akanif

- **Isem n wallal :** D isem i d-yemmalen tayawsa s wayes tettwaxdem tigawt.

Amedya :

Mger → Amger

Agem→ asagem

- **Isem n umeskar :** D isem i d-yemmalen win ixedmen tigawt.

Amedya :

Xdem → Axeddam

- **Arbib :** D awal i d-yemmalen amek iga kra ama d amdan, tayawsa ney ayersiw.

Amedya :

Ibrik → Aberkan

Imlul → Amellal

B.1.2. Asuddem anisem :

Seg yisem, nezmer ad d-nesuddem :

- **Asuddem n yisem :**

Amedya : Adrar → amsedrar

- **Asuddem n umyag :**

Amedya : Nadi→ anadi

- **Asuddem n urbib :**

Amedya : Adyay → amadyay

B.2. Asuddem n tyara :

Yettili-d s tmerna n yiwsilen «bu», «bel», «my», «m», ney s wallus n tergalinn użar.⁷

B.2.1. Asuddem s wallus n tergalin:D allus n kra n tergalin deg użar n yisem.

Deg wammud nufa-d akka :

- **Azar bu snat n tergalin :**

Amedya :

Isem	Azar	Allus n tergalin
Acerçur	CR	Allus n snat n tergalin
Agergur	GR	

- **Azar bu krad n tergalin :**

Amedya :

Isem	Azar	Allus n tergalin
Ajeεbub	JEB	Allus n tergalt tis krad

B.2.2. Asuddem s tmerna n yiwsilen :

Asuddem s tmerna n yiwsilen yezmer ad yili s uzwir ney s udfir :

- **S tmerna n uzwir :**

Imedyaten :

Bu + isem →Buđerđaq

Bu + isem →Buqellal

- **S tmerna n udfir :Amedya beṛra n wammud.**

Amedya :Kuffet → akeffay⁽⁸⁾

⁷ CHAKER, Salem, *Un parler berbère d'Algérie(Kabyle)*, p471.

⁸ CHAKER, Salem, *dérivés de manière en berbère(Kabyle)* in GLECS, p91.

I.3. Ismawen imerđilen:

Aṭas n yireṭṭalen i yellan ass-a deg tutlayt n tmaziyt. Ay-a icuddyer waṭas n yismawen, ama berra i tneslit. D ay-a i yellin tewwura i unekcum n wawalen ireṭṭalen i ihuzan atas n tutlayin deg tudert n yal ass.

Awalen ireṭṭalen: llan yismawen iħerfiyen, llan ismawen uddisen.

a- Ismawen iħerfiyen:

« taewint » d awal areṭṭal si tutlayt n taerabt « ɛwina »di tmaziyt yuley s temerna « t » di tazwara , « t » di tagara

Tawsit : unti asuf « taewint »

Amdan : unti asget “tiéwinin”

Addad : taewint(AI) teewint(AA)

“Abasan”d areṭṭal seg tutlayt n tefrancist yekka-d seg wawal “bassin” awal-agħi di tmaziyt yuley s temarna n ayra (a) di tazwara .

Imerđilen d awalen i d-ttawi tutlayt seg tutlayt taberřanit i wakken ad ten-tsexdem.

Deg wammud nufa-d ddeqs n yismawen imerđilen.

I.3.1. Anawen n yimerđilen :

Imerđilen i d-ikecmen yer tmaziyt bdan yef krad n wanawen.

a. Imerđilen yettwasmużjen :

D imerđilen ikecmen di lqaleb n tutlayt n tmaziyt ama di talya ney deg ususru.

b. Imerđilen yettwasmużjen s uzgen :

D imerđilen i wumi ur tbeddel ara talya mi d-kecmen yer tutlayt n tmaziyt maca yella-d fell-asen ubeddel deg temsislit (asusru).

c. Imerđilen ur yettwasmużjen ara :

D imerđilen i wumi ur tbeddel ara talya ney asusru mi d-kecmen yer tutlayt n tmaziyt.

I.3.2. Azar n yismawen imerđilen :

Şur IMARAZEN “ D wid yuġen tawekkit n tmaziyt, qef uqwas id d-ibānen di tutlayt tanaşlit , i yejmeen talya i yellan d tutlayt-inse tanaşlit”⁹

Si tillay tiqdimin, tamaziyt trettel-d awalen seg tutlayin tizyarayin: tafiniqit, talatinit, taterkit,.... Maca tuget n wawalen tewwi-ten-id si taerabt.

a. Imerđilen i d-yekkan si taerabt :

*Ireṭṭalen i d-yekkan si taerabt huzan aṭas n yiħricen.*⁹¹⁰

Amedya :(ahric n ddin)

Lġamee, lhaġ, ccix, ṭelba.

- Kra n yimerdilen niđen : lbir, ahemmam, lejnan...

b. Imerdilen i d-yekkan si Lurup:

*Si zik i nessexdam deg tutlayin n tefriqt n ugafa kra n wawalen, iżuran-nsen si tutlayin n Lurup.*¹⁰

Imedyaten :(imerdilen seg tutlayt n teħransist)

Abaşan, buku, atranci...

c. Imerdilen i d-yekkan si tlatinit :

Imedyaten :

Ayanim (taqbaylit) → qanim (tafiniqit).

I.3.3. Abeddel n yimerdilen di tutlayt n tmaziyt :

Yettili ubeddel deg talya d ususru akked unamek.

a . Abeddel deg ususru :

Awal mi ara d-yekcem yer teqbaylit yettbeddil deg ususru.

Amedya :

Tabelluðt → [b]

b . Abeddel di talya :

Ismawen i d-ikecmen si tutlayin tiberraniyin yer teqbaylit, ttawin talya n yismawen n teqbaylit.

Amedya :

barququn (tutlayt n taerabt) → lbarquq (tutlayt n teqbaylit).

⁹IMARAZENE.Moussa, *Eléments de morpho-syntaxe Kabyle*, ed .El-Amel, 2014. P 73-74.

¹⁰HADDADOU,Mohand.Akli, *le guide de la culture berbère*, ed.Ina-yas, 2000. P 251

¹⁰ HADDADOU, Mohand, Akli. *Le guide de la culture berbère*, ed .Ina-ys, 2000. P254.

c. Abeddel deg unamek :

Ismawen imerđilen i d-nufa deg wammud, ur ibeddel ara unamek-nsen deg teqbaylit, ala kan yiwen n umedya.

Amedya :Ccix

Di teqbaylit: Ccix n lakul

Ccix n lgamees

Di taerabt :D amdan meqqren di lezmer.

Tamawt :Llan kra n yimerđilen ur yelli ara kra n ubeddel fell-asen.

Amedya :

Sidi (taqbaylit)→ sidi (taerabt)

Buku (taqbaylit) → boucoup (tafransist).

Utranci(taqbaylit) → tranche(tafransist)

ssuq taqbaylit→ ssuq(taerabt)

I.3.4. Timitar tigjedanin n yismawen imerđilen :

Deg uħriċ-agħi ad d-nefk talyiwin yemgaraden n yismawen imerđilen. Ad neered ad nwali; tawsit d umđan d waddad-nsen.

a. Tawsit :**a.1. Amalay :**

Llan yismawen imerđilen uyen talya n yismawen imalayen n tmaziġt; ibeddun s teyra.

Imedyaten :

Aħemmam → d areṭṭal si taerabt.

Abasan→ d areṭṭal si tefrānsist.

Aqdim→ d areṭṭal si taerabt.

Tamawt :

Ismawen imerđilen ur nekcim ara yer tmaziyt, beddun s tergalt, ladya targalt «L».

Imedyaten :

Ismawen imerđilen ur nekcim ara yer tmaziyt.

D imerđilen seg tutlayt n taerabt (Lbir, Lein, Lhemmam, Leinser, Lqayed).

a.2. Unti :

Ismawen untiyen imerđilen i yekecmen yer tutlayt n tmaziyt, ad ten-naf Sean timitar n yismawen untiyen n tmaziyt «t....t».

Imedyaten :

(d imerđilen seg taerabt). Tieinser, Tajnent.

Tamawt : Llan kra n yismawen imerđilen, qqimen di talya-nsen tanaşlit.

Imedyaten : (d imerđilen seg taerabt). Dwa, Lqayed, Sidi, ttelba.

b. Amđan :

- Ismawen imerđilen ikecmen yer tmeslayt n tmaziyt, ttfen talya n yismawen n teqbaylit seg wasuf yer usget.

Imedyaten:

Asuf	Aset	Tutlayt ansi i d-kkan
Ahemmam	ihemmamen	Seg taerabt
Abaşan	ibaşanen	Seg tefransist

- Ismawen imerđilen ur nekcim ara yer tmeslayt n tmaziyt, aset-nsen d aset n yismawen n tutlayt ansi i d-kkan.

Imedyaten :

Asuf	Aset	Tutlayt ansi i d-kkan
Lqenṭra	lqenṭrat	Seg taerabt

c. Addad :

- Ismawen imerđilen ibeddun s teyra, ttbinint-d fell-asen tmitar n waddad amaruz am yismawen n tmaziyt. Imerđilen-agı uyen tallya n yismawen n tmaziyt.

Imedyaten:

Imerđilen deg waddad ilelli	Imerđilen deg waddad amaruz
Ayanim	Uyanim
Abasan	Ubasan
Aqdim	Uqdim

- Ma d imerđilen ibeddun s tergalin, ur d-ttbinint ara fell-asen tmitar n waddad amaruz. Imerđilen-agı, ur kcimen ara deg tutlayt n tmaziyt.

Imedyaten :

D imerđilen kkan-d seg taerabt.

Tala n ddwa

Tala n lbir

Tala n leinser

Tala n lberquq

Tala n themmamt

➤ Awalen uddisen :

- **isem stmaziyt+areṭṭal s taerabt.**

Tala n tbelluđt “tala” d isem n tmaziyt, “tabelluđt” d awal areṭṭal si tutlayt n taerabt yekka-d seg wawal “baluť”yuley s tmerna n “t” di tazwara d “t” di tagara .

- **isem s tmaziyt+ areṭṭal s tefransist**

Md: iyzer n utranci, “iyzer” d isem s tmaziyt, atranci” d areṭṭal s tutlayt n tefransist yekka-d seg wawal (tranche)

- **Areṭṭal+Areṭṭal**

Ibir n buku → Ibir d isem areṭṭal si tutlayt n taerabt yekka-d seg wawal جُب

«buku » d awal areṭṭal si tutlayt n tefrancist , yekka-d seg wawal (beaucoup) lmaenās aṭas .

d-isem areṭṭal + isem s tmaziyt

abasan n yisulas→ abasan d isem areṭṭal si tutlayt n tefrancist yekka-d seg wamal “bassin”, isem “isulas”d isem s tmaziyt .

c-isem s tmaziyt+ areṭṭal s tefniqit

tala uyanim : ayanim d awal i d-yekkan si tefniqit seg wawal (qanim)

Tagrayt

Deg yixef-agı, nexdem tazrawt talyawit i yismawen n yiybula n waman id-nejmee: nessemres ismawen iherfiyen, d yisemawen imeftiyen d yismawen ireṭṭalen.

Di tezrawt-agı nwala-d kra n yismawen n yiybula n waman, anda i d-nufa aṭas n lexşas deg yismawen iherfiyen, d yismawen ireṭṭalen, maca awalen uddisen d wid yellan s tuget deg wammud-nney aladya assudes n usddukel n yiferdisen.

Akk isemawen, (iherfiyen, imeftiyen, ireṭṭalen) sean tawsit, addad, d umdan.

Nufa-d ismawen s tewsit unti d umalay: tuget deg-sen d isemawen n wasuf, drus I yellan n yismawen n usget, ismawen-a addad-nsen d amaruz akked waddad ilelli.

Akken dayen nufa-d kra n ismawen d ireṭṭalen ama si tutlayt n taerabt ama si tefrancist. Isemawen-agı, ireṭṭalen bdan yef sin yehricen.

Ireṭṭalen yettwasmuzyen: i yesean talya n tesnalyayt n tmaziyt md: taewint.

Ireṭṭalen ur yettwasmuzyen ara: d agi d wid yetṭfen tasnalyayt n tutlayt-nsen. Md: Ibir.

Ixef wi's sin

Tazrawt tasnamkit

Tazwart

Deg uħric-ag, ad naxx-dem tazrawt tasnamkit i yismawen nyiżbula n waman. Iswi-nnej deg tezrawt-ag, d anamek i d-mmäalen wawalen igejdanen n yisemiżbula, d wassayen isnamkiyen, d ubeddel n yinumak-nseñ, d wassay i yellan gar umawal n yiżbula n waman d yimawalen niñen, d tasleħt tasnamkit n yisemiżbula.

- Tasnamka d aħric deg tesnilsit, d tasleħt n yinumak n wawalen s umata (isem, amyg...) d wassayen i ten-yezdin.

II.1. Anamek i d-mmäalen wawalen igejdanen n yisemiżbula:

1- Lbir: azar-is (BR): Lbir / lebyur: D anu, d adeg ijemæen aman. (Dallet sb38).

Anamek-is syur imseleyuyen: d aħuc yeżzan deg lqaea, Ur lqay Ara ataş, Alma banen-d waman. Yettwabna s uzru ney s siman, aman-is ħlawit.

2- Abaraġ, azar-is (BRĞ): D adeg meqqer yejmee aman. D ssed (Haddadou sb790).

Anamek-is syur imseleyuyen: D adeg ijemæen aman n ugeffur, isaffen.

3- Abaşan azar-is (BSN): D adeg yeċčur d aman, yettili daxel n tala ney igga am umdu. (Haddadou sb 790).

Anamek-is syur imseleyuyen: D asariġ yebna, jemæen deg-s aman.

4- Acerçur azar-is (CRD): D adeg elayen, ttcerçuren seg-s waman. (Dallet sb102).

Anamek-is syur imseleyuyen: D amkan ideg ttcerçuren waman.

5- Ahemmam azar-is (HM): D adeg iqarben yer wasif, ttazalen deg-s waman. (Dallet sb 322)

Anamek-is syur imseleyuyen: D adeg anda eummen, tuqtan waman.

6- Lhemmam azar-is (HM): D adeg ijemæen aman yeryan. (Dallet sb 322)

Anamek-is syur imseleyuyen: Aman-is ryan lhan i usucef d uhemmem.

7-Agelmim azar-is (GLM): Agelmim, igelmimen, d amekkan anda id tnejmaen waman (Dallet sb 257).

Anamek-is syur imseleyuyen: D amekkan anda igelman waman ney id tnejmaen waman, rekkden di lqaea.

8-Tala azar-is (L): Tala, tiliwa: D adeg llan deg-s waman. (Dallet sb 44).

Anamek-is syur imseleyuyen: D leinser yebna i ujmae n waman, s umata lhan i tissit.

9-Tamda azar-is (MD): Tamda: timedwa: d adeg ttnejmaen deg-swaman. (Dallet sb486).

Anamek-is syur imseleyuyen: D adeg d tama n wasif, iżax, yejmee aman.

10-Amdun ażar-is (MD): Amdun; imdunen: d adeg ttnejmaen deg-s waman. (Dallet sb487).

Anamek-is syur imseleyuyen: D adeg rekken deg-s waman.

11-Iyzer azar-is (VZR): Iyzer, iyezran: d adeg anda leħħun deg-s waman.(Dallet sb636).

Anamek-is sýur imseløyen: S umata, d adeg yessekser leħħun deg-s waman.

12-Targa azar-is (RG):Targa: tiregwa: d adeg iż-żejja, leħħun deg-swaman. (Dallet sb712).

Anamek-is sýur imseløyen: S umata, targa tettili-d mi ara yewwet ugeffur s waṭas dya

ad yenjer deg wakal, ney d amdan i tt-ineğren akken ad yesselħu aman anada i as-yehwa.

13-Asif azar-is (SF): Asif, isaffen: d adeg meqquer, ttazalen deg-s waman.D lwad.

(Dallet sb759).

Anamek-is sýur imseløyen:S umata d aman n wudrar i d-yettefyen yer din.

14-Asariġ azar-is (SRĞ): Asariġ, isuraġ, isariġen: d adeg n waman.(Dallet sb792).

Anamek-is sýur imseløyen:D abasan ttilin de-s waman iseħeu tasadalt, d tabernint.

15-Leinser azar-is (ENSR):Leinser: leewaner: d adeg ttefyen-d seg-s waman.Aman-is lhan i tissit.(Dallet sb993).

Anamek-is sýur imseløyen: D adeg tardqen seg-s waman.

16-Taewint azar-is (EWN):Taewint, tiewinin: d adeg n waman.(Dallet sb1009).

Anamek-is sýur imseløyen: D leinser amecṭuh.

Azar n yisem	Ismiybula	Anamek-is deg yisegzawalen	Anamek-is sýur imseløyen
BR	Lbir	Lbir, lebyur: D anu, d adeg ijemxeen aman. (Dallet sb38).	D ajettucl yeyzan deg lqaea, ur lqay ara ataş, alma vavned waman. Yetwabna s użru ney siman, aman-is ħlawit.
BRĞ	Abaraġ	D adeg meqquer yejmee aman. D ssed (Haddadou sb790).	D adeg ijemxeen aman n ugeffur, isaffen...
BŞN	Abaşan	D adeg yeċčur d aman, yettili daxel n tala. (Haddadou sb 790).	D asariġ yebna, jemxeen deg-s aman.
CR	Acerċur	D adeg elayen, ttceṛċuṛen seg-s waman. (Dallet sb102).	D amkan ideg ttceṛċuṛen waman.

HM	Ahemmam Lhemam	D adeg iqarben yer wasif, ttazalen deg-s waman. D adegijemæen aman yeryan. (Dallet sb 322).	D adeg anda εummen, tuqten waman. Aman-is ryan lhan i usucef d uhemmem.
GLM	Agelmim	Agelmim,igelmimen, d amekkan anda id tnejmaæen waman (Dallet sb 257)	D amekkan anda igelmen waman ney id tnejmaæen waman,rekkden di lqaæa
L	Tala	Tala, tiliwa: D adeg llan deg-s waman. (Dallet sb 44)	D leinser yebna i ujmaæ n waman,sumata lhan i tissit.
MD	Tamda	Tamda: timedwa: d adeg ttnejmaæen deg-swaman . (Dallet sb486).	D adeg d tama n wasif,iyaz,yejmeæ aman.
MD	Amdun	Amdun; imdunen: d adeg ttnejmaæen deg-s waman. (Dallet sb487).	D adeg rekden deg-s waman.
VZR	Iyzer	Iyzer, iyezran: d adeg anda leħħun deg-s waman. (Dallet sb636).	S umata, d adeg yessekser leħħun deg-s waman.
RG	Targa	Targa: tiregwa: d adeg iżaq, leħħun deg-s waman. (Dallet sb712).	S umata, targa tettilli-d mi ara yewwet ugeffur s waṭas dya ad yenjer deg wakal, ney d amdan i ttineğġren akken ad yesselħu aman anada i as-yehwa.
SF	Asif	Asif: isaffen: d adeg meqqer, ttazalen deg-s waman.D lwad.(Dallet sb759).	S umata d aman n wudrar i d-yettefġen yer din.
SRĞ	Asariġ	Asariġ: isuraġġ; isariġen: d adeg n waman. (Dallet sb792).	D abasan ttilin deg-s waman iseċċeu tasadalt,d tabernint.

ENSR	Leinser	Leinser: leewanşer: d adeg ttefyen-d seg-s waman.Aman-is lhan i tissit. (Dallet sb993).	D adeg tardqen seg-s waman.
EWN	Taewint	Taewint, tiéwinin: d adeg n waman. (Dallet sb1009).	D leinser amectuh.

II.2. Assayen isnamkiyen:

Deg wassayen isnamkiyen,ad naf snat n tewsatin:

- 1-Assayen n umyellel d umnekcam.
- 2-Assayen n tkenwa akked tenmegla.

II.2.1.Assayen n umyellel d umnekcam :

- Amettwawi d umaway: D assay i yellan gar sin n wawalen, yiwen yeskan-d alric wayed yeskan-d taggayt.

Imedyaten :

Amettwawi	Amaway
Asif ugrgur Asif usaka Asif n wucaban Asif udiban	Asif d taggayt n yiferdisen n yisaffen-agı.
Iyzer n waric Iyzer n wat amruc Iyzer ameqqran Iyzer n teyzut	Iyzer d taggayt n yiferdisen n yiyezran-agı.
Tala n At Xaled Tala n tebarrar Tala n ugni Tala n yisulas	Tala d taggayt n yiferdisen n tliwa-agı.
Taewint n tyanimt Taewint n tijunant Taewint n tala umaday Taewint n yizeggaren	Taewint d taggayt n yiferdisen n teewinin-agı.

II.2.2. Assayen n tkenwa d tenmegla d tgetnamka :

a. Takenwa :

D sin n wawalen ney ugar, mqaraben, ney səan yiwen n unamek.

Imedyaten :

Amdun n tmazirt → leinser n tebhirt n weqwir. (Tamazirt = tibhirt).

Leinser n udya → Amdun n üzru. (Adya = azru).

Tala → taewint.

b. Tanmegla :

D sin n wawalen ney ugar i yemgaraden deg unamek.

Imedyaten:

Agelmim ameqqran ≠ agelmim amezyan.

Tala n ufella ≠ tala n wadda.

Amdun umalu ≠ tala ucerqi.

c. Tagetnamka :

D yiwen n wawal s yiwt n talya i yezmren ad yesəu atas n yinumak, inumak-a səan assay asnamkan gar-asen.

Imedyaten:

Isem	Inumak i yesəa
Iyil	D isem n wadeg elayen. D afus n umdan. D lgehed ney d afud.
Ayanim	D anaw n useyar D tafeffa n umdan
Tizi n lhed	D ass aneggaru di ddurt. D tilisa.

Tamawt:

Agetnamek: yezmer ad ibeddel unamek-is si lweqt yer wayed, aya-agı yettili s umerwes d uneflisem.

II.3. Abeddel n yinumak n yismiybula:

Abeddel-agı yesea sin n leşnaf:

- Abeddel n yinumak s umerwes.
- Abeddel n yinumak s uneflisem.

II.3.1. Abeddel n unamek s umerwes:

Amerwes d abrid n usnulfu n wawalen, yettili-d mi ara nsemmi i tyawsı s yisem n tyawsı niđen i as-yettemcabin.¹

➤ **Imedyaten:**

Isem	Anamek yersen yef umerwes
Tala n yiqemmac	D adeg iga am uqemmuc, ttefyen-d seg-s waman.
Tala n ujeebub	Tala-agı tga am ujeebub, ttefyen-d seg-s waman.

II.3.2. Abeddel n unamek s uneflisem:

Aneflisem d abrid n usnulfu n wawalen, yettili-d mi ara nsemmi i tyawsı s yisem n tyawsı niđen ara yilin tqereb-itt.

Imedyaten:

Isem	Anamek yersen yef uneflisem
Iyzer n የrend	Acku amekkan-nni yeččur d isekla n የrend.
Taewint n yizeggaren	Acku seg-s itessen yezgaren.
Asif n ttlata	Acku zik din yella suqq, ttesewiqen-d yemsewqen deg wass n ttlata.
tamda n waman iberkanen	Acku berrik-it waman-is
Targa n waman imeryanen	Acku merriy-it waman-is
Taewint n tyanimt	Acku tella tyanit ዝer rrif-is

¹Lehmane, A et Berhet,M. ., *Introduction à la lexicologie, sémantique et morphologie*, éd. Nathan,2000. P 79.

II.4. Isental uyur yeccud umawal n yiybula n waman:

Amawal n yiybula n waman i d-negrew, yesea assay d waṭas n yimawalen niđen gar-asen:

II.4.1. Assay akked yismawen n twacult:

Deg wammud nesea atas n yisemaman ittusemman s yisemawen n twacult.

Imedyaten:

Amdun n At Ibrahim

Amdun n At Uzliw

Lbir n Yimažiten

Lbir n At Mesbah

Leinser Musawi

Leinser Isadawiten

II.4.2. Assay n yisewen n umdan

Tuget n yisemaweni yellan deg wammud, ttuseman s yisem-awen n umdan.

1. Imedyaten s yisem n urgaz

Leinšern Lħusin

Lbir n Ali n Aemer u Remđan

Lbir n lhaġ n Aemer Muḥ

2. Imedyaten s yisem n tmettut

Tamduct n Crifa

3. Imdyaten s yisem n tselqebt n umdan

Lbir n Grapil

Lbir n Hmed Aruji

Lbir n Buku

II.4.3. Assay akked yimyan d yisekla:

Degwammud nesea atas n yisemawen icudden yer yisekla d yiyan.

Imedyaten:

Tala n tektunya.

Iyzer udekkar.

Iyzer n ḥrend.

II.4.4.Assay akked waman:

Assay icuden yer waman, maci dayen yetuqten deg wammud.

Imedyaten:

Tala n yiżżeġ

Tala n umdun

Tala n taliwin

II.4.5.Assay akked talya:

Imedyaten:

Talaujeebub.

Tala iqemmac

Agelmim mezziyen.

Agelmim meqqren

II.4.6.Assay akked tmezduyt:

Imedyaten:

Tala n wiħinun

Tala n tansawt

Tala n tbarar

II.4.7.Assay akked trakalt:

Imedyaten:

Tala ucerqi.

Iyzer n tesga umalu.

Asif n umalu.

II.4.8.Assay akked ddin:

Imedyaten:

Iyzer n Lhaġ Belqasem

Tala n sidi ċeggad

Tala n ḥtelba

Tala n lhaġ

II.4.9. Assay akked yiyeṛsiwen:

Deg wamud-ney nufa-d aṭas n yisemawen, ittuseman s yisem n uyersiw.

Imedyaten:

Tala n tyetten .

Tala n yiddawen.

Leinser n yizgaren.

Targa n yiyyal.

Amdun n yilef.

II.4.10. Assay akked umezrui:

Imedyaten:

Tala n urumi.

Tamda n lqayed.

Tamawt: llan kra n yismawen deg wammud ur d-nufi ara anamek-nsen, yef waya ur nezri ara sani cudden.

II.4.11. Assay akked lbenna:

Imedyaten

Targa n waman imeryanen.

Tala n wudi.

Tala n ḥelwana.

II.4.12. assay akked wunuż:

Imedyaten:

Targa n waman iberkanen

Amdun n yiċil zeggayen

Iyzer n usyax mzegzew.

II.4.13. assay akked d tezmert

Tala n dwa.

Tala n tmejit.

Tahemmamt ujeġgiż.

II.4.14. assay akked üzru

Iyzer n üzru imcerg

Tiye Amdun n üzru

Taewint n tala n udýay

II.5.Tasleđt tasnamkit n yismiybula:

Deg uħric-a, nga tazrawt tasnamkit i kra n yismiybula s uglam-nsen, anamek i ay-id-Fkan yimselüyüen, d win i nufa deg yisegzawalen, syin akin, nga aserwes gar-asen.

Taddart n tala n teyrast

Agelmim ameqqran:



Aglam n wadeg: Yella deg umekkan qqaren-as aman iberkanen, yebeed yef yimezday n taddart, meqqer, ur yeżzi ara atas, aman-is d iberkanen.

Imselyuyen: Qqaren-as agelmim ameqqran, acku deg umekkan-nni llan sin n yigelmimen, akken ad semgirden gar-asen, yiwen meqqer yef wayed, wagi semman-as agelmim ameqqran, wayed agelmim amezyan.

Asegzawal: Ameqqran (d arbib) imeqqranen, d ayen meqqren .Dallet sb 510, azar-is MQRN.

Aserwes: Isemiybula-a yesea yiwen n unamek ama d ayen nwala s wallen ama d ayen i d-nnan yimselüyüen d wayen nufa deg yisegzawalen.

Agelmim amezyan:



Aglam n wadeg: D agelmim amecṭuh, i yellan deg waman iberkanen, yezga yesea aman am unebdu am tegrest, yeymej cwiż yef lqaea d amecṭuh, aman-is d iberkanen.

Imselyuyen: D agelmim amezyan i yellan deg yiwen umekkan akked ugelmim ameqqran, akken ad semgirden gar-asen wagi semman-as amezyan acku mezzi yef ugelmim-nni nniżen i wumi semman ameqqran.

Asegzawal: Semżi, amezyan d ayen meċtuhen.(Dallet sb31), azar-is MŻYN.

Aserwes: Isemiybula-a yesea yiwen n unamek ama d ayen nwala s wallen ama d ayen i d-nnan yimselüyüen d wayen nufa deg usegzawal.

Iyzer n የrend



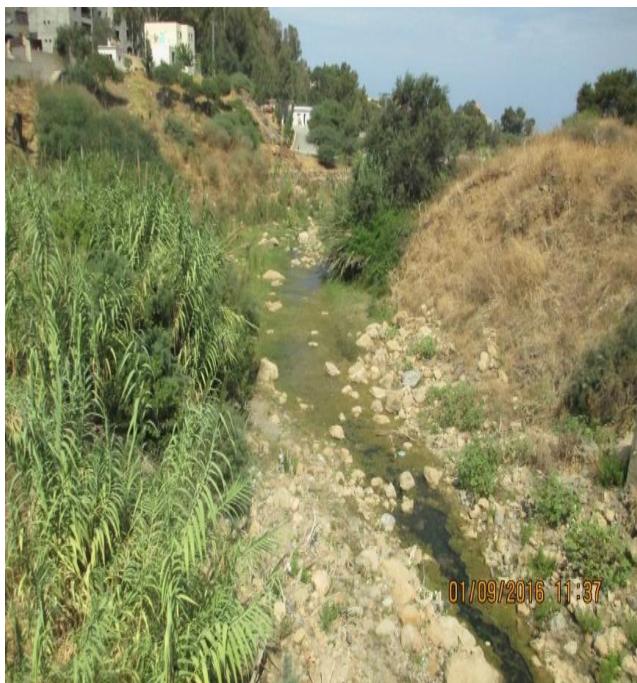
Aglam n wadeg: D iyzer yezzifen, i yellan deg umekkan i wumi qqaren iyzer n የrend, yezga yesea aman am unebdu am tegrest, iedad gar yisekla n የrend.

Imselyuyen: Qqaren-as የrend acku amekkan-nni yeččur d isekla n የrend.

Asegzawal: የrend, d aseklu n የrend (Dallet sb 729), azar-is RND.

Aserwes: Isemiybula-a yesea yiwen n unamek, ama d ayen nwala s wallen, ama d ayen i d-nnan yimselyuyen, d wayen nufa deg usegzawal.

Iyzer n uyeggad



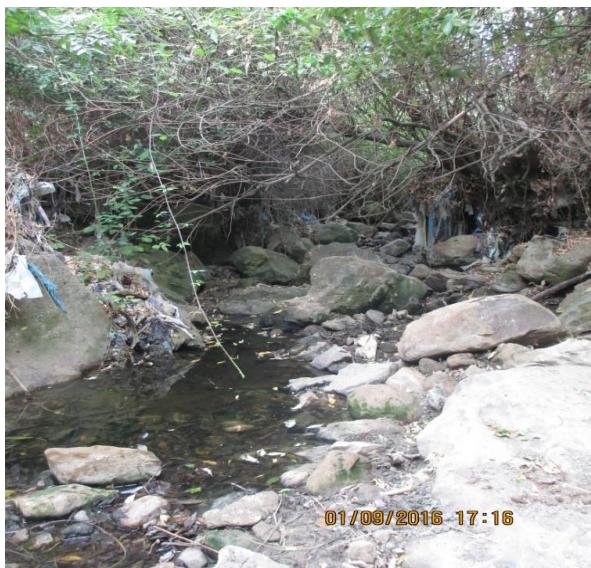
Aglam n wadeg: D iyzer yeqreb yef yimezday n taddart, yezga yesea aman am unebdu am tegrest.

Imselyuyen: Qqaren-as ayeggad acku tella din tqenħert iwumi qqaren ayeggad, mi tcud sin iereqyab, ney tecrek akken ad ten-tsufey yer yiwen n ubrid,

Asegzawal: Ayeggad , acidi (Dallet sb 606), azar-is VGD.

Aserwes: Isemiybula-a yesea yiwen n unamek ama d ayen nwala s wallen, ama d ayen i d-nnan yimselyuyen, d wayen nufa deg usegzawal.

Leinser



Aglamn wadeg: D leinser d amecṭuh, iyellan nnig ubrid, yezga yesea aman, ur lhin ara i tissit, yella gar isekla.

Imselyuyen: Qqaren-as Kan leinser ur d-as-fkin ara isem.

Asegzawal: Leinser, leewanṣer d adeg tteflalin-d deg-s waman (Dallet sb 993), ażar-is ENSR..

Aserwes: Isem iybula-a yesea yiwen n unamek ama d ayen nwala s wallen ama d ayen i d-nnan yimselyuyen d wayen nufa deg usegzawal.

Leinser n tebhirt n uqwir



Aglam n wadeg: Tella deg umekkan n tebhirt n uqwir, d leinser d amecṭuh, idwwer-as leħċic, yezga yesea aman, am unebdu am tegrest, yella di tebhirt teččur d tizegzewt.

Imselyuyen: Tibħirt n uqwir acku leinser-agħi yella deg tebhirt, tibħirt-nni xedmen deg-s iqwiren.

Asegzawal: Tibħirt, d tajnant, d tibħirt. (Dallet sb 17) ażar-is BHR.

Aqwir: D tibħirt tamecṭuh tezzun deg-s lexedra. Dallet sb 688, ażar-is QWR.

Aserwes: Issemiybula yesea yiwen unamek ama d wayen i d-nnan imseluyen d wayen yellā deg usegzawal, akked wayen walant wallen.

Iyzer n udekkar



Aglam n wadeg: Deg umekkan isem-is iyzer udekkar d iyzer ieeddan gar tnuqlin udekkar, yetuqet din udekkar, yezga yesea aman am unebdu am di tegrest.

Imsulyuyen: Qqaren-as adekkar, acku din yetuqet atas udekkar.

Asegzawal: Adekkar, tadekkart, tidekkarin,d taneqlet mazal ur tettulqem ara Dallet 138, azar-is DKR.

Aserwes: Isemitibula yesea yiwen unamek ama d wayen i d-nnan imselyuyen d wayen yellan deg usegzawal, akked wayen walant wallen.

Taewint n tyanimt



Aglam n wadeg: Tella deg umekkan n yiger uzembil d taewint tamectuht, yer tama-s temyid tyanimt, tebeed yef yimezday n taddart, deg unebdu ur tesei aras atas aman.

Imsulyuyen: Qqaren-as taewint n tyanimt acku temyid tyanimt yer tama-s

Asegzawal: Tayanimt , d ayanim amectuh Dallet sb 620, azar-is ynm.

Aserwes : Isemitibula yesea yiwen unamek ama d wayen i d-nnan imselyuyen d wayen yellan deg usegzawal, akked wayen walant wallen.

Targa n yiyyal



Aglam n wadeg: D targa id- yezgan tterf n ubrid, tyum akk s yinijel,d yimyan,ur tesei ara aman.

Imsulyuyen: Zik din ikessen yeyyal.

Asegzawal: Azar VYL,ayyul, iyyal, d ayesiw Dallet sb 633, azar-is VYL.

Aserwes: Ayen i d-nnan imsulyuyen, d wayen yellan deg usegzawal d yiwen unamek, maca ur nwala ara ay-gi s wallen.

Tamda n waman iberkanen



Aglam n wadeg: D tameduct tamectuht, tebbed cwiṭ yef yimezday n taddart, tesea aman am unebdu am tegrest, aman-is di berkanen.

Imsulyuyen: Fkan-as isem-agı Acku aman-is s iberkanen.

Asgzawal: Iberkanen, taberkant, tiberkanin (d arbib), d ayen illan d aberkan Dallet sb 46, azar-is BRKN.

Aserwes.: Isemiybula-agı yseea yiwen unamek ama d ayen id d-nnan yemsulyuyen, d wayen yellan deg usegzawal, d wayen walant wallen.

Targa n waman iberkanen



Aglam n wadeg: D targa i yellan deg umekkan ibeeden yef yimezday n taddart, ur tesei ara atas n waman, aman-is d iberkanen.

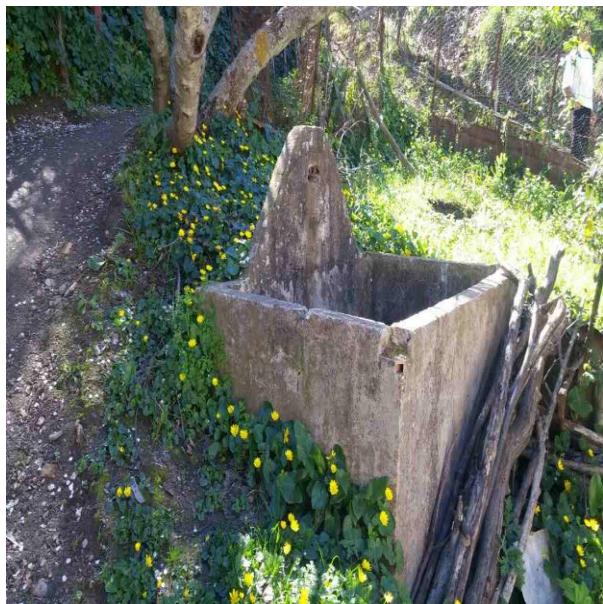
Imsulyuyen: Qqaren-as aman iberkanen acku aman-is berrik-it.

Asgzawal: Iberkanen, taberkant, tiberkanin (d arbib), d ayen illan d aberkan, Dallet sb 46, azar-is BRKN..

Aserwes: Isemitbula yesea yiwen unamek ama d ayen i d-nnan yemsulyuyen, d wayen yellan deg usegzawal, d wayen walant wallen.

At Yanni

Abasan n leyarus



Aglam n wadeg : D abasan yellan deg teqrart n teqrart, yebeed yef yimezday n taddart, amekkan-nni yeččur d leyarus.

Imsulyen: Semman-as leyarus acku deg umekkan-nni yeččur d leyarus.

Asegzawal: Leyarus, leyarusat, d imyi n useklu azar yrs Dallet sb 627, azar-is VRS.

Aserwes: Isemitbula-agt yesea yiwen unamek ama d ayen i d-nnan yimsulyuyen d wayen ilan deg usegzawal, d wayen walant wallen.

Iyzer umalu



Aglam n wadeg: D amdun yellan deg umekkan semmed lhal yeqreb yef yimezday n taddart, aman-is lhan itissit,

Imsulyuyen: Fkan-s isem-agи cku yusa-d deg umekkan n umalu n taddart, amekkan-nni d asemmad Ur t-yetthaz ara yittij.

Asegzawal: D tama anda iyerreb yittij Dallet sb 49, azar-is ML.

Aserwes: Isemiybula-agи yesea yiwen unamek ama d ayen i d-nnan yimselyuyen d wayen nufa deg usegzawal, d wayen walat wallen.

Tala n yimkerden



Aglam n wadeg: D tala i yebeeden yef yimezday n taddart n wat Larebea, tesea sin n yiberdan, tzemred ad d-eeddi seg wat Larebea, tzemred ad d-eeddi seg wat Laхsen, d tala ur nfuk ara s lebni, ulin-as sin lešwar, tesea snat n teberninin.

Imsulyuyen: Qqaren-as n yimkerden, acku zik imkerden yal mi ara d-akren kra, din i tettfariqen, acku tedreg yef yimezday n taddart.

Asedzawal: Amekred, imkerden, azar KRD Dallet sb 86, azar-is KRD.

Aserwes: Imselyuyen d usegzawal, d yiwen unamek maca Ur walat ara waya wallen.

Aman imeryanen



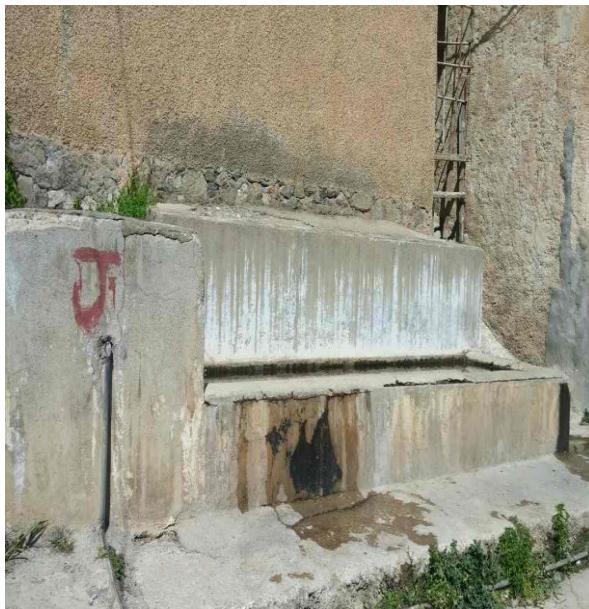
Aglam n wadeg: D targa yellan deg taddart n tegzirt tebeed yef yimezday n taddart, ur tesei ara aman.

Imsulyuyen: Qqaren-as a aman imeryanen, acku aman-is merriy-it atas.

Asegzawal: Mariy d zyada n lmelh. Dallet sb 517,azar-is MRVN.

Aserwes: Isemiybula-agı yseea yiwen unamek Ayen i d-nnan imsulyuyen d yiwen yellan deg usegzawal d yiwen unamek akked ayen walant wallen.

Tala usekfel



Aglam n wadeg: D abasan deg umekkan n usqif n lberg d ayla n taddart, d abasan yebna yef lqaea yezga yeččur d aman, yella tama n usekfel n taddart

Imsulyuyen: Fkan-as isem-agı cku akalis d ayla n taddart dya din i d- ttawin wat taddart tursad-nsen.

Asegzawal: Sekfel, asekfel, yessekfal ney ad tyized, ad tsekfled attuc, di lhağa .(Dallet sb397, azar-is SKFL..

Aserwes : Ayen nwala d wayen i d-nnan imsulyuyen d yiwen n unamek, maca asegzawal yemxalaf deg unamek.

Tala n tyeṭṭen



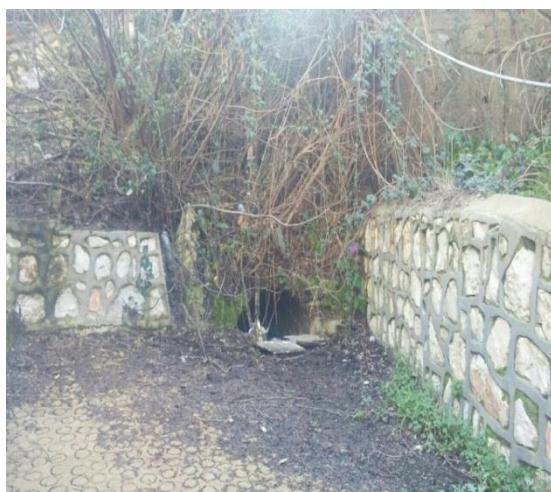
Aglam n wadeg: D tala id-yezgan deg umekkan, qqaren-as agdir amraḥ d ameqqran ur yebeid ara atas 耶f yimezday n taddart ,tebna tesea abasan, din yella leħcic atas.

Imsulyuyen: Qqaren-as tala n tyeṭṭen acku yella leħcic din iħemlen atas tyeṭṭen dya din kan ikessent.

Asegzawal: Tayadż aset tiy়েটেn .Dallet sb 630, azar-is VTN.

Aserwes : Ayen i d-nnan imselyuyen d wayen yellan deg usegzawal d yiwen n unamek, maca maci d ayen walant wallen.

Tala n ugni



Aglam n wadeg: Ditaddart n At Laħsen,tebna aken ilaq tettwafraq yef sin aman-is lhan i tissit.

Imselyuyen: Qqaren-as akka Acku amekkan-nni d agni, d taqaet yeqeed.

Asegzawal: Agni, aset igennan, d taqaet Dallet sb353, azar-is GN.

Aserwes: Ayen i d-nnan imselyuyen, d wayen yellan deg usegzawal d yiwen unamek, maca ur walant ara wallen.

Abasan n lqayed



Aglam n wadeg: Deg wat Laħsen, d abasan yesea aman ma d tura ulac, yella daw ubrid, deg umekkan d lxali.

Imsulyuyen: Qqaren-as abasan n lqayed acku zik din i-ikes ugellid, aserdun-is.

Asegzawal: Lqayed, d win iselħayen ney d imdebber yef yixeddamen Dallet sb 689,azar-is LQYD.

Aserwes: Ayen i d-nnan imselyuyen, d wayen ilan deg usegzawal d yiwen

Acercur



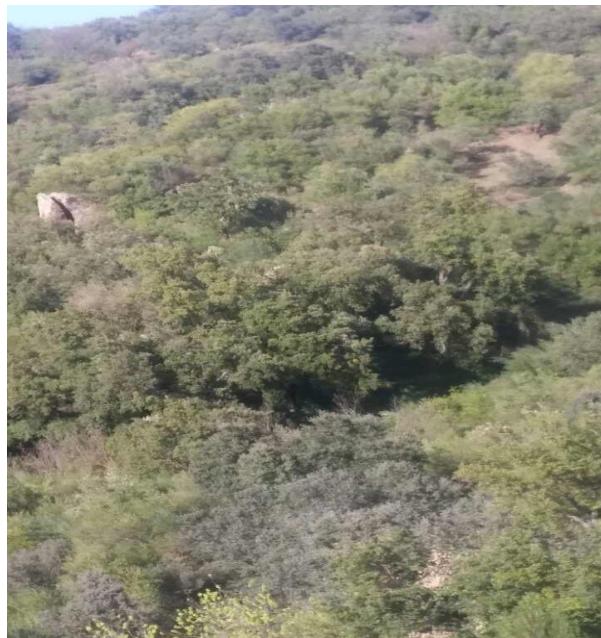
Aglam n wadeg: D amekkan elayen, qlin-d seg-s waman am unebdu am cetwa, yebeed yef yimezday n taddart.

Imselyuyen: Qqaren-as akka acku aman-nni d acercur i d tt-cercuren, sufella dukessar.

Asegzawal : D adeg elayen ttcercuren deg-s waman, Dallet sb 102, azar-is CR.

Aserwes: Ayen id d-nnan yimsulyuyen, d wayen ilan deg usegzawal d yiwen unamk, maca maci d ayen walant wallen.

Iyzer n uzru imcereg



Aglam n wadeg : D iyzer meqqren yezga leħun deg-s waman ,yella din uzru d ameqqran icerreg yef sin.

Imselyuyen: Acku yella din yiwen n uzru d ameqqran icerregyef sin.

Asegzawal: Azru d adyay ameqqran Dallet sb 107 ażar, ZR.
Imcerregttemcarragen, amcerreg d tiġersi sb ażar CRG

Aserwes: Isemitibula-aghi yesea yiwen unamek, ama d ayen i d-nnan yemselyuyen,ama d ayen yellan deg usegzawal, d wayen walant wallen.

Taddart n Wihinun

Tala n akin



Aglam n wadeg: : D tala yellan deg umekkan uđiban i yellan d talast gar wat wanec d Wihinun,,aman-is lhan atas,d tacercurt-kan i d-iżillin yer ciṭ n utuc d amectuh.

Imsulyuyen: D tala i d- yezgan akin i taddart n wihinun,d talast ger wat wanec.

Aegzawal: Akin,d ađfir amekan, yemmal-d ayen ibeeden,(sya yer dadi) Dallet sb 108. Aazar-is KN.

Aserwes: Isemitibula-aghi yesea yiwen unamek ama d ayen i d-nnan yemselyuyen d wayen yellan deg usegzawal d wayen walant wallen.

Tala ucerqi



Aglam n wadeg :: Tella di Wihinun, deg umekkan n Sidi Eeggad teqreb yer yimezday n taddart, aman-is ur lhin ara i tisit, amekkan-nni yeččur d isekla, d amekkan yehman aṭas acku amekkan-nni d asammer.

Imsulyuyen: Acku tala-agı tella di cerq n taddart, amekkan-nni akken kan ad yecreq yiṭṭij ad yawed yer din.

Asegzawal: Acerqi d amekkan anda icerreyiṭij. (Dallet sb 111. Azar-is CRQ).

Aserwes: Isemitbula-agı yesea yiwen unamek ama d yen i d-nnan imselügen d wayen yellan deg usegzawal d yiwen unamek d wayen walant wallen.

Tayiwant n At Zmznzer

Taddart n At Aenan

Lbir n Wadda



Aglam n wadeg: Yella di taddart n At Aenan tusa-d ddaw ubrid n taddar, yebeed cwiṭ yef yimezday n taddart, amekkan-nni yeččur d isekla d yimyan

Imsulyuyen: Qqaren-as akka acku yella ddaw ubrid n taddart wadda, ddaw n tala ufella

Asegzawal : Wadda : ddaw, ikessar. (Dallet sb 850). Azar-is D.

Aserwes : Isemitbula-a yesea yiwen unamek ama d ayen nwala, ama d ayen i d-yenna imselügen ama d ayen nufa deg usegzawal.

Larbea n AtYiraten

Taddart n ugemmun

Tala n tbelluđt:



Aglam n wadeg: Tezga-d deg unekcum n taddart, gar yixxamen, tebna s siman ,tesea tibernin akked ucercur.

Imselyuyen: Tezga-d deg usammer, aman-is lhan i tissit , acercur-nni yequr tura zik ala, tella deg umdiq-nni zik ljedra n ubelluđ dya tettef isem-agı.

Asegzawal: tabelluđt: D abelluđ amectuh (Dallet 23 azar-is BLDT).

Aserwes: Isemiybula yesea yiwen unamek, ama d ayen i d-nnan imseluyuen ama d ayen i d-fkan deg isegzawalen maca maci d ayen walant walen.

Taddart n lejnan:

Tala n lejnan



Aglam n wadeg: Tala-atettef isem n teqrart i deg tella “lejnan”, tusad ddaw ubrid , tettwabna s simn tes3a snat n tbeninin, akked yiwen ucercur nig sent.

Imselyuyen: Tala n lejnan tussa-d berra n ssur n Fort National, uqbel ad yettwabnu wakal i deg i tella , yella d amekkan n tibhirin n irumyen, aman-is lhan i tissit.

Asegzawal: Ledjan: d tibhirt (Dallet sb 372) Azar-is JN.

Aserwes: Isemiybula yesea yiwen n unamek, ama d ayen d-fkan yimselyuyen; d win i nufa deg yisegzawalen, maca tibhirin-gi utent-nufa Ara imi deg akal atas n tnezduyin i yellan.

Taddart n At Et̄teli:

Tala n tewrirt:



Aglam n wadeg: Tezga-d tama n yixxamen n teqrart i wumi qqaren tala n tewrirt, taxxamt-is tebna s siman tqubel taddart n tawrirt muqrان, aman-is d tacercurt.

Imselyuyen: Fkan-as isem n tala n tewrirt acku tqubel taddart n tawrirt; aman-is gehden ladgha di cetwa , lhan i tissit.

Asegzawal: Tawrirt: d adar (coline) (Dallet sb 872)azar-is WR.

Aserwes: Isemitbula yesea yiwen unamek,acku tala-agи anida i d-tezga tewea yer taddart n tewrirt.

Tala n lberquq:



Aglam n wadeg: tezgad seddaw n ubrid yettawin yer taxuxt, tettwabna s uzru d talayt, yettwabna zdat-s usarij s siman, llant tjur n lberquq, aman-is lehund deg ijabuben.

Imselyuyen: Fkan-as isem-agи n lberquq yef isekla n lberquq i nettaf s wa tas deg umdiq agi, aman-is tuquten di cewtwa ma deg ubebdu tettyar.

Asegzwal: d lfakya (Dallet sb49).azar-is BRQ.

Aserwes: ismiybula yesea yiwen n unamek; ama d ayen i nwala s wallen, ama d anamek i d-fkan yimselyuyen d win i nufa deg yisegzawalen.

Lbir n At Hmed:



Aglam n wadeg: yusad di tfeka yettwafargen , yettwabna uzu d talaxt , lqay azal n 15 n lmitrat ,

Imselyuyen: yusad di tefrka n yiwt n twacult i wumi qqaren At hmed , lqay , amanis seqdacenten i tebhirin.

Asegzawal: Hmed: d isem amazlay. (Dallet sb 1028.azar-is HMD.

Aserwes: imseybula yesea yiwen unamek ama d ayen i d-nan imseluyuen ama d ayen i d-fkan deg yisegzawelen, maca yella umgired deg wayen walant wallen.

Taddart n Tewrirt Meqrān

Asif n berkmuc



Aglam n wadeg: D asif ameqqrān yezgad deg yiżżeġ n taddart n tawrīrt meqqrān i tsemlal yiwt n tqentert I yettwabnan s uzru , nufat yehmel

Imselyuyen: D asif meqqren, deg umdq agi I d yesmliliyen imezday n snat n tewririn, deg-s dya tewbna texxamt i wesgunfu, yef wakken I d qqaren zik , berkemuc yusad tebrek n umcic i ttwalin zman dina

Asegzawal: D isem n wasif i d yezgan gar At yiraten d At yanni, anida i tesemlal yiwt n tqentert , awal-agħi yesegzay-d tawwsa ittuqtan d initen . Dallet sb 50 azar-is BRKMC.

Aserwes: Iseimiybula ur d-fkin ara yiwen n unamek acku segzan-d kanadeg i deg i d-yezga.

Taddart n At Fraḥ:**Tiyżert n Hsen:**

Aglam n wadeg: Dtarga tameqrant , teħmel atas , tezgad di lexla

Imselyuyen: D targa tameqqrant , tefraq gar snat n lexlawi , themmel di cetwa , tettyar deg unebdu , seman-as aka ȝef bab n wakal wumi qqaren eħsen

Asegzawal: eħsen: d isem amazlay. Dallet sb 1029 ażar-is FRH.

Aserwes: Isemitbula yesċaa yiwen unamek, ama d ayen i d-nan imseluyuen ama d ayen nufa deg yisegzawalen acku yemgarad deg wayen walant wallen.

Taddart n Aerus**Lbir n ugemmum**

Aglam n wadeg: D lbir yettwabna s uzru , ulac degs aman ; yezgad di lexla

Imselyuyen: D lbir yettwabna s uzru , yeqqur ulac deg-s aman , yaemeq mlih yer daxel; yezga-d deg yiwen n lexla i wumi qqaren agemmum.

Asegzawal: D anejmuen tyawsilwin. Dallet sb 261, ażar-is GMN.

Aserwes: Isemitbula yesċaa yiwen unamek ama deg wayen walant wallen ama d ayen i d-fkan imseluyuen.

Taddart n wadda:

Taewint n tħulba:



Aglam n wadeg: Tezga-d dg ubrid uðar, yer tama-ines amdun; tesea tibernin s ufella d acercur

Imselyuyen: Tezga-d deg ubrid i wumi qqaren waħimed, qqaren zik d akken llan tħulba i yetteedayen deg umdiq n tala-agħi dya fkan-as isem-agħi.

Asegzawal: D anelmad n tdiyaniyin (Dallet sb 838, ażar-is TLB).

Aserwes: Ismiybula-a fkan yiwen unamek ama d ayen i d-nan yimselyuyen ama d asegzawal, maca yella umegired maci d yen walant walena, tħulba-agħi acku zik llan.

Taddart Imeinšren

Tala n ddwa



Aglamn wadeg: D tala i d-yezgan ddaw ubrid, d tala tamqrant tefraq yef sin anida i d tagħmen d wandai siriden icetid.

Imselyuyen: Tala -agi aman-is d dwa acku tesseħluy agrud amectuh iċettien deg tikli.

Asegzawal: Ddwa: d dwa , d ayen yesseħluyen atħan, Dallet sb 161, ażar-is DW.

Aserwes: Isemitbula yesea yiwen n unamek, ama d ayen i nwala s wallen, ama d anamek i d-fkan yimselyuyen, ama d win i nufa ddeg yisegzawalen.

Taddart n At Aegaca:

Tala timæmert



Aglam n wadeg: D tala i d- yezgan yef aman-is lhan I tisit .

Imselyuyen: d tala anida ttagman aṭas n yimdanen acku teqrev, aman-is d isemaden, fkan-as isem-nni yef umkan i deg i d-tezga.

Asegzawal: D yerbaz i deg qqaren leqrar Dallet sb 991, azar-is MERT.

Aserwes: Isemitibula yesea yiwen unamek ama d ayen i nwala s wallen ama d anamek i fkan imseluyuen, maca yemxlaf unamek i d nufa deg usegzawal.

Taddart n At Mraw:

Iyzer n tassift



Aglam n wadeg: Yezga-d gar yixxamen , llan deg-s waman, yella gar isekla, yella wasif amectuh

Imselyuyen: Yezga-d gar taddart n At mraw d taddart n meqlae; fkan-as isem-aghi acku anida I d-yezga yella wasif amectuh.

Asegzawal: Tassift:d asif amectuh (Dallet sb 759). Azar-isSF

Aserwes: Isemitibula yesea yiwen unamek ama d ayen walant wallen, ama d ayen I d-nan imseluyuen, d wayen nufa deg yisegzawalen.

Taddart n Lmiṣer

Tala n lbir



Aglam n wadeg: Tezga-d yef ubrid ukerrus, tebna s lebni ajdid, aman-is lhani tiisit, teqreb yef yimezday n taddart.

Imsulyuyen: kkan-d waman-is si lbir deg mi i d-as-fkan isem-ag;

Asegzawal: Lbir, lebyur, anu, d adeg ijemeen amann, Dallet sb38, ażar-is BR.

Aserwes: Iseimiybula yesea yiwen unamek, ama d ayen i d-nan imseluyuen, d wayen i d-fkan isegzawalen, maca maci d ayen walant wallen.

Tagrayt

Ver tagara n tezrawt-a tasnamkit, nufa-d:

Llan aṭas n yismawen əedlen deg unamek; ama d ayen i nwala s wallen, ama d anamek i d-fkan yimselyuyen d win i nufa deg yisegzawalen, maca yella wanda i d-nufa ciṭ n umgired.

Deg wayen yeenān assaġen isnamkiyen, nufa-d assaġen n tkenwa, tanmegla d tgetnamka. Tuget n yismiybula kkan-d s ubrid n uniflisem, drus i yellan s ubrid n umerwes.

Amawal n yiċċula n waman yesea assay d waṭas n yimawalen niđen, seān assay d yimdanen d twacult, assay d yimyan d yisekla, assay d waman, assay d talya, assay d tneżduyt, assay d trakalt, assay d ddin, assay d udrar-akal, assay d yiġersiwen, assay d umezruyassay n lbenna, assay d użru, assay n tujya.

Llan kra n yisemiybula ur nufi ara isallen fell-asen, yef waya ur d-nessegzi ara anamek-nsen, akken dayen ur d-nufi ara anwa amawal ukkud seān assay.

Tagrayt tamatut

Tagrayt tamatut:

Deg unadi-agı ,nexdem,tazrawt talyawit d tesnamkit i wazal n 650 di tyiwant n At Yanni d wassun n Larebea n At Yiraten, d tyiwant n At Zmenzer d krad n tuddar di tyiwant n Tizi Uzzu (Iħesnawen,Reġawna,Wihinun), d taddart n Tala n teyrast iyellan di tyiwant n Mizrana.

Di tezrawt talyawit i nga, nufa-d d ismawen iherfiyen, d ismawen imeftiyen, d yismawen imerđilen.

Deg wayen yeenan azar n yismawen iherfiyen, bu yiwit n tergalt, bu snat n tergalin, bu krad n tergalin, bu ukuz n tergalin. ma d ismawen uddisen, neġġa-ten akken i llan; yal awal deg yisem uddis s użar-is, ur nezmir ara ad ten-nesdukel.

Deg wayen yeenan tawsit, nufa-d ismawen d untiyen, d yismawen d imalayen.

Deg wayen yeenan amdan; nufa-d ismawen d asufen, d yismawen deg usget.

Deg wayen yeenan imerdilin, ddeqs i d-nufa, yal wa anta tutlayt ansi i d-yettwardel: taerabt,tafransist,...

Di tezrawt tasnamkit, neereq ad d-nefk anamek n umur ameqqranc n yismiybula i d-negrew s ubrid n uglam , inumak i ay-d-fkan yimselyuyen d yinumak i nufa deg yisegzawalen.

Deg wayen yeenan assayen isnamkiyen, nufa-d assayen n tkenwa ,tanmegla d tgetnamka.Tuget n yismiybula kkan-d s ubrid n uniflisem, drus i yellan s ubrid n umerwes.

Amawal n yismiybula yesea assay d waṭas n yimawalen niđen: seān assay d yimdanen d twacult, assay d yimyan d yisekla,assay d waman, assay d talya d yini, assay d tmezduyt, assay d trakalt, assay d ddin, assay d yiwersiwen, assay d umezruy.

Llan kra n yismiybula ur d-nufi ara isallen fell-asen, yef wayaur d-nessegzi ara anamek-nsen, akken dayen ur d-nufi ara anwa amawal ukkud seān assay.

Di tagara n wawal,ahric n yismiybula yesea azal meqqer di tmetti, yer waya yeccud yer waṭas n yiħricen n tutlayt: tasnilsit, tasekla d tussna n tmetti. Nessaram amahil-a ad yeldi tiwwura i tezrawin ugar yef usentel-agı, imi assa yella kan di timawit, am waken nhessha timawit ur therrez ara amawal n tutlayt. Aṭas n wawalen i yuġen abrid n tatut, deg umedya: amawal n yiġbula n waman.

Ass-a yewwi-d lħal yef yimusnawen ad gen inadiyen deg uħric-a acku yella lexşaş aħas di tmurt n lezzayer ladya di temnaqt n leqbayel, im ideffir n yalisem, n yal amkan yeffer unamek ijemeen amezruj. Akked yeħfel fell-asen tatut, yal mi ara teybu tsuta ad yeybu yid-s uħric deg ugerruj id-izegren ileqrun seg yimi yer tmeżzujt ; ass-a d tira ara iħerzen ayen d-yeqqimen skud mazal wid yecfan.

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Timerna

Ammud

Ta iwant n At Zmenzer

❖ Taddart n at A ennan

Asif i arbalen: Yeffe er ugarggur, qqaren-as akka acku zik din i llan i erbalen ttsifin armel.

Asif umeju : Yeffe er ugarggur.

I zer illilan: Yusa-d Gar wat annan d bu a em, acku amekkan-nni ye ur d illili, qqaren-as illilan acku amekkan –nni ye ur d illili, ef aya iseqqaren illilan.

I zer umar: Semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni anda i edda.

I zer ya la: Semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni anda i edda.

I zer l ed amruc: Semman-as ef yisem-ag i acku i zer- agi i edda seg wakal n twacult amruc

I zer le rus: Yezga-d gar wat a nnan d wat wanec qqaren-as akka acku din tuqtent te ras.

L inser n A li n Sa id Uqqasi: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yusa-d di l ed n urgaz-ag i.

Tala n yimarri en: Tusa-d deg umekkan isem-is imarri en, qqaren-as akka acku aman-is d imer anen.



Tala n umellal : Tusa-d deg ugeni med fkan-as isem-ag i acku tettuqet tumlilt deg umekkan-ni .

Tala igelfan : Tezga-d deg igelfan .



Tala mezda : Awal agi n mezda d isem n yiwen n umdan id d-yusan seg at buhenin (i ekkuren) er wihinun akked sin n watematen-is yiwen m ammar wayed ya ya asmi i d-usan si taddart-nsen ,llan zed en di wihinun,ya ya akked m ammar karzen ma yella d imezda teceyi en-t akken ad yawi aman ,netta yufa-d aman anda iqreb l al ,mi ye mer le ewal-is ad yeqqim ad yesta fu ; mi d tameddit ass-nni i d as-faqen watmaten-is nfan-t si wihinun, iru er taddart n at annan yufa imaren yiwit n tala d a semman-as mezda .

Tala n wadda : Tusa-d deg imari en awal-ag (adda) anamek-is ukessar ; fkan-as isem-ag acku tella tala tina ddaw ubrid semman-as tala n wadda ,tina yellan nnig ubrid semman-as tala ufella.

Tala ufella : Tusa-d deg yimari en, fkan-as isem-ag acku ufella n taddart i d -tezga .

Tala Muxxa : Fkan-as isem-ag s yisem n tselqebt n yiwit n tme ut tezga di tala-ag.

Tala n umdun : Tusa-d deg wakal n twacult n li bu da semman-as amdun acku tga d amdun

Tala n Bu asem : Qqaren-as akka acku isem n bu asem d isem n yiwen urgaz, d netta i d yufan tala-ag.

tala n tmejit : Qqaren-s akka acku awal-ag (tamjit) yekka-d seg awal amjay, tujya ; fkan-as isem-ag acku tes a dwa tesejay s kra n ugrud amectu yu nen ad tawin er din ad ye lu.

Targa n yi il n udrar.

Tawit n yizeggaren: Tusa-d deg yi zer ya la semman-as s yisem-ag acku deg-s i tessen yizgaren

❖ Bu asem

Asif n u un: Fkan-as isem-agu acku amekkan-nni yes a i e unen .

I zer ujarwi : Yezga-d Gar tala ufella d wasif umejju , awal-ag i ajarwi qqaren-t mi ara tili t awsa ur teq id ara, lme na-s ta wej, ihi i zer -agi ye ewej d a semman-as ajarwi .

I er Ibu asmen: fkan-as isem-ag i acku bu asem acku deg waka nwen i yella yi er-ag i.

I er n Butlaba: Yezga-d Gar bu assem d uqenjur

Ta wit Ibu amen: Tezga-d- di Bu assem acku bu asem-ag i d isem n twacult i deg I d- yezga umekkan n ta wit-ag i, tusa-d deg wakal –nsen.

Tala n Bu a em: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku tusa-d deg wakal iwumi qqaren bu a em

Tala n wadda: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku awal -agi wadda lma na-s ukessar imi di taddart-ag i n bu assem llan imrab en llan leqbayel, asmi ifarqqen akal gar-asen xedmen tilas, sakin tedda-asen tala ni ar ubrid n wadda ef waya i d-as-semman tala n wadda .

Tala n ufella: Fkan-as isem-ag i imi i d -tusa nnig wakal-nni n yimrab en

.

Tala n taliwin: Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren taliwin, yerna a as n tliwa i yellan din d a fkan-as isem-ag i.

❖ Taddart n At Wanec

Asif l ic : Yusa-d di l ic semman-as i wasif-ni ef yisem n umekkan-nni .

Asif n bluc : yusa-d di bluc yeffa ar tmizar n At A li, yella gar wat wanec d wumaden d yi esnawen.

Asif n tala n Buqellal: Yusa-d di buqellal semam-as akka acku iqreb tala-ag i n buqellal.

Asif n ugni Qadi : Yusa-d di l ic semman-as ef yisem n umekkan-nni.

Asif n yi unen : Yusa-d di tewcict semman-as i dunen acku din llan ye unen anda ittqe iren zit ef waya i d as-semman akka.

Asif tewcict: Yusa-d ddaw l inser uxalad, awal-ag i (tawcict) imi dina uqtet jur n tewcict.

Asif tmejit: Yusa-d gar wat annan d wat wanec, semman-as timejit imi deg wat annan tella yiwit n tala din semman-as timejit acku ttdawin deg-s igerdan yu al umekkan-nni yak semman-as timejit, d a din i d-i edda wasif-ag i.

Asif ri at: Yusa-d gar wat wanec d yigelfan.

I zer Imecmel: Yusa-d di lmecmel semman-as s yisem n umekkan-nni.

I zer n Buslama: Yefraq At wanec ef sin seman-as buslama,fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n tawacult i d-iqerben er wakal-nni anda d-i edda ye zer-nni.

I zer n ways: Yusa-d gar wat wanec d yi esnawen, iffe armi yefraq gar uza ar n buhinun d yi esnawen.



Lbir Bahlul Mu : Yusa-d deg ugni qa i semman-as ef bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir Lewnas: Yusa-d di te rest, semman-as lewnas acku yezga-d deg wakal n twacult-is .



Lbir L aj Mu n A li: Yusa-d di burbi , semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir n µYidir n A li: Yusa-d di teb irin, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir L aj Qassi: Yusa-d di te rest, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir L usin le aj Mu : Yusa-d di burbi , semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir lunis Mu Arezki: Yusa-d di l ic, fkan-as isem ef bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir Mezyan Lma yuti: Yusa-d di l ic, semman-as s yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir Mu n Mu Ba erab: Yusa-d di teb irin, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir Mu ule aj wel usin: Yusa-d di te rest, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir Mu Wa mer: Yusa-d di l ic, semman-as ef bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir n Ali n Amer u Rem an: Yusa-d di tquesray, fkan-as isem-ag i ef bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir n Burbiya Rezki: Yusa-d deg ugni qa i; semman-as ef bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir n Grapil: Yusa-d di l ic; fkan-as isem ef yiwen n umdan isem-is mu arezki slaqaben-t grapil.

Lbir n med Aruji: Yusa-d di burja, fkan-as isem-ag i s yisem n tselqebt n bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir n Rezqi Lmulud: Yusa-d di l ic, fkan-as isem ef bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir n Salem Mu u Belqas: Yusa-d di teb irin, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir n Sliman n med u Seliman: Yusa-d di burja, fkan-as isem ef bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir Salem u Mu : Yusa-d deg uselhu, fkan-as isem ef bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir Sal i Said: Yella di tewcict, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir tarqab: Yella di bluc, semman-as s yisem n umekan-nni.

Lbir u Merri: Yusa-d di te rest, semman-as umerri acku bab n wakal-nni sawlen-as umerri.

Lebir Le aj Namar Mu : Yusa-d deg uselhu, fkan-as isem ef bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir L aj: Yusa-d di bellil, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Lbir n taddart: Yusa-d di tzemmurt a mer, zik ala wina Kan i yellan di taddart carken-t akk gar -asen d a qqaren-as lbir n taddart.



L in er Icalamen: Yusa-d di tetna tfa n taddart; fkan-as isem-agii imi t- uzan yakk wat taddart ur-s, semman-as icalamen d awal are al si ta rabt (cumila).

L incer Musawi: Yusa-d deg ugni qa i, yusa-d deg wakal n twacult musawi ef waya i d as-semman 1 inser musawi.

L incer n A mer: Yusa-d di 1 ic, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L incer n bel arbi: Yusa-d di 1 ic, semman-as ef yisem n twacult n bel arbi imi d nutni i yes an akal din.

L inser Iburasen: Yusa-d di tactiwin, semman-as ef twacult n buras, imi din i s an akal d a yettunefk-as yisem-agii 1 inser iburasen.

L inser Isadawiten: Yusa-d deg ugni qa i; semman-as ef bab n wakal n tewacult sadawi.

L inser L aj Yidir Yusa-d di tsemellal; semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L inser L usin: Yusa-d di tewcict; semman-as s yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L inser Mu tasi: Yusa-d di buqellal semman-a ef yisem n tselqebt n yiwen umdan.

L inser Mu a Rezki: Yusa-d di burbi semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L inser Mu Akli: Yusa-d deg ugni qadi, fkan-as isem-agii ef wakal n mu akli.

L inser Mu Akli: Yusa-d di tewcict, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L inser n Ali Usadawi: Yusa-d di tewcict, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L inser n A mar Caban: Yusa-d di tewcict, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L inser n I ed n lejama : Yusa-d ddaw n l inser uxalad.

L inser n Mu n Amar n Ali ubelqas: Yusa-d di tewcict, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L inser n Si Amar: Yusa-d nnig l incer uxalad, semman-as s yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L inser n ude a : Yusa-d di bluc, fkan-as isem-ag i acku amekkan -nni ye ur d id a en.

L inser n Yidir n med L aj Mu : Yusa-d di burbi , semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L inser n yi dunen: Yusa-d di tewcict, semman-as i dunen acku din lan ye unen anda i ttqe iren zit ef waya I d as-semman akka.

L inser Sal i Amar: Yella di tewcict semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L inser tewcict: Yusa-d di le ic awal-ag i(tawcict)d enf n useklu n lebaxessis imi din l inser-ag i yuss-d tama n tewcict-ag i d asemman-as l inser n tewcict .

L inser tmejqarin: Tusa-d di l ic.

L inser Ubelqas: Yusa-d di burbi ; semman-as s yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

L inser ugenni n ssuq: Yusa-d di tewcict (Agni n ssuq), d taqa et anda zik din yella ssuq, imi yella din l inser d a semman-as syisem n umekan-nni.

L inser uxalad: Xaled d mmis n ya qub lemansur zik Ines yu al yefka-t i taddart semman-as akka s yisem n umdan-ag i xaled.

L iser Mu Wa li: Yusa-d di l ic, fkan-as isem ef bab n wakal-nni.

Ta wit n tala n ud a : Tusa-d di bur a, aman-nni ttef an-d ddaw n yid a .

Talla n bellil : Tusa-d di bellil semman-as s yisem n umekkan-nni.



Tala n buqellal: Semman-as buqellal acku tusa-d deg umekkan isemi-s buqellal.

Tala n lmeclmel:- Tusa-d di tlemmast n taddart, awal-agl lmeclmel lma na-s t uza taddart yekka-d seg awal n ta rabt (cumila).

Targa temrijt : Tusa-d di l ic awal-agl n (temrijt) lma na-s texmej ne times imi targa-nni tlou , texmej semman-as targa n temrj.

Ta wit besyax : Tusa-d di teb irin, semman-as asyax acku tezga tettseyyix.

Ta wit n burja : Tusa-d di burja, semman-as imi Tusa-d di lew en isem-is burja.

Ta wit n Said Wamar : Tusa-d Di bur as, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni:

Ta wit uyefki: Tusa-d di l ed umerri, semman-as akka acku aman-is d iceb anen am uyefki.

❖ **Taddart n yi il n lmal**

Asif ljem a: Yusa-d Gar yi il lmal d yicirdiwen.

Asif tqen art: I edda-d deg ufe riq qqaren-as tqen art acku tella tqen art Dina.

Ta wit n yizgaren: Tusa-d di mellul qqaren-asen yizgaren acku d izgaren kan itessen s yina.

Asif n tesyar: Yusa-d gar yi il, ma d agni n wuffal qqaren-as asif n tesyar acku salayen-d aman seg wasif-nni s tesyar.

I zer n tessirt elwac: Tusa-d gar yi iln lmal d ugni n wuffal.

Lbir Mu Bussad: Tusa-d di ti ilt, semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni

Lbir n taddart: Tusa-d deg a ur.

L in er n yizgaren: Yusa-d deg wa ur, acku tettwaxdem i yezgaren.

L in er n At Said: Yusa-d deg wat lwennas semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Tala Ibaz : Yusa-d deg a ur.



Tala n l in er: Semman-as l in er acku yella d l in er, yu al bnan-t wat taddart aran-t d tala.



Tala n At bellill: Tusa-d deg wat lwennas.



Tala n umdun : Tusa-d deg ufe riq, semman-as amdu acku tella d amdu ur tebni ara armi d aseggas n 2013 u alen bnan-t maca isem-is yeqqim d amdu.



Tala n At Harun: Semman-as s yisem n twacult n At Harun acku tusa-d deg wakal-nsen
Tala n uba i .

Tala n umalu n u ras: Tusa-d deg ugemma n wa ur, qqaren-as amalu n u ras acku amekkan-nni d amalu ye ur d ti rasin.

Taddart n Wumaden

Asif n te wint: Tusa-d gar wumaden d i esnawen, semman-as aka acku tella din te wint.

I zer n uqarmud: Tusa-d gar ugelagal d wumaden, acku s yin i d-ttawin iqremiyad.

Tala n wulman: Tusa-d deg wat xerxar di la zib, acku din isirident tulawin ulman-nsent uqbel ad grent a e a.

Tamda ye an Fe ma: Yusa-d gar esnawen d wumaden, tella deg ugummun, acku tru fa ma-ag i ad d-tagem, te li er daxel d a tebla te a-tt, d a qqaren-as tamda ye an fa ma.

Tamda n seb a le zan: Tusa-d gar i esnawen d wumaden, deg ugemu.

Targa n ul em: Tusa-d gar wumaden d tewirt, acku zik yella yiwen n urgaz yes a al em, mi yeb a ad as-yefk ad isew, yettawit er targa-ag i.

Ta iwant n Tizi Uuzzu

❖ I esnawen

Asif u iban: Yusa-d gar i esnawen d wat wanec.

Ignan : Fkan-as isem-ag i acku amekkan-ni d agni.

I zer imed: Yusa-d gar i esnawen d camlal.

I zer n teqesray: Yusa-d Gar i esnawen d wat issi.

Tala at a ru.

Tala n imula: Semman-as imula acku sya wesya d ta mu i ef waya i d-as-semman imula.

Tala n umdun: Fkan-as acku zik d amdun.

Tala n wadda: Semman-as tala n wadda acku asmi ru en ad bnun tala nni en tama n tala n yibegazen, sakin bdan la bennun deg wakkal-nni d a ubben-tt er ddaw n lebni-nni ef waya i d as-semman tala n wadda

Tala ugej ul: Tusa-d deg At sen.

Talla n yibeggazen: Tella deg ibgazen semman-as ef yisem n twacult beggaz bnan-tt di tallit-nni irumyen

Timedwin: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku din llant a as n temdunin.

❖ **Wihinnun**

Asif n wucaban: Yusa-d di wucaban semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni caban.

Asif ugarggur: Yusa-d gar wihinun d ibetrurnn semman-as agerggur acku mi ara le un deg-s waman nsel-as mi yeseggargur.

I zer n wabelli : Yusa-d di wabedelli.

L inser ixarrazen : Yusa-d di wawciya qqaren-as ixarrazen acku din i zan, ama d wid ixedmen iseba en ama d ayen nni en.

Tala n wat Xaled: Yusa-d deg wat Xaled.



Tala n tmejjit: Tusa-d di tmejjit ,qqaren-as timejjit imi d tala n ddwa win yes an kra n lehlak ad tawin er din ad ye lu.

Tala n wucaban: Tusa-d di wucaban semman-as ef yisem n bab n wakal-nni Caba



Tala u wi hinun: Tusa-d deg usammer, fkan-as isem n taddart imi asmi tella taddart d lxali, amezwaru yak i d-tt-id-ikecmen d yiwen isem-is wi hin d a fell-as taddart semman-as wi hinun tala yak tamezwarut id-yebanen d tala n wi hinun d a yeqqim yisem-ag .



Tala n tbarrar: Tusa- di tbarrar ,awal (tibbarar) ittawasuddem-d seg wawal (aberrani) imi amekkan-ni i arref fkan-t i yemrab en iberraniyen ef aya amekkan-ni yak semman-as tiberrar tala i d-yusan.



Tala n akin: Tusa-d deg u iban ,qqaren-as tala n akin acku tusa-d akin akin i taddart, din i tella talast gar wihinun d taddart n wat wanec.



Tala n Sidi eggad: Tusa-d di sidi eggad , sidi eggad-ag i yiwen umdan yes an la naya d amrabe yene el din, rezzun-d er-s ula si tuddar nni en d a ula d tala-nni semman-as s yisem-is.



Tala Mensur: Tusa-d seg tala men ur, qqaren-as tala men ur acku win i tt-yebnan isem-is men ur, d netta i yufan aman ddaw n tmurt sakin ise her-it en-id.



Tala ucarqi: Tusa-d deg sidi eggad, acarqi lan wid i d- yennan d yiwen n urgaz d acarqi i tt-yebnan, llan wid i d-yeqqaren imi tusa-d di ccarq d a yettunefk-as yisem-ag



Tala n Budar aq: Tusa-d di budarda, qqaren-d zik asmi tella taddart d lxali amekkan-ag yessew ac a as d a s kra n win ara d -i eddin ef u ar yezga i aq ,ad ikfu amekkan-nni s tazla , ama d amdan ama d a ersiw ef waya i d as-semman bu ar aq.



Taddart n Ar awenna

❖ Tact:

in ef af: Tusa-d gar yisekla n ef af.

Tala n lalman: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku d inelmaniyan i tt-yebnan.

❖ Lbur:

Agni n tala

I er n t arut: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren ta arut.

I er n ar an.

I zer bu mix.

Lbir Umes ud: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef bab n wakal anida yella lbir-ag i.

Lbir u ezzug: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku bab n wakal-nni d a zzug.

L in er.

L inser n Bukufi.

L inser n terkabt.

Lbir n A mer U emran: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef bab n wakal anida yella lbir-ag i.

Lbir n zawiya: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yella er tama n zawiya;

Lbir Ima isen: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n udrum.

Lbir Imaciyen: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n udrum.

Lbir n Umedda : Fkan-as isem-ag i acku bab n lbir-ag i d amedda .

Tala taqdimt: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku d tina id tala tamezwarut di taddart,d tin id taqdimt.

Tala n yizem: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku qqaren-d zik din i ttef -d yizem deg yi .

Tala n ugni: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku amekkan-nni d taqa et, d Agni.

Tala n t arqabt: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku amekkan-nni isem-is t arqabt.

Tala n At zellal: Fkan-as isem-agief yisem n twacultn At Zellal.



Tala n Si Sala : Fka-as isem-agief yisem n bab n wakal-nni.

Tala ubacir.

Tala n jebBar.

Tala n nuru .

Tala n tmedwin.

Tala n L a A li : Fkan-as isem-agu acku tala-agitella deg wakal n a A li.

Tala n si Sel an.

Ta wint uga al .

Ta wint tasema : Fkan-as isem-agiacku aman-is d isemma en.

Ta wint n bu emmem.

Ta wint n uqeddu : Fkan-as isem-agiacku tebena am uqeddu .

Ta wint urejruj.

Ta wint n useyax.

Ta wint n budn.

Ta wint n bu zekka .



Ta wint n e ra: (l e ra d awal n ta rabt, anamek-is d a ru) semman-as aka acku yella u ru anect-ilat nnig-s.



Tala n uzru n ucnan.

Ta wint n cambi : Fkan-as isem-ag i acku akal-nni n cambi n taddart.

Ta wint n t animt n Lhadi: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku tella er tama n t animt d talast n urgaz-ag i L adi.

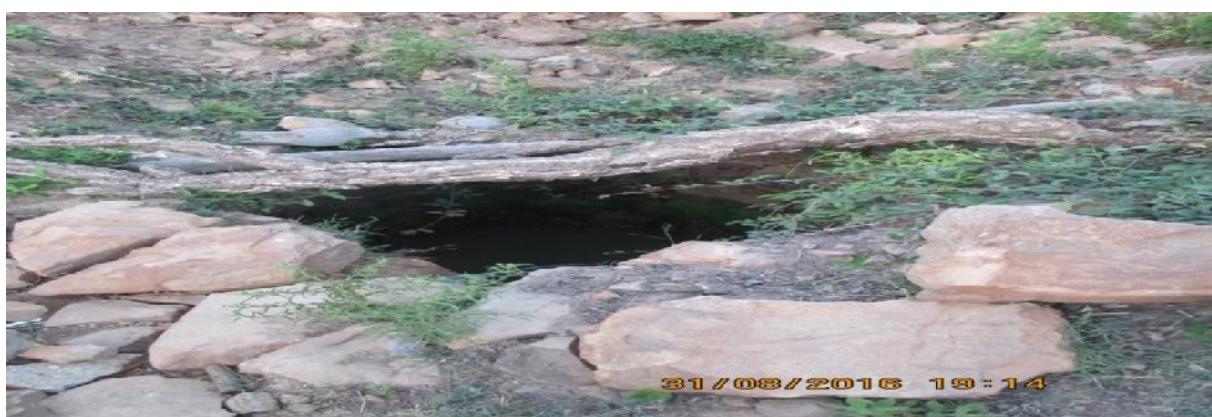
Ta iwant n Mizrana.

❖ **Taddart n tala n te ras**

A win n tijunan : Yusa-d di tijunan ,semman-as akka acku yusa-d gar yijunan ne i ricen n wa il .



A win n ta unt : Yusa-d deg ugelmim semman-as ta unt, acku a win-nni yezzi-as-d ta unt (ta unt d la cic imeqqi-d dg waman)



Agelmmim :Yusa-d deg ugelmim,semman-as agelmim acku tnejama en waman din i yiman-nsen.



Agelmim ameqqran: Yusa-d deg waman iberkanen, semman-as akka acku meqquer.



Agelmim ame yan : yusa-d deg waman iberkanen, acku d amec u



A win Mand Sala : yusa-d di addala, acku yella deg ayla n mand ala



Lbir Mu Wa li : Yusa-d di tilmatin n lexmis, acku yella er tama n uxxam n mu wa li.



I zer n rend: Yusa-d di rrrend, acku amekkan-nni ye ur d isekla n rrrend.



I er n ten act n Wexlifa: Yusa-d di tenqact n wexlifa, semman-as ef yisem n umekkan-
nni.



i er n udekra : Yusa-d deg yi zer n udekkar, acku din yettuqet udekkar.

I er n wadda : Yusa-d di finttayer ne ddaw n ubrid n taddart.

I er n wa win bu waciwen : Yusa-d di addala



I zer n wesyax n mzigzew : Yusa-d di mzigzew, i zer-nni yezga yeffa iseyx-d ef aya amekkan-nni zegzaw.



I zer n watranci : Yusa-d deg utranci, semman-as s yisem n umekkan-nni acku di lwaqt-nni n lgirra lant snat n twaculin, ttua ent ef wakal-nni , sakin ifreq-asant yiwen n urmi d atranci,id- yekkan seg wawal n tefransist (tranche) ;



I er n yeddacen : Yusa-d di addala.



I er n yimextaren : Yusa-d deg yi il n lbur, acku yell adeg ayla n twacult n yimextaren.



i er n u eggad : Yusa-d di tqen art n u eggad, di tegzirt, acku tiqen ert-nni tga am u eggad.



Lbir Imexttaren : Yusa-d deg unnar, acku yella deg wayla n twacult n yimexttaren.



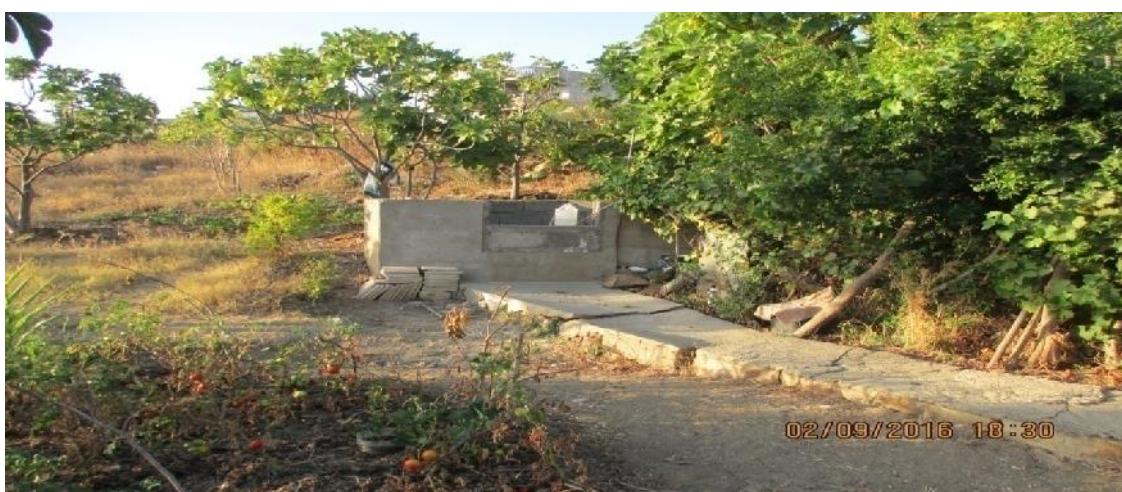
Lbir Mhend n Amer Uhemza : Yusa-d deg yifri n tucent, acku qqaren-d zik yella din yifri tet ici din tucent d waraw-is, ef waya amekkan-nni semman-as ifri n tucent.



Lbir Muh n Imahfud : Yusa-d deg yilmaten, acku yella deg wayla n Mu Lma fu .



Lbir n Mu Sa id n A li u Nafe : Yusa-d di tizi usennan ,acku yella di tferka n Mu Sa id n A li Nafe .



Lbir n Mu Sa id n Ali U emza : Yusa-d di talmat n ye er, acku yella deg wayla n Mu Sa id.



Lbir n Mu Sa id n Crif: Yusa-d di tizi usennan, acku yella di tferka n Mu Sa id n Crif.



Lbir n Mu Wa li : Yusa-d deg yiber e a ; yella deg wayla n Mu Wa li.



Lbir n Mu Wali Useddiq : Yusa-d deg tisira n te samin ,d adrar n we ru yellan d a essam, acku yella deg wayla n Mu Wa li Useddiq.



02/09/2016 18:20

Lbir n Mu end Ussediq: Yusa-d di tizi n usennan, acku yella deg wayla n Mu Useddiq.



31/08/2016 16:27

Lbir n S en : Yusa-d di taclala t, S end amekkan iqa den anida tturaren warrac taclala t, d azru i d-yezgan deg lqa3a yettce .



Lbir n teb irt n weqwir : Yusa-d deg tib irt n weqwir, acku yella di teb irt anda ite un iqwiren.



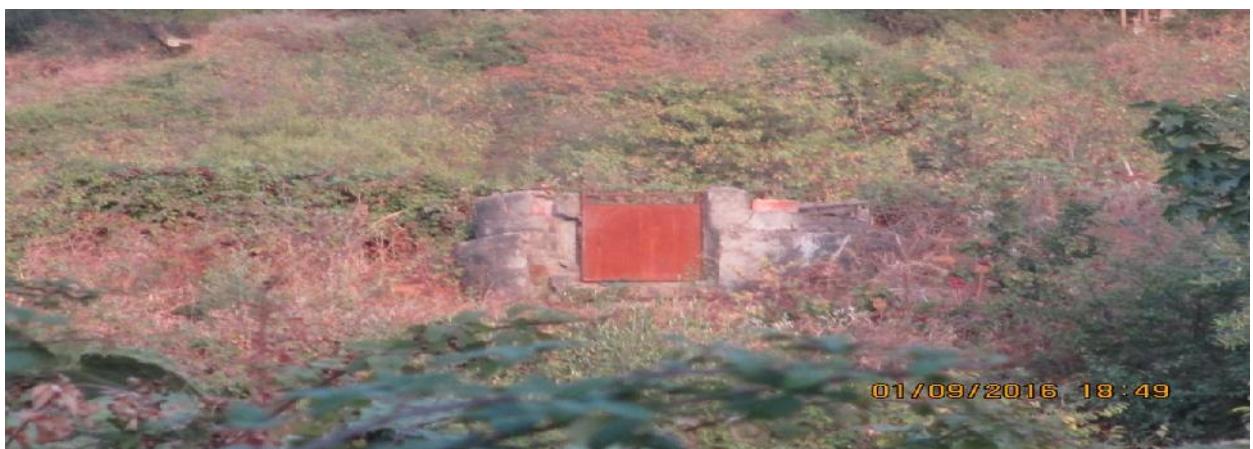
Lbir n Urezqi n Ali useddiq : Yusa-d deg uqerruy n tu af ,tu af yekka-d seg tu af mehsub t ub , yella deg wayla n urezqi n Ali Useddiq.



Lbir n Wakli n Ali Useddiq : Yusa-d deg uqerruy n tu af, yella deg wayla n Wakli N A li Useddiq.



Lbir n Wakli n Ali Useddiq: Yusa-d deg unnar ,annar d amekkan anida serwaten irden, yella deg wayla n WA li n Ali Useddiq.



Lbir Uxxam n Amer Crif : Yusa-d deg ugelmim , deg wayla n Uxxam n Amer Crif.



Lbir uxxam n buku : Yusa-d Deg ugelmim er tama uxxam n Mu Usa id i wumi qqaren axxam n Buku.



Lbir Uxxam n Buku wis sin: Yusa-d deg ugelmim er tama uxxam n Mu Usa id iwumi qqaren axxam n Buku.



Lbir Uxxam n Qassi : Yusa-d Di tisira isawalen, deg wayla n Uxxam n qassi.



L in er n finttayer : Yusa-d di finttayer d amekkan-nni i wummi qqaren akka.



Ta wit n l ewjez : Yusa-d di la wjez, amekkan-nni isem-is la wejez.



Ta wint n Ti ilt n texmirin : Tusa-d di ti ilt n texmirin, amekkan-nni d tixilt d usyix yezga ye ur d ixemmir.



I in er n teb irt n weqwir : Yusa-d di tib irt n weqwir , amekkan-nni d tibe irt te un deg-s iqwiren.



Lbir imexettaren: Yusa-ddeg yimexttaren ,amekkan-nni isemi-is imexttaren acku yella deg wayla n twacult n yimexttaren.



Ibir n Mu Sa id Mand Wamer: Yella deg tisira isawalen, yusa-d deg wayla n Mu Sa id.



Lbir umar Mu end Sala : Yusa-de deg yifri n tuccent, amekkan-nni qqaren-as ifri n tucent acku din yella yifri tett ici deg-s tuccent.



Lbir n Mu Ma ubi : Yusa-d Di tizi n usenan, acku d ti ilt imeqqi-d deg-s wezzu ne asennan



Lbir n Mu Sa id Mand Wa merwis sin : Yusa-d Di tisira isawalen (tisira d adrар n wezru tettara-d sut), yella deg wayla n Mu Sa id Wa mer



Lbir n Mu Sa id Mu U emza : Yusa-d deg ugelmim, acku yella deg uxxam n Mu Sa id Mu U emza



Lbir n Mu Sa id Mu U emza : Yusa-d deg ugelmim ,acku yella di tferka n Mu Sa id Mu U emza



Lbir n Amer Mu Unafe : Yusa-d di tizi n usennan(tizi d ti ilt yes a azru ne asennan), yella deg wayla n a mer Mu Unafe .



Lbir n A li n Tyeb : Yusa-d Di tisira n ugelmim ,d adrar n wezru yusa-d deg umekkan isem-is agelmim, yella deg tferka n A li Tyeb



31/08/2016 19:40

Lbir n A mer : Yusa-d di Bu ye yal, tella di tferka n A wmer, acku d tamelkit n yiwen



01/09/2016 15:47

Lbir n Ma end U yeb : Yusa-d deg ugni ,d abra d annar ttnejma3ent deg-s lhalat yella deg tferka n Mu end Utarb.



Lbir n A mer Mu Unafe : Yusa-d di tizi n usennan tizi , d ti ilt yes3a azru ne asennan, yella di tferka n A mer Mu Unafe .



Ibir n A li n Teyeb : Yusa-d di tisira n ugelmim, di tferka n A li Tyeb



Llbir n A mer n Amer Sma il: Yusa-d deg ugelmim, di tferka n A mer Sma il.



Lbir n ani n A mer Amazi : Yusa-d di ilmatin, deg tferka n ani.



Lbir n end Umu end : Yusa-d di tenqact n webrid n ssuq ,d tamelkit tusa-d deg ubrid yettawin er teswiqt, yella deg tferka n end .



Ta wint n icti en : Yusa-d di tisira n te samin, acku zik din isiriden ice i en.



Ta wint n wetranci: Tusa-d deg umekkan atranci, acku d irumyen i igezmen ti gi s i eddan abrid, atranci yekka-d seg tefransist awal (tranch).



Tala isulas: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku din i llan isekla anda i d -tteksen isulas.



Tala n ufella: Tusa-d di timizar n tact,(timizar d asget n tmazirt tact d aseklu deg wayeg i d-ttehsen iqecci), tella deg ubrid ufella n taddart.



Tala n yisulas: Tusa-d deg yisulas, amekkan-nni yak qqaren-as isulas acku din lan yisekla ;xedmen yis-sen isulas.



Tala n ugelmim: Tusa-d deg ugelmim.



Tala n Urumi: Fkan-as isem-ag i tt-yebnan .



Tamda n waman iberkanen: Tusa-d deg waman iberkanen, acku aman-is d iberkanen, s kra yellan din ama d lbir ne d ta wint ne d targa aman n umekkan-nni d iberkanen/



Tamda n yi zer udekkar: Tusa-d deg yi zer udekkar ,d i zer imeqqid deg-s udekkar adekkar d amalay n tenqelt.



Targa n Buye yal: Tusa-d deg umekkan buye yal, acku din i tteglilizen ye yal.



Targa n Te rset: Tusa-d di terset, tarset d amekkan anida te un yal im i.



Targa n telmat n tikuk: Tusa-d di talmat n tikuk.



Targa n tenqact n wexlifa: Tusa-d di tanqact n wexlifa .



Targa n tenqact n wexlifa tis snat: Tusa-d di tanqact n wexlifa.



Targa n Uxerwac: Tusa-d deg uqwir n uxerwac, (axerwac mi ara yili le cic yez a) ur yettwafres ara.



Targa n waman iberkanen: Tusa-d deg waman iberkanen, aman-nni n umekkan-nni d iberkanen.



Targa n we ba n Qasi: Tusa-d deg u ba n Qasi , (Qasi d argaz yes3a tissirt i eqqir a wwba ar umekkan-ag).



Targa wetranci: Tusa-d deg uteranci, yekka-d seg awal n tefransist (tranche) acku irumyen gezmen ti gi s eddan abrid.



Targa n yiger uzenbil: Tusa-deg yiger n uzenbil, (azembil d allal ttaran-t i we yul i tt ebga).



targa n yilmaten : Tusa-d deg yilmaten.



targa ta zazt : Tusa-d di targan te zazt, semman-as s yisem n umekkan-nni.



Ta wint u anim: Tusa-d deg yiger n uzenbil, acku er tama-s yella u anim.



Ta iwant n At Yanni

❖ **Taddart At La sen**

Abasan n At A la: Fkan-as isem-agief yisem n twacult n li da lal.



Abasan n usekfel: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku asekfel ur-sen d agudu, imi tala -nni tella er tama n usekfel.



Abasan n useqif Lber : Tusa-d deg umekkan n useqqif n lber .

Abasan n ugni med: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yella di tqa et ne deg ugni i yellan er tama nuxxam n med.



Acercur n wanu: Tusa-d deg umekkan n yifer unen; gar taddart n at la sen d taddartn tegzirt, semman-as acercur n wanu acku yella yiwen ucercur ttenfalen-d waman-is er lbir (anu).

A riq n Salem: Iga am ye zer, yezga ye ur d aman.

Amdun n tigru a : Yusa-d deg umekkan wumi qqaren tigru a.

Amdun n sfi i : Yusa-d Deg wat lexla .

Amdun ililli: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku amekkan-nni ye ur d ililli.

Amdun n At Lbadi: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n udrum At Lbadi.

Amdun n At Ttayed: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult At Ttayed.



Amdun n buraced: Yusa-ddeg umekkan n at lefal, d ayla n At Lefal.

Amdun At Ibrahim: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yiwit n twacult yellan di tmazirt n uf il.

Amdun n yiger uzemmur: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku amekkan-nni ye ur d azemmur.

Amdun i ezran: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku lan din kra n yi ezran ,fkan-d amdun .

Amdun n Nebza: Yusa-d deg umekkan isem-is tigraqella , isem n Nebza d isem n umdan .

Amdun n At a A li: fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult-a.

Amdun n tmazirt n uf il: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku d l i I bnan s u ru, d talast ife len gar tferka d taye .

Amdun At Unzliw: Yusa-d di tewrirt, xelfd fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult (emmur).

Amdun hedyaden: Yusa-d deg At lexla.

Amdun n u ru imcareg: Yusa-d deg tegriga ,fkan-as isem-ag i acku yella yiwen u ru er tama-s icerreg, ne iqcem.

Amdun n bumju: Yusa-d nnig n zawiya n l a belqasem, d ayla n at ali hmed n twacult (Xalef).

Amdun n a mer: Yusa-d deg dayla n at uca ban d isem n tawaclt.

Amdun n elba: Fkan-as isema-ag i acku zik din idekiren elba.

Amdun n uqwir: Yusa-d deg ayla n At Sidi S ir n twacult n i e wan, semman-as aqwir acku amekkan-nni xedmen deg-s a as iqwiren, ef aya amekkan-nni yak qqaren-as aqwir.

Amdun At Leqayed : Yusa-d di tewrirt Xelf d isem n twacult.

Amdun n ugemmun: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku tella deg umekkan-nni isem-is agemmun.

Amdun umalu: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yella deg tnilla n umalu n taddart.

Amdun n At L arbi: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult At L erbi.

Amdun meqdad: Yusa-d gar at lexla d tejma t n wadda .

Amdun n At l a A mer: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult (karkuc) deg ugemu n.

Amdun n At Me juba: Yusa-d deg yiger uzemmur n twacult (kamel).

Amdun n At A li: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult (amder) di lm ansar n at a li.

Amdun Tala n el an : Tusa-d deg yi zer n waric n at mammar.

Asif n L a Belqasem: Ifraq gar wat yanni d wat wasif.



Asif n Sidhum: Yusa-d gar at la sen d wat wasif, semman-as Sidhum ef yisem n twacult n at wasif.

I zer n u ru imcareg :Yusa-d deg umekkan n tegru a, acku yella din yiwen n u ru icareg.



I zer n yi il n yezla.

Asif n At Fra :Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yeqreb er wayla n twacult n at fra , yferq gar wat yanni d wat yiraten d wat la cen.



I zer n uyadir: Ifraq ger kra n (temna in) at mar d te li t d wat laxella.



I zer n ugni xmus: Yusa-d deg teqrat n ta li t ifraq ger wat tan elt.

I zer n waric: Yusa-d gar wat la sen d tegzirt d isem n twacult n tigzirt.

I zer n tiger gaman: Yusa-d deg teqrart at ezza di tferka n at ali wa mar.

I zer n ugenni xaled: Amekkan tameq a t yella deg yiger n Xaled.

I zer n yiger yi il: Yusa-d deg yiger n umekkan isem-is i il.

I zer umalu: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yella deg umalu n taddart, amekkan-nni d asemma .



I zer n yisegwasen: Yusa-d deg wayla n at lefal d isem twacult.

I zer n tiger ganan: Yusa-d di teqrart at ezza; di tferka at ali wa mara.

I zer igulal: Yusa-d deg Igulal n wat la sen at larab a d tagzert.

I zer a af: Ifraq ger wat ezza d wat tewrirt Xelf .

I zer ameqqran: Ifraq gar At la sen d tegzert.

I zer ujnan: Ifraq gar teqrart n wat lexla d wat ezza.

I zer n ugemmum: Ifraq taddart at la sen dtegzirt.



I zer n uftis: Ifraq at lexla dwat ezza d tajma t.

I zer n taliwin: Ifraq gar at lexla d wat tejma t n wadda d wat ezza. Din lant a as n tliwa.

I zer enac: Ifraq i eddan taqrartat Xelf.

I zer at uzwaw: Fkan-as isem-agief yisem n twacult tawrirt xelf d tferkiwin -nsen.

I zer n hattu: Yusa-d gar at la sen d tegzirt.

I zer n bumju: I edda gar at la sen degcartier ta li t issufu sasif n l a belqasim.

I zer n wa fir: Yusa-d deg wat lexla ifarqen gar wat zayed .

I zer n u riq n salem: Ifreq gar At ezza d tejma t n wadda yesuffu s i zer n wat lexla.

I zer n yislan: Yusa-d gar wat zayed d tejme t n wadda d wat lexla.

I zer n waric: nefn wat la sen xef n tegzirt.

I zer n cluc:Yusa-d deg wat ezza .

I zer n te zut : Icrek gar kra isaffen d wat dwala d wat fra nat yiraten d wat yanni.

I zer n yifer unen: Yusa-d di teqrart n At ezza ifraq ger tigzirt d wat eza.

I zer n yi il arma: Semman-as s yisem n umekkan.



Lbir n da u: Yusa-d deg At mesba .



Lbir n At Zayed:Yusa-d deg wat zayed

Lbir n u emmam: Yusa-deg u emmam deg wasif n l aj belqasem.

Lbir n At Mesba : Yusa-d deg umekkan n at mesba , semman-as s yisem n twacult n at me ba .

Lbir n At Lmuhub: Yusa-d deg taqrart n amara di tejma t n wadda, daxel n uxxam n at lmuhub .

Lbir n At Ttamruc: Yusa-d deg umekkan I wumi qqaren ti erset, isem n twacult .

Lbir n Ima iten: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef isem n twacult n radus.



Lbir Attayed: fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult dwali.

Lbir n kujak: Yusa-d deg lme n aran At A li, d taselqebt n bab n lbir-nni.

Lbir n Sidi Na i: Yusa-d rrif n wasif belqasem, fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n u essas n Sidi L a .

Lbir n At Ya la: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult ifekkir.

Lbir n teslent: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku tella rrif-is teslent.

Lbir n At A li med: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku Yella deg wakal n twacult At A li med.

Lbir n At Zayed: Yusa-d di taqart n At zayed n twacult Banzid.

Lbir n teb irt n uqwir: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yella seg teb irt anda ixedmen iqwiren.

Lbir n t erset : acku din lant a as n te ras.



L inser: I edda ittawi d akessar er yi zer ameqqranc.

Tala n Akbic: Yusa-d deg At Me ba d isem n twacult Akbic.



Tala mensura: Tusa-d di tewrirt xelf,yella deg umekkan n yi zer ennac d ayela n yimceddalen.



Tala n yigi: Tefraq gar taqrart n te li t d tama ufella, acku llan isekla n n yigi.

Tala n t e en: Tusa-d deg ugadir, di taddart-nni ti e en ttru unt er din acku illa la cic tettent-tt, emlent- tt t e en



Tala n ugni: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku tella deg umekkan d taqa et, d ageni.



Tala n wudi: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku aman-is d i idanen elawit am wudi.

Tala umalu: Tusa-d deg umalu n taddart.

Tala n At Sidi Mu end S ir: Tusa-d gar wat wasif d yi wadiyen d wat yanni, d isem n twacult n i wan.

Tala n yigel: Tusa-d di tewirt xelf.

Tala n wurtan : Tusa-d di tferka anda id- ttaken igumma.

Tala n ima: Tua-d di tewirt xelf.

Tala n yi zer : Tusa-d di tferka n At wuccen ,fkan-as isem-ag i acku tseb -d deg yi zer.

Tala n uftis : Tusa-d deg l iha n wasif n at sidhum.

Tala idasen : Tusa-d nnig zawiya d wasif l a belqasem.

Tala n tumlilt : Tusa-d deg umekkan n mhattu ;fkan-a isem-ag i acku tella deg wakal n tumlilt.

Tala n L a : Tusa-d deg ugennan, acku tella tella er tama n uxxam n l a .

Tala n el an : Tusa-d deg taqart n te li , deg umekkan n At aza.

Tala n Sadun : Tusa-d deg i zer; tefraq ger taqart at ezza d taqart At emmara.

Tala n tma sit: Tusa-d deg At lexla.

Tamduct n A mer: Tusa-d deg tferka n A mer d ayla n At uca ban.

Tamduct n ugni xaled: Tusa-d deg umekkan tameq a t.

Tamduct n ugni eddan: Tusa-d di taqrart n te li t deg mekkan n ugenni n ten elt.

Tamduct At Aqara: Tusa-d di taqrart n tewirt xelf, d isem n twacult At Aqara.

Tameduct taqdimt: Tusa-d deg wat lexla acku amekkan-nni qarn-as taqdimt,imi taqart ni d taqdimt.

Tamduct n Crifa: Tusa-d di tewirt xelf tella deg wayella n crifa.

Tamduct n evivi: Tusa-d deg yi il bibi amekkan n yi il bibi.

Tamduct n t emmamt: Tusa-d gar taqart at emara dwat tama ufella d wat zayed.

Tamduct n Nebza: Tusa-d di tewrirt xelf, acku tella di tferka n bab n nebza.

Tamduct n tesga umalu: d tamduct i d -yellan di erf n umalu n taddart.

Tamduct n tgemmunt: Tusa-d gar wat ezza d wat emmara.

Ti zert n At L usin.

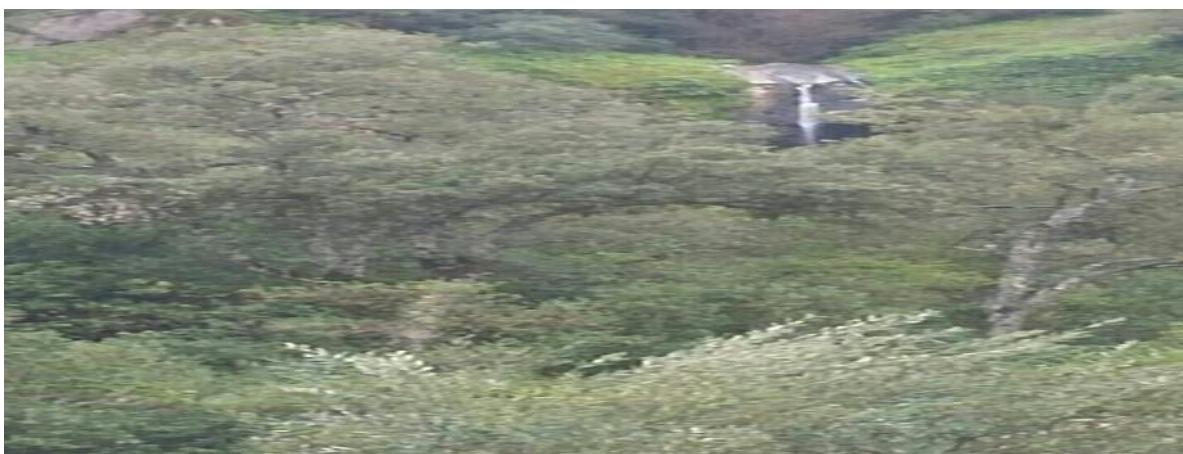


Taddart n At lareb a

- ❖ **Abasan n le rus:** Yusa-d di taqrart n tegrart, acku amekkan-nni ye ur d im i n le rus.



Acercur n berkmuc: Yella gar tewirt meqran n at yiraten d wat lareb a n wat Yanni



Amdun n uxenduq: Yusa-d gar wat lareb a d wat la sen, iqreb er wasif n taxuxt ifraq ger wat yanni d wat dwala.

Amdun n mnaqec: Lexla-nni anda yella isem-is mnaqec d ayella n wat eli, n udrum n at a li.

Amdun n tnijelt: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku amdun-nni yella deg umekkan anda yella yim i-ag i tnijelt.

Amdun alma: Yusa-d deg umekkan n yikerca.

Amdun arecruc.

Asif usaka: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yell a ddaw n usaka ne tgen ert.

Asif n berkemuc: Ifreq Gar t iwant n at yanni d t iwant n lareb a n at yiraten.



Asif n taxuxt : Ifraq gar wat yanni d wat dwala i eddad si taddart n at lareb a.



I zer n tarqabt: Yusa-d deg wat lareb a iwehan er tama n at yiraten i yettawin s asif n brekmuc.



I zer n yimrirsen: Yusa-d gar wat la sen d wat Larb a.

I zer n temzarin: Yusa-d ger wat lareb a, d tewirt mimun.

I zer n tegrart: amekkan n tegrart.

I zer n At Abi: d isem n twacult.

I zer n yi ra: Yusa-d deg wat sliman ger wat Lareb a d tewirt mimun, ger wat yanni d wat yiraten, semman-as n yi ra acku amekkan-nni ye ur d i ra.

I zer n ba a: Ifreq ger wat Lareb a d wat fra n wat Yiraten.

Tala n yimkar en: Yusa-d di erf n taddart amekkan-nni qaren-as tagrart, semman-as akken acku imakarren din ifarqen ayen akken dukren.



Tala n waje .

Tala n usabeq.

Tala n usaka : Tusa-dgar wat lareb a d tewirt mimun deg wat yiraten, semman-as asaka acku yella usaka din(tiqen ert).

Targa n temducin : Tusa-d gar wat lareb a d tewirt mimun, amekkan-nni isem-is timazirin,semman-as akka acku amekkan-nni ye ur d timducin.

Tamduct n yemma tamimunt.

Tamduct n tsekkurt: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku amekkan-nni ye ur d tisekrin.

Tala n bukrama: Tusa-d deg yi zer n baqa.

Tala n usyax: Tusa-d deg usyax acku amekkan-nni yezga lan waman din, d alu yezga ieyyex.



Tamduct n At Qala : Fakan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult

Tamduct n te rut : Fkan- as isem-ag i ef umekkan isemis tazrut.

❖ **Taddart n Tawirt mimun**

Amdun At Ma juba : Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult n At Ma juba.

Amdun n At Lqa i: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult.

Amdun n At Ibrahim: : Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult.

Amdun n da u: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku da un din, s kra ayen ara te elbe ad yeffe .

Asif usaka:Ifraq ger wat yanni d wat micli.

Asif uqarqar.

I zer n At Wars :ifraq ger wat mimun d texabit fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult

I zer n usennan:Fkan-as isem-ag i acku ytuqet din usennan.

I zer n tnsman :Fkan-as isem-ag i acku imeqqi-d din yime i n tnusman.

I zer ma uc :Yusa-d gar Tewirt Mimun d taddart n At Lareb a.

I zer n yimzu en :Yusa-d gar wat yanni d wat micli.

Imdunen:Fkan-as isem-ag i acku amekkan-nni llan azal n semmus n yemdunen din,tella ger wat lareb a d tewirt mimun.

Lbir At Me sayed: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef bab n twacult n tferka-nni .

Lbir At Mamar: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult n umekkan-nni anda yella.

Lbir n Sidi Lma fu : D isem n yiwen umrabe semman-as i lbir-ag i s yisem-is imi di tferka-s yella.

Lbir At Uqasi: Tusa-d Deg wadduz, semman-as s yisem n twacult .

Lbir n At Wafer: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult n umekkan-nni anda yella.

Lbir n waduz:Yusa-d deg wadduz semman-as s yisem n umekkan-nni.

Lbir n ugnni n takka: Yusa-d deg umekkan n sidi lma fu , fkan-as isem-a ag i acku yella din a as n usa ur a ebbar .



Tala n tfiras: Tusa-d deg waduz , semman-as tifiras acku uqtent din isekla n tfiras.

Talla n yugerten: Amekan tamerkidut (d ssuq) acku qqaren-d i edda-d yugerten d yiserdasen-ines.

Tala emmu: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n bab n umekkan-nni anda tella.

Tala n umsed: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yella yiwen n u ru din d ameqqranc semsaden er-s lemwas ne tiqubac.

Tala n wuzal: Tusa-d deg umekkan n baba emza , amekkan-nni ye ur duzzal d a mi ara d-f en waman si tala-nni amekkan-nni d edid .



Tala n u bir.

Tala ililan: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku amekkan-nni ye ur d isekla n yililli.

Tala n At Lfuq: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef syisem n twacult At Lfuq.

Tala ugergur: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yella din a as n yim i ugergur.

Tala n gidku : Fkan-as isem-ag i acku tmeqqi-d din te cict n gidku.

Tala n t altin: Fkan-as isem-ag i akcu tella di ti ilt n taddart, amekkan-nni laya as.



❖ **Taddart n txabit**

Amdun n sidi lunis: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n yiwen n umrabe .

Amdun n testan: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku din itessent testan.

Asif l ed: Ifreq gar t iwant n at yanni d t iwant n yi e afen.

Lbir n te rast.

Tala n ugni: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku tella deg ugni, amekkan-nni d taqa et d agni.



Tala n u bir.

Tala n yiddawen : Fkan-as isem-ag i acku melan-tt yidawen, din kan i tt imin, tella gar wat yanni d yibudraren.

Tamduct ile man : Fkan-as isem-ag i acku zik i raben ttasen-d s yile man snuzun din i eqqraen.

❖ **Taddart n tensawt**

Amdun n taktunya: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku din llan a as n yisekla n ktunya.

I zer n camux: Ifraq gar tadart n tansawt d taddart n tegzirt.

Tala n usyax .

Tala n tansawt: semman-as s yisem n taddart.



Tala umezir: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku din yem i-d a as n yim i umezir.

Tala n u did: Tusa-d deg u edid gar tferka d taye .

Tala n ti ilt tazewwa t: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku tella deg umekkan lay, d ti ilt amekkan-nni akal-is d azewwa .

Tamduct n teg a : Amekkan-nni emlant-tt teg a , yella deg yiger uzemmur.

Tamduct n tnijelt: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku din i uqqet yinijel.

tamduct n te rut: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku tella te rut din.

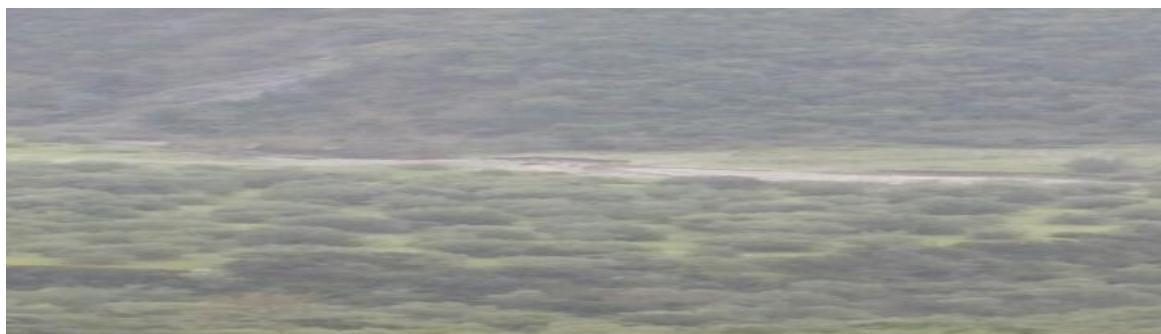
❖ **Taddart n tegzirt**

Amdun n At Mu end : d isemn twacult.

Amdun n ugni: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku amekkan-nni d agni d taqa et.



Asif n ttlat: Yusa-d Gar wat yanni d wat wasif, acku zik ttesawiqen-d er din deg wass n ttlata



I er n waric n At Mamar: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult di taddart n tegzirt.

Tala u anim: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku ye ur umekkan-nni d a anim.

Tala n tidekt: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yella yim i n tidekt winna swacu siriden zik tisebbalin.

Tala n At emmi: Tusa-d deg Wat emmi, acku tella deg wayla n twacult n At emmi.



Tamduct n At X mila: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult At ebbas.

Targa n waman imer anen: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku aman-is merri -it.



Tasift n At ebbas: T edda-d deg taddart n txabit, er taddart n tegzirt, tefraq gar wat Yanni d wat ebbas n wat Wasif,



Ti zert n At Amruc: Tusa-d deg umekkan n tayrart, yezga-d ger wat la sen d tegzirt, semman-as s yisem n twacult.

❖ **Taddart n ugenni med**

Amdun n At L a : Semman-as s yisem n twwacult.

Amdun n yi il n wufal: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku yella din a as n yim i n wufal.

Amdun n buhur.

I zer n uzru n Bu ruren: Ifraq gar wat la sen d tewrirt mimun d ugenni Hmed, semman-as aka acku din yella u ru d ameqqrani s a ti rurin.

I zer n yigen: Fkan-as isem-ag i acku din llan a as n yisekla n yigen.

Lbir n At L a : Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult n bab n wakal, anda yella lbir-ag i.

Lbir n At med wa li: Fkan-as isem-ag i ef yisem n twacult n bab n wakal, anda yella lbir-ag i.

❖ Taddart ugemmum

Amdun n yilef : Yezga-d deg tezgi, fkan-as isem-agи acku yiwen yilef din i itess aman zik-nni.

Iżżeq n lqenṭra : Yezga-d gar taddart ugemmum d taddart n lqenṭra ,fkan-as isem-agи acku iwęa abrid yettawin yer taddart n lqenṭra.

Tiliwa : Tezga-d ęef ubrid , fkan-as isem-agи acku aşas n leewanşer mlalen-d yer umdiq-agи.

Tala n tbelludt : Tezga-d deg usammer , fkan-as isem-agи acku zik tella ljedra n tbelluđt.



Tala n ugni : Tezga-d nnig n taddart, fkan-as isem-agи acku amekkan i deg i d-tezga d agni.



Tala n wadda: Tezga-d ddaw n taddart deg mi i d –as fkan isem-ag.



❖ Taddart n lejnan

Tala n lejnan : Tezga-d ddaw ubrid , fkan-as isem-ag i acku zik amekkan-nni d lejnan(d tibhirin).



❖ Taddart n at Aetṭeli

Lbir n At Hmed : Yezga-d di tferka, fkan-as isem-ag i acku lbir-ag i yezga-d deg yiwit n tferka n yiwit twacult i wumi qqaren at hmed.



Leinser n tactiwin : Yezga-d gart taddart n At aetṭeli d tawwirt , fkan-as isem-ag i.

Tala n ccara : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren ccara, fkan-as isem-ag i acku zik atas n yimzaday i yettwalin din tameṭṭut taberkant teččur d cear tettfyed timeddiyin.



Tala n dawed : Tezga-d yef ubrid yettawin yer lexla i wumi qqaren ixriben,fkna-as isem-ag i alahsab n win itixedmen.

Tala tewrirt : Tezga-d tama n yixamen n teqart i wumi qqaren tala n tewrirt , fkan-as isem-ag i acku tewea yer taddart n tewrirt.



Leinser Iqemmac : Yezga-d deg di lexla i wumi qqaren tamurt n wadda ;fkan-s isem-ag i acku zik llan wid yenuzuyen savun n taddart-ag i ttwalin-d amdiq n tala-ag i yettcecmabi i uqemmuc.

Tala n grifu : Tezga-d ddaw ubrid yettawin yer wat frah, fkan-as fkan-as isem-ag i acku d yiwen userdas arumi i wumi qqaren « Grifon » i yebanan tala-ag i.

Tala iqucaḥ : Tezga-d deg ubrid uđar yettawin yer taddart n lqenṭra.

Tala n lberquq : Tezga-d sedaw n ubrid yettawin yer taxuxt,fkan-as isem-ag i acku llant tjur n lberquq.

Tala n themmamt : Tezga-d deg umalu,

Tala ujabub : Tezga-d sedaw n tqueravt ,fkan-as isem-ag i acku deg ujabub i d-lehun wamanis.

❖ **Taddart n At Fraħ**

Lġama n tala : Tezga-d sedaw n teqrarat i wumi qqaren lhemmAcku zik yella lgama

Tiżżert n aħcen :Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren tizizit , fkan-as isem-agħi alahsab n bab n wakal.



Tala tizi n tlayt : Tezga-d deg yiħet n teqrart i wumi qqaren tizizit , fkan-as isem-agħi acku zik amekkan-nni yak d talayt.

Tala n lġir : Tezga-d tama n tala n ughras fkan-as isem-agħi acku deg umdiq –agi at taddart xedmen lġir i yixxamen n taddart zik-nni.

Tala uyazid :Tezga-d deg teqrart i wumi qqaren agni fkan-as isem-agħi acku at taddart yer tagara n lawan uzemmur n yiwen useggas n dmen-d ayaziż zlan-t d asefeg deg umdiq-agħi i deg tella tala –agi.

Tala tacedħarut :Tezga-d di buhilal.

Tala n Mumna : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren at yazem fkan-as isem-agħi acku d yiħet n tmetħut isem-is Mumna n twacult n yimravden i yefkan akal-is i taddart i deg tella tala-agħi.

Tala n uyras :Tezga-d deg teqrat i wumi qqaren dayen tala n uyras.

Tamda yeċčan tislit (iżżeर) : Yezga-d deg asif, fkan-as isem-agħi acku ħekkun-d d akken yiħet n teslit n yiħet n twacult , teyli deg icuqar-is yer temda-agħi deg wanda temmut.

Taqewwist : Tezga-d deg ugni.

❖ Taddart n Tawirt Meqqrان

Afruc (acercur) : Yezga-d d tala tgulalin.

Ahemmuc (dacercur) : Yezga-d deg tgulalin fkan-as isem-ag i alhsab n lexla ni i deg i d-yezga.

Asif n berkmuc : Yezag-d deg yiżer n snat n tawririn Larebəba Nat Yiraten d At Yanni, fkan,-as isem-ag i acku d tebrek n yiwen umcic yettyimin dinna.



Iyzer n burdman : Yezga-d deg deg umekkan i wumi qqaren burdman deg mi isefkan isem-ag i.

Iyzer n buharun ; Yezga-d gar taddart n tewrirt d taddart n at aetelli fkan-as isem-ag i acku sharhuren (hemlen) waman.

Iyzer n wulma ; Yezga-d gar taddart n tawrrirt d taddart n yixliġen.

Tala n burdman : Tezga-d deg umekkan iwumi qqaren burdman.



Tala n Tigulalin : Tezga-d deg usammer Ali.

Tala n si Eli : Tezga-d di tala n tgulalin.

Tahemmat : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren ṭrahi.

❖ Taddart ufensu

Iyzer n udekkar : Yezga-d deg ubrid yettawin yer taddart ukaryir.

Iyzer n wadda : Yezga-d deg ubrid yettawin yer tizi raced,yella daw n taddart n ufenus.

Tala usarij : Yezga-d nnig n leinser.

Tala n Tifecriwin, Tezga-d deg uBbrid yettawin yer tizi raced.

Leinser : Yezga-d ddaw n taddart.

❖ Taddart imeinşren

Tala n dwa : Tezga-d ddaw ubrid yettawin s afensu , fkan-as isem-agı acku qqaren-d aman-is ilhan d ddwa i warac imectah ur nebdı ara tikli .



❖ **Taddart n tiyilt n haj aeli :**

Amdun n sfer : Tezga-d nnig ubrid n tddart n ugni n tyarmin,

Tala n leinşer : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren tieinşrin.

Tala n tteriel : tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren tieinşrin ; fkan-as isem-ag i acku seryen tteriel deg umdiq-nni.

Tala n tiyilt : Tezga-d deg unekcum n taddart, fkan-as isem-ag i acku teqreb yer taddart.

❖ **Taddart n iyil n yifri :**

Abşan n tremant : Yezga-d nnig ubrid, fkan-as isem-ag i acku anida tebna llan tjur n remman.

Tala n Crif : Tezga-d nnig ubrid, fkan-as isem-ag i alahsav n bab n wakal.



Tala n waduz : Tezga-d nnig ubrid fkan-as isem-ag i acku tewea yer taddart n waduz.

❖ **Taddart n waduz :**

Tala n yiznagen : Tezga-d di lexla fkan-as isem-ag i acku anida i tella yella lehlcic i wumi qqaren aznag.

Tala n waduz : Tezga-d nnig taddart ,fkan-as isem-ag i acku akal i deg i tebna d azeggy qqaren-as wazuz.

❖ **Taddart n Iyil n tazart :**

Iyzer abusetta : Yezga-d deg umekkan I wumi qqaren ighzer abusetta, fkan-as isem-ag i acku sa n tesyar i yebnan yer tama-s.

Iyzer ufella : Yezga-d nnig taddart yef anecta i d as-fkan isem-ag i.

Iyzer n wadda : Yezga-d ddaw ubrid n lmina, fkan-as isem-ag i alahsab ufensu.

Lbir n Aeli n Sadi : Yezga-d deg umekkan I wumi qqaren tazayart, fkan-as isem-ag i yef bab n wakal.

Lbir n Mical : Yezga-d di tzayart fkan-as isem-ag i acku aragz-d nni i yeban lbir qqaren-as di franşa micel laman isem-is n şşah(si meşyan).

Lbir n taddart : Yezga-d deg umekkan I wumi qqaren tigert n ueggal, fkan-as isem-ag i acku lbir –agi n taddart.

Lbir n tala əelgan : Yezga-d tama n tala algan , fkan-as isem-ag i.



Tala əelgan : Yezga-d deg umekkan wumi qqaren tala algan.

Tala n tcercurt : Tezga-d deg tcerecurt, fkan-as isem-ag i acku tella d tacercurt.



Tala n ulma : Tezga-d deg umekan i wumi qqaren alma dya fkan-s isem-ag i alahsab n umekkan i deg i d-tezga .



Tala iseqfen : Tezga-d di tigert n uheggal fkan-as isem-ag i acku tebna daxel s walud , dayen tesqef .



❖ **Taddart n tgemmunt iħedaden:**

Tala n jlila : Tezga-d de ubrid yettawin yer iebbuden , fkan-as isem-ag i acku d yiwt n tmettu i d-yenejlan yer taddart-ag i netta i yeyzan tufa-d aman deg umdiq-ag.



❖ **Taddart ufella**

Tala n umizab : Tezga-d di deg ubrid n lexla, fkan-as isem-ag i acku tawacult i yefkan akal-nsen anida tebna tala-ag i qqaren-as amizab.



Tala n umdun : Tezga-d deg yef ubrid , fkan-as isem-ag i acku zik yella umdun deg umdiq-ag i.



Tieinşert : Tezga-d deg lhed n zifun , fkan-as isem-ag i acku akal anida bnan tala-ag i isme-is tieinşert.

Tala n lqermud : Tezga-d di lhed lgama , fkan-as isem-ag i acku tala-ag i tseqef s lqermud.

❖ **Taddart n wadda :**

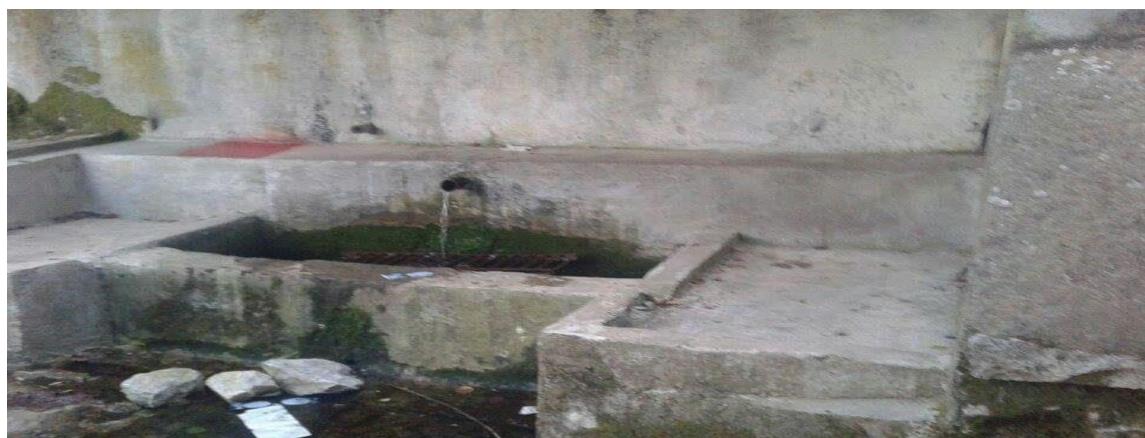
Iyzer n leinser : Yezga-d nnig taddart.

Iyzer n lyers : Yezga-d yer tama n iyizer, acku xedmen din tiferkiwin.

Lbir n At Lhusin : Yezga-d deg ubrid n waḥmed, fkan-as isem-agı alaḥsab n bab wakal.

Lbir n tyeryert : Yezga-d deg ugni fkan-as isem-agı acku di tyeryert i d-yezga.

Leinser n ubaba-s : Tezga-d deg teqrart n yimrabden, fkan-as isem-agı acku yef tsuta.



Tala ḥelwana : Tezga-d deg umekkan qqaren-as ḥelwana, fkan-as isem-agu acku ḥlawit waman-is

Taewint n Ttelba : Tezga-d deg ubrid n wahmed , fkan-as isem-agı acku zik llan ttelba , win yeqqaren leqran dina.

❖ **Taddart n teblabalt**

Tala amrus : Tezga-d ddaw ubrid , fkan-as isem-agı acku aessas n umekkan-ni i wumi qqaren aka zik-nni, ttawin igerdan ur nleḥu ara yer din .

Tala n bumbala : tezga-d daxel n taddart.

Tala n Yimrabden : Tezga-d deg teqrart n yimravden dya fkan –as isem-agı.

Tala n Bujeha : tezga-d nnig taddart , fkan-as isem-gi acku tewea yer taddart n bujeha.

Tala n Xilfa : yezga-d di tezgi , fkan-as isem-agı acku d adrum-nni i tt-yebnan.

❖ **Taddart n ugni n uwray** :

Tala n ugni n uwray : tezga-d z daxel n taddart , fkan-as isem-agı alaḥsab n yisem n taddart.

❖ **Taddart n yifnayen :**

Tala n yifnayen : tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren alma, fkan-as isem-agи yef yisem n taddart



❖ **Taddart n ubudit :**

Lbir n tala n jini : tezga-d yef ubrid yettawin yer taddart ubudit fkan-as isem-agи acku tama n tala n jini i d-yezg**Tala n jini :** Tezga-d yef ubrid yettawin yer taddart ubudit

Tala aman εinser : Tezga-d yef ubrid yettawin yer taddart ufella



❖ Taddart n bujeha

Tala n leqsara : Tezga-d yef ubrid, fan-as isem-agı akal i d-tezga isem-is leqsara

Tala tamdcut: Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren tieinşert , fkan-as isem-agı acku d tacercurt tamectuht..



Tala n iyżer : Tezga-d deg iyżer fkan-as isem-agı acku anida i d-tezga d iyżer



Tala εini (Ibir) : Yezga-d deg uxxam n yiwit n tmettut isem-is εini , yef wanecta i d as-fkan isem-ag.

❖ **Taddart ufernaku :**

Tala n ufernaku ; Tezga-d ddaw n taddart , fkan-as isem-ag yef yisem n taddar.

❖ **Taddart ixentacen :**

Lbir n sidi raced : Yezga-d yef ubrid , fkan-as isem-ag af ueessas i wumi qqaren Sidi Raced.

Tala ġugí : Tezga-d deg yiwen umekkan i wumi qqaren at buesi , fkan-as isem-ag acku.



Tala n sidi yaqub :Tezga-d berra n taddart , fkan-as isem-ag yef yiwen ueessas i wumi qqaren sidi yaequb.

❖ **Taddart iseħnun :**

Tala iseħnun : Tezga-d yef ubrid , fkan-as isem-ag yef yisem n taddart.



❖ Taddart n iċebbuden n wadda

Tala n mađasa : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren tala n mađasa.

Tala n tziri : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren tala n tziri.

❖ Taddart n tnewwert :

Tala n teyzert : Tezga-d ddaw n taddart , fkan-as isem-ag i acku d tiyżert i yellan dina.

❖ Taddart n tgemmunt n udfel :

Tala n ufella : Tezga-d ddaw n taddart fkan-as isem-ag i alahsab n wanida i d-tezga.

Tala n wadda :Tezga-d ufella n taddart ; fkan as isem-ag i alahsab n wanida i d-tezga

❖ Taddart n Laerci:

Tala n leeric : Tezga-d s ddaw n użerbaz amenzu n taddart, fkan-as isem-ag i alħasab n yisem n taddart.



❖ Taddart n aerus :

Lbir n ugemmum : Tezga-d di lexla i wumi qqaren agemmum dya yetṭef isem-ag i n lexla.



Leinser :Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren leinser dya semman-as akka.

Tala n Iburayen :Tezga-d gar taddart ibuarayen akked taddart n aerus, fkan-as isem-ag , fkan-as isem-ag acku tewea yer taddart iburayen.

Tala n lħaj umeftah : Tezga-d daxel n taddart, fkan-as isem-ag alahsab n bab n wakal.

❖ **At Agaca :**

Tala n timxemert : Tezga-d yef uvrid fkan-as isem-ag alâhsab n yisem n teqarat.



Tala n At Yiyil : Tezga-d deg umekkan wumi qqaren at yiyil dya fkan-as isem-ag.

❖ **Taddart n ugelmim**

Iżżeq n umalu : Yezga-d deg umalu yef wanecta i d as-fkan isem-ag.

Iżżeq n lemşif : Yezga-d gar taddartn tawrirt n lala d at mimun.

Iżżeq n mukri :Yezga-d deg ubrid n tezrut.

Iżżeq n tarebga : Yezga-d deg umalu.

Iżżeq n tissirt :Yezga-d di lexla ,fkan-as isem-ag acku zik zađen din timżin.

Iżżeq seganen :Yezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren seganen deg mi i yettef isem-ag.

Tala n blaëla : Tezga-d di lexla i wumi qqaren blaëla yef anecta isemman akka.

Tala tamlalin : Tezga-d deg tejmaët



Taliwin : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren taliwin deg mi d as- semman aka.



❖ **Taddart n yixliġen :**

Iyzer n tmurt ugemađ: Yezga-d deg yiwen umekkan i wumi qqaren agemađ.

Iyzer n leċdari: Yezga-d di lexla n lemceml yer tama n uęessas n sidi yucef.

Iyzer n At Aeli: Yezga-d deg lexla semman-as aka yef udrum i yettidiren yer tama-s.

Tala n ufella: Yezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren tala n ufella dya fkan-as isem-ag



Tala n wadda : Tezga-d deg yiwen n umaday , fkan-as isem-ag i acku ddaw n taddart i d-tezga.

Tala n Sidi Yucef : Tezga-d deg lemqam i wumi qqaren sidi yucef dya fkan-as isem-ag



Tala n Crif : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren tala n crif yef wanecta i d as-fkan isem-ag.

❖ **Taddart n At mimun**

Tala n lemşif : Tezga-d deg yiżer i wumi qqaren lemşif yef ancta i d as-semman aka.

Tala n yiħlem: Tezga-d yef ubrid , fkan-as isem-ag i acku tewea taddart n yiħlem.

❖ Taddart n icerridən

Amdun icerridən : Yezga-d yef ubrid.



Lbir n Lħaj Remdan : Yezga-d yef ubrid ,fkan-as isem-ag i yef bab-is.



Iyżer n aman zizwa : Yezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren aman zizwa dya fkan-as isem-ag i alahsab n umekkan-ag.

Iyżer n tizra yiluf : Yezga-d umekkan i wumi qqaren tizra n yiluf dya fkan-as isem-ag i alhasab n umekkan-ag.

Iyżer n tunesmin : Yezga-d deg yiwen lexla i wumi qqaren tunesmin dya yettef iyżer-ag i isem n lexla-nni.

Iyzer n iyil n wanegar : Yezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren iyil n wanger yef wanect-a i d as-semman isem-agı.

❖ Taddart n At maraw

Iyzer n tassift : Yezga-d gar taddart n at mraw d taddart n meqlae , fkan-as isem-agı acku anida i d-yezga yella wasif amectuh.

Tala n bubrahem : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren tala n bubrahem fkan-as isem-agı acku d aeessas.

Tala n mađi : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren tala n mađi dgha fkan-as isem-agı.

❖ Taddart Iyil n tgumunin

Iyzer n usammer : Yezga-d deg lexla i wumi qqaren asammer dya fkan-as isem-agı.

Iyzer n uqullu : Yezga-d deg lexla.

Tala n ugni : Tezga-d deg lexla i wumi qqaren agni dya fkan-as isem-agı.

❖ Taddart Agni n tyarmin

Iyzer n Buslim : Yezga-d deg lexla uslem fkan-as isme-agı alahsab n yisem n lexla-agı i deg i dyezga.

Tala n wejji : Tezga-d deg ubrid n taddart fkan-as isem-agı acku aman-is n tujya lhan d dwa.

❖ Taddart Tasaft n yizra

Tala n umalu : Tezga-d deg umekkan iwumi qqaren amalu dya fkan-as isem-agı.

❖ **Taddart nLmiṣer :**

Amzulal : Yezga-d deg ubrid n n laezib fkan-as isem-agи alħsab n lexla iwumi qqaren amzulal.



Tamigult n yiwdicen: Yezga-d deg lexla i wumi qqaren tamigultn yiwdicen dya fkan-as isem-agи.

Taħemmat n ujeġġid : Tezga-d di lexla fkan-as isem-agи acku aman-is seħluyen ajeġġid.

Iżżeġer n uzru n tħużżali : Yezga-d deg lexla i wumi qqaren tiġilit n texxamin.

Iżżeġer n tcaburt : Yezga-d ufella taddart n wadda.

Iżżeġer n sed : Yezga-d ddaw yiżżeġer n uru n tħużżalin.

Tala n Ibelilen : Tezga-d deg lexla fkan-as isem-agи yef yisem n yiwen n udrum.

Taewit Imeséuden : Tezga-d deg ubrid n laezib , fkan-as isem-agи yef wakal n yiwt n twacult i wumu qqaren imeséuden.



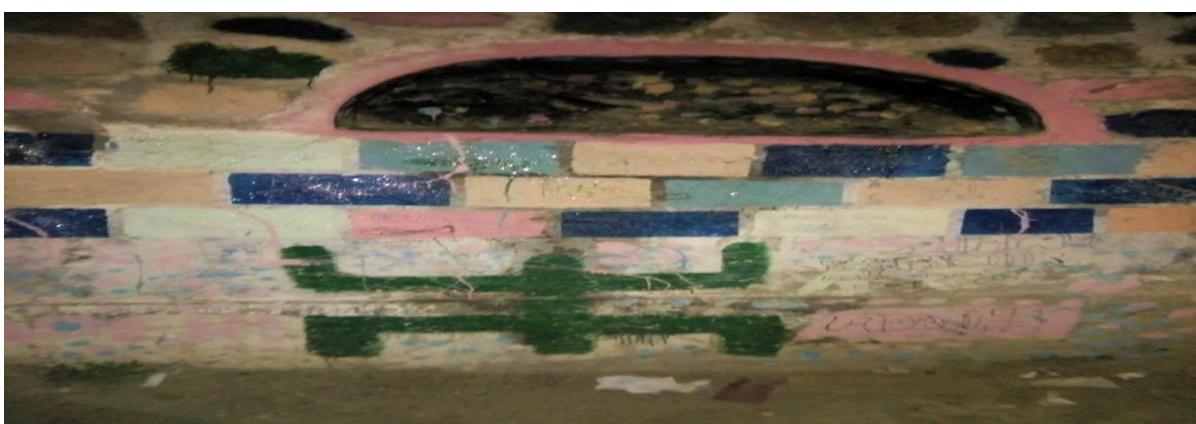
Tala n Ibir : Tezga-d deg yef ubrid , fkan-as isem-agи acku aman-is ruhend si Ibir.

Tala n telmat : Tezga-d di lexla , fkan-as isem-agи acku d akal n tfellaht.

❖ **Taddart n adni :**

Iyzer n lakul : Yezga-d deg teqrart n bacecac , fkan-as isem-agи acku d lakul i bnan deg-s.

Tala n lgamae : Tezga-d deg di tejmaet i wumi qqaren azali fkan-as isem-agи alhsab n yisem n teqarat i wumi qqaren tala n lgamae.



Tala n mellulen : Tezga-d deg yiwen n teqarart i wumi qqaren agadir.

Tala n mestiga : Tezga-d ddaw ubrid yettawin yer s athelli fkan-as isem-agи yef yisem teqarart i deg tella.

Tala n tyanimt : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren tala n tyanimt dya tettef isem-ag.

Tasifin : Yezga-d di lmast n themmat nfkan-as isem-ag ack d netta i yessawṣen aman n yiżżeġ yef wasif.

❖ Taddart n iċazuzen

Iyżer n tala n tazart : Yezga-d yer tama n tala n tazart dya fkan-as isem-ag.

Tala n tuzzalin : Tezga-d deg teqrart i wumi qqaren ixeddacen.

Tala n tazart : Tezga-d deg teqrat i wumi qqaren izwawen.

❖ Taddart n at yaεqub :

Tala n blal : Tezga-d yef ubrid n taddart.

❖ Taddart n At Heg

Tala n tmim : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren taqrart

❖ Taddart n Lqentra

Tala n uydi : Tezga-d yef ubrid n taddart.

❖ Taddart n bujlil

Tala n umezyab : Tezga-d di lexla, fkan-as isem-ag acku zik qqaren-as i tcercurt tamezyabt



Tala n lyers : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren lyers dya fkan-as isem-ag.

Tala n tgarsift : Tezga-d deg umekkan i wumi qqaren lyers,, fkan-as isem-ag i sem-ag acku semmed-it waman-is am unebdu am cetwa.



Amawal

Awal	Anamek-is s tefransist
Agbur	Contenu
Amaway	Hyperonyme
Amerwes	Comparaison
Amettwawi	Hyponyme
Amerdil	Emprunt
Amselyuy	Informateur
Amud	Corpus
Amyellel	Hierarchique
Aneflisem	Métonymie
Asalay	Schème
Asuddem	Dérivation
Asuddes	Composition
Azar	Racine
Ismiybula	Hydronyme
Tagetnamka	Polysémie
Tajuma	Superficie
Tamawt	Remarque
Tanmegla	Opposition
Tasnalya	Morphologie
Tasnamka	Sémantique
Tazrawt	Etude
Timerna	Annexe
Tiybula	Bibliographie
Ur yettwasmuzey ara	Non berbérisé
Yettwasmuzey	Complètement berbérisé
Yettwasmuzzey s uzgen	Partiellement berbérisé

Agbur

Tazwert tamatut:

1.Tazwert	6
1.Afran n usentel	6
2. Iswi n unadi.....	6
3.Tamukrist.....	6
4.Turdiwin	7
5.Tarayt n unadi.....	7
6.Awal yef wammud	7
7-Asenked n temnađin	8
7.1. At zmenzer	8
7.2.Larebea n At Yiraten	8
7.3. Mizrana.....	8
7.4. At yanni.....	9
8-Imselyuyen.....	9

Ixef amezwaru :Tazrawt talyawit

I.Tazrawt talyawit.....	15
a.Tabadut n yisem	15
b. Tuška n yisem	15
b.1. Azar.....	15
b.2.Asalay	16
c. Timitar n yisem	17
I.1. Ismawen iherfiyen	17
I.1.1.Tawsit n yisem aherfi	17
a. Amalay.....	17
b. Unti	18
b.1. Talyiwin n yisem untı	18
b.2. Azalen n wunti.....	19

I.1.2. Amdan n yisem aherfi	20
A. Asuf.....	20
B. Asget	20
B.1.Asiley n usget	20
a.Asget s tmerna n tehrayt	21
b. Asget s temlellit n teyra	21
c. Asget s temlellit n teyra d tmerna n tehrayt.....	21
I.1.3.Addad n yisem aherfi	21
a. Addad ilelli	21
b. Addad amaruz	22
b.1. Addad n yismawen imalayen	22
b.2. Addad n yismawen untiyen	23
I.2.Isemawen imeftiyen	23
Asiley n usuddes d usuddem	23
A. Asuddes	24
A.1. Anawen n usuddes	24
A.1.1. Asuddes s usdukel n yiferdisen.....	24
A.1.2.Asuddes s usented n yiferdisen	26
A.2. Timitar n yisem uddis	26
A.2.1.Tawsit n yismawen uddisen	27
A.2.2. Amdan n yismawen uddisen	27
A.2.3. Addad n yismawen uddisen	27
a. Addad n yisem amalay.....	27
b. Addad n yisem unti	27
B. Asuddem	28
B.1. Asuddem n teyda.....	28
B.1.1. Asuddem umyg	28

B.1.2. Asuddem anisem	29
B.2. Asuddem n tyara	30
B.2.1. Asuddem s wallus n tergalin	30
B.2.2. Asuddem s tmerna n yiwsilen	30
I.3. Ismawen imerđilen	31
I.3.1. Anawen n yimerđilen	30
I.3.2. Ażar n yismawen imerđilen	31
I.3.3. Abeddel n yimerđilen di tutlayt n tmaziyt	32
I.3.4. Timitar tigejdanin n yisemawen imerđilen	33
a. Tawsit n yimerđilen	33
a.1. Amalay	33
a.2. Unti	34
b. Amdan n yimerđilen	34
c. Addad n yimerđilen	35
Tagrayt	36

Ixef wis sin :Tazrawt tasnamkit

II.Tazrawt tasnamkit	38
II.1.Anamek i d-mmälen wawalen igejdanen n yismiybula	40
II.2.Assayen isnamkiyen.....	40
II.2.1.Assayen n umyellel d umnekcam.....	40
II.2.2. Assayen n tkenwa d tenmegla d tgetnamka.....	42
Takenwa.....	42
Tanmægla	42
Tagetnamka	42
II.3. Abeddel n yinumak n yismiybula	43
II.3.1. Abeddel n yinumak s umerwes	43
II.3.2. Abeddel n yinumak s uneflisem.....	43
II.4.Isental uþur yeccud umawal n yiþbula n waman	44
II.4.1.Assay d yismawen n yimdanen d twacult.....	44
II.4.2.Assay d yimyan d yisekla	44
II.4.3.Assay d waman	45
II.4.4.Assay d talya	45
II.4.5.Assay d tmezduyt	45
II.4.6.Assay d trakalt	45
II.4.7.Assay d ddin	45
II.4.8.Assay d yiþersiwen	46
II.4.9 Assay d umezruy	46
II.10. Assay d lebni	46
II.4.11 Assay d wunuý	46
II.4.12 Assay d tezmert	46
II.4.13 Assay d uzru	47

II.5.Tasleđt tasnamkit n yisemiybula	47
Tagrayt.....	65
Tagrayt tamatut	67
Tiybula.....	70
Ammud	74
Amawal.....	170